

M32080 Youth Crime and Justice

For Sociology and Social Policy Students

View Online



1.

Gelsthorpe L, Kemp V. Juvenile Justice: England and Wales. In: Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Models, and Trends. CRC Press; 2015.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1604451>

2.

Goldson B, Muncie J. Youth Crime & Justice. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

3.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

4.

Maguire M, Morgan R, Reiner R. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

5.

Arthur R. Young Offenders and the Law: How the Law Responds to Youth Offending. Routledge; 2010.

6.

Gelsthorpe L, Kemp V. Juvenile Justice: England and Wales. In: Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Models, and Trends. CRC Press; 2015.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1604451>

7.

Hendrick H. Histories of Youth Crime and Youth Justice. In: Youth Crime & Justice. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

8.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

9.

Bottoms A. On the Decriminalisation of the English Juvenile Court. In: Crime, Criminology and Public Policy: Essays in Honour of Sir Leon Radzinowicz. Heinemann Educational; 1974.

10.

Brown S. Understanding Youth and Crime. 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Education; 2005.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=287898>

11.

Cohen S. Folk Devils and Moral Panics: The Creation of the Mods and Rockers. Vol Routledge classics. Routledge; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=684015>

12.

Fionda J. Devils and Angels: Youth, Policy and Crime. Hart; 2005.

13.

Garland D. The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society. Oxford University Press; 2001.

14.

Gelsthorpe L, Morris A. Juvenile Justice 1945-1992. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology . Clarendon Press; 1994.

15.

Hendrick H. Constructions and Reconstructions of British childhood: an Interpretative Survey, 1800 to the Present. In: Constructing and Reconstructing Childhood: Contemporary Issues in the Sociological Study of Childhood. 2nd ed. RoutledgeFalmer; 1997.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9780203362600>

16.

Kirton D. Young People and Crime. In: Criminology. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

17.

Magery S. The Invention of Juvenile Delinquency in Early Nineteenth-Century England. In: Youth Justice: Critical Readings. SAGE in association with the Open University; 2002.

18.

McGuire J. What Works: Reducing Reoffending : Guidelines from Research and Practice. Vol Wiley series in offender rehabilitation. John Wiley & Sons; 1995.

19.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

20.

Muncie J, Hughes G, McLaughlin E, Open University. Youth Justice: Critical Readings. SAGE in association with the Open University; 2002.

21.

Pearson G. Hooligan: A History of Respectable Fears. Macmillan; 1983.

22.

Pearson G. Youth, Crime and Society. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Clarendon Press; 1994:1163-1175.

23.

Platt AM. The Child Savers: The Invention of Delinquency. University of Chicago Press; 1969.

24.

Rutter M, Giller H, Hagell A. Antisocial Behavior by Young People. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

25.

Smith RS. Youth Justice: Ideas, Policy, Practice. 3rd ed. Routledge; 2014.

26.

Feilzer M, Hood R. Differences or Discrimination? The Summary of the Report on Minority Ethnic Young People in the Youth Justice System. Published online 2004.
<http://yjbpublications.justice.gov.uk/Resources/Downloads/Differences%20or%20Discrimination%20-%20Summary.pdf>

27.

D. Lammy (2016) My Review of BAME Representation in the Criminal Justice System – Speech. Available at:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/my-review-of-bame-representation-in-the-criminal-justice->

28.

May T, Gyateng T, Hough M. Differential Treatment in the Youth Justice System.
http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/research/differential_treatment_in_the_youth_justice_system_final.pdf

29.

Kjartan Páll Sveinsson KP. Criminal Justice v. Racial Justice.

<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/CriminalJusticeVRacialJustice-2012.pdf>

30.

Bowling, Ben, Phillips C. Disproportionate and Discriminatory: Reviewing the Evidence on Police Stop and Search. *Modern Law Review*. 2007;70.

http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/modlr70&div=60&start_page=936&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults

31.

Equality and Human Rights Commission. Race Disproportionality in Stops and Searches under Section 60 of the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994. Published online 2012.

http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/research/bp_5_final.pdf

32.

Equality and Human Rights Commission. Stop and Think: A Critical Review of the Use of Stop and Search Powers in England and Wales. Published online 2010.

http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/raceinbritain/ehrc_stop_and_search_report.pdf

33.

Fitzgerald M. Race, Ethnicity and Crime. In: *Criminology*. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

34.

Gilroy P. The Myth of Black Criminality. In: *Law, Order and the Authoritarian State: Readings in Critical Criminology*. Open University Press; 1987.

35.

Hall S. Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order. Vol Critical social studies. Macmillan; 1978.

36.

Hood R, Great Britain. Commission for Racial Equality, University of Oxford. Centre for Criminological Research. Race and Sentencing. Clarendon Press; 1992.

37.

Macpherson W, Cook T, Sentamu J, Stone R, Great Britain. Home Office. The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry. Vol Cm. Stationery Office; 1999.

38.

Ministry of Justice. Statistics on Race and the Criminal Justice System 2014. Published online 2015.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/480250/bulletin.pdf

39.

Phillips C, Bowling B. Ethnicities, Racism, Crime, and Criminal Justice. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

40.

Phillips C, Brown DC, Great Britain. Home Office. Research and Statistics Directorate. Entry into the Criminal Justice System: A Survey of Police Arrests and Their Outcomes. Vol Home Office research study. Home Office; 1998.

41.

Rollock N. The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry 10 Years On.
<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/StephenLawrenceInquiryReport-2009.pdf>

42.

Solomos J. Race and Racism in Britain. 3rd ed. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027514>

43.

Webster C. Race, Youth Crime and Youth Justice. In: Youth Crime & Justice. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

44.

Webster C, ebrary, Inc. Understanding Race and Crime. Vol Crime and justice. Open University Press; 2007.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=316339>

45.

Clinks website. <http://www.clinks.org/>

46.

Burnett R, Appleton C. Joined-Up Services to Tackle Youth Crime: A Case-Study in England. British Journal of Criminology. 2004;44(1):34-54. doi:10.1093/bjc/44.1.34

47.

Haines K, Case S. Is the Scaled Approach a Failed Approach? Youth Justice. 2012;12(3):212-228. doi:10.1177/1473225412461212

48.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

49.

Smith RS. Youth Justice: Ideas, Policy, Practice. 3rd ed. Routledge; 2013.

50.

Audit Commission. Briefing: Misspent Youth '98. Published online 1998.
http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20091009065536/audit-commission.gov.uk/products/national-report/7c38f5a0-c744-4362-a6c6-90a12d52258d/archive_misyth98.pdf

51.

Audit Commission for Local Authorities and the National Health Service in England and Wales. Misspent Youth: Young People and Crime. Vol National report / Audit Commission. The Commission; 1996.

52.

Ian Brownlee. New Labour: New Penology? Punitive Rhetoric and the Limits of Managerialism in Criminal Justice Policy. *Journal of Law and Society*. 1998;25(3):313-335.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/1410622?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

53.

Case S, Haines K. Risk Management and Early Intervention: A Critical Analysis. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

54.

Clarke J, Newman J, ebrary, Inc. *The Managerial State: Power, Politics and Ideology in the Remaking of Social Welfare*. SAGE Publications; 1997.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024075>

55.

Feeley M, Simon J. *Actuarial Justice: The Emerging New Criminal Law*. In: *The Futures of Criminology*. Sage; 1994.

56.

Great Britain. Home Office, Home Office. *No more excuses: a new approach to tackling youth crime in England and Wales*. 1997;Cm.

57.

Kemp V. PACE, performance targets and legal protections. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2014.

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I72A8B6E0A59011E39EF1AE99BF0CD3E4>

58.

Kemp V, Sorsby A, Liddle M, Merrington S.

Assessing Responses to Youth Offending in Northamptonshire. Published 2002.

<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.597.248&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

59.

MCLAUGHLIN E, MUNCIE J, HUGHES G. The Permanent Revolution:: New Labour, New Public Management and the Modernization of Criminal Justice. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 2001;1(3):301-318. doi:10.1177/1466802501001003003

60.

Ministry of Justice, Youth Justice Board. *Modern Youth Offending Partnerships*. Published online 2013.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/319291/youth-offending-partnerships-guidance.pdf

61.

Muncie J. Institutionalized intolerance: youth justice and the 1998 Crime and Disorder Act. *Critical Social Policy*. 1999;19(2):147-175. doi:10.1177/026101839901900202

62.

JOHN PRATT. CORPORATISM: THE THIRD MODEL OF JUVENILE JUSTICE. *British Journal of Criminology*. 1989;29(3):236-254. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23638362>

63.

Raine JW, Willson MJ. Beyond Managerialism in Criminal Justice. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 1997;36(1):80-95. doi:10.1111/1468-2311.00040

64.

Youth Justice Board. *Sustaining the Success: Extending the Guidance - Establishing Youth Offending Teams*. Published online 2004.
<http://yjbpublications.justice.gov.uk/Resources/Downloads/Sustaining%20the%20Success.pdf>

65.

Muncie J. *Youth and Crime*. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

66.

Prison: The Facts. Published online 2014.
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Bromley%20Briefings/summer%202016%20briefing.pdf>

67.

Bateman T. Trends in Detected Youth Crime and Contemporary State Responses. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

68.

Maguire M. Criminal Statistics and the Construction of Crime. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

69.

Bateman T. Who Pulled the Plug? Towards an Explanation of the Fall in Child Imprisonment in England and Wales. *Youth Justice*. 2012;12(1):36-52. doi:10.1177/1473225411435616

70.

Bottomley AK, Pease K, Open University. Crime and Punishment: Interpreting the Data. Open University Press; 1986.

71.

Cohen S. Visions of Social Control: Crime, Punishment and Classification. Polity Press; 1985.

72.

Fionda J. Devils and Angels: Youth, Policy and Crime. Hart; 2005.

73.

Flood-Page C, Campbell S, Harrington V, Miller J. Youth crime: Findings from the 1998/99 Youth Lifestyles Survey. Home Office Research Study No. 209. Published online 2000. <http://kb.keepbritaintidy.org/criminaldamage/publications/y-life.pdf>

74.

Gelsthorpe L, Kemp V. Juvenile Justice: England and Wales. In: Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Models, and Trends. CRC Press; 2015:348-350. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1604451>

75.

Graham J, Bowling B. Young people and crime. Home Office Research Study No. 145. <http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/17550/1/a3814uab.pdf>

76.

Hoare J, Parfremment-Hopkins J, Britton J, Hall A, Scribbins M, Flatley J. Children's experiences and attitudes towards the police, personal safety and public safety: Findings from the 2009/10 British Crime Survey. https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/116447/hos_b0811.pdf

77.

Hope T. What do Crime Statistics Tell Us? In: Criminology. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

78.

Jones T, MacLean B, Young J, Islington (London, England). Borough Council. The Islington Crime Survey: Crime, Victimization and Policing in Inner-City London. Gower; 1986.

79.

Youth Justice Statistics 2014/2015. Published online 2016.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/495708/youth-justice-statistics-2014-to-2015.pdf

80.

Chapter 3: Experiences of Crime Among 10 to 15 Year Olds. Published online 2014.

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_365203.pdf

81.

Padfield N, Maguire M, Morgan R. Out of Court, Out of Sight: Criminal Sanctions and Non-judicial Decision-Making'. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

82.

Victim Support. Suffering in silence: Children and Unreported Crime.

https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/sites/default/files/Hidden%20Victimisation%20of%20Children_low%20res.pdf

83.

Youth Justice Board, ed. Youth Survey 2009.

<http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/2198/1/lpsos%20MORI%20Youth%20Survey%202009.pdf>

84.

- Quinn K, Jackson J. Of Rights and Roles: Police Interviews with Young Suspects in Northern Ireland. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2006;47(2):234-255. doi:10.1093/bjc/azl043
- 85.
- Medford S, Gudjonsson GH, Pearse J. The efficacy of the appropriate adult safeguard during police interviewing. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*. 2003;8(2):253-266. doi:10.1348/135532503322363022
- 86.
- Kemp V. 'No time for a solicitor': implications for delays on the take-up of legal advice. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2013. <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IC8F1365171A511E29E1FF9BD6D9CE416>
- 87.
- Kemp V, Hodgson J. England and Wales: Empirical Findings. In: Vanderhallen M, Van Oosterhout M, Panzavolta M, de Vocht D, eds. *Interrogating Young Suspects: Procedural Safeguards from an Empirical Perspective*. Vol Maastricht series in human rights. Intersentia.
- 88.
- Rights and Entitlements Easy Read Booklet. Published online 2016. <http://www.herts.police.uk/pdf/rights-and-entitlements-booklet.pdf>
- 89.
- Brookman F, Pierpoint H. Access to Legal Advice for Young Suspects and remand Prisoners. Published online 2003. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1468-2311.2003.00300.x/epdf>
- 90.
- Brown DC, Ellis T, Larcombe K, Great Britain. Home Office. Research and Planning Unit. *Changing the Code: Police Detention under the Revised PACE Codes of Practice*. Vol Home Office research study. H.M.S.O; 1992.

91.

Bucke T, Brown DC, Great Britain. Home Office. Research and Statistics Directorate. In Police Custody: Police Powers and Suspects' Rights under the Revised PACE Codes of Practice. Vol Home Office research study. Home Office; 1997.

92.

Feld BC. Kids, Cops, and Confessions: Inside the Interrogation Room. New York University Press; 2013.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1057773>

93.

Hazel N, Hagell A, Brazier L. Young Offenders' Perceptions of their Experiences in the Criminal Justice System. Published online 2002.

<http://www.researchcatalogue.esrc.ac.uk/grants/R000223427/outputs/read/b4c4c178-9fab-40e9-9d9f-d1b575fd34d8>

94.

Hodgson J, Kemp V. Ensuring 'Appropriate' Protections for Young Suspects. In: Interrogating Young Suspects : Procedural Safeguards from a Legal Perspective. Intersentia; 2015.

95.

Hodgson J. Vulnerable suspects and the appropriate adult. criminal Law Review. 1997;(11):785-795.

96.

Guidance for Appropriate Adults. Published online 2013.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/117625/guidanceappadultscustody.pdf

97.

Kemp V. Bridewell Legal Advice Study: Interim Report. Published online 2012.
<http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/28246/1/Kemp%20BLAST%20Interim%20Report.pdf>

98.

Kemp V, Pleasence P, Balmer NJ. Children, Young People and Requests for Police Station Legal Advice: 25 years on from PACE. *Youth Justice*. 2011;11(1):28-46.
doi:10.1177/1473225410394288

99.

McConville M. *Standing Accused: The Organisation and Practices of Criminal Defence Lawyers in Britain*. Vol Oxford monographs on criminal law and justice. Clarendon Press; 1994.

100.

Pierpoint H. *Quickening the PACE? the use of volunteers as appropriate adults in England and Wales*. Published 2008.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/10439460802094678>

101.

Pleasence P, Kemp V, Balmer N. The Justice Lottery? Police Station Advice 25 Years on from PACE. *Criminal Law Review*. 2011;1:3-18.

102.

Skinns L. 'I'm a Detainee; Get Me Out of Here': Predictors of Access to Custodial Legal Advice in Public and Privatized Police Custody Areas in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2009;49(3):399-417. doi:10.1093/bjc/azp002

103.

Young S, Goodwin EJ, Sedgwick O, Gudjonsson GH. The effectiveness of police custody assessments in identifying suspects with intellectual disabilities and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *BMC Medicine*. 2013;11(1). doi:10.1186/1741-7015-11-248

104.

Goldson B. Youth in Crisis? In: Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

105.

Hallsworth S. Gang Talking Criminologists: A Rejoinder to John Pitts. Youth and Policy. Published online 2014.
<http://www.youthandpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/hallsworth.pdf>

106.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

107.

Ending Gang and Youth Violence Programme Annual Report 2014/2015. Published online 2015.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/412233/Ending_gang_and_youth_violence_2_.pdf

108.

Gavin Berman. The August 2011 riots: a statistical summary. Published online 2012.
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06099>

109.

Brotherton D. Youth Street Gangs: A Critical Appraisal. Vol New directions in critical criminology. Routledge; 2015.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=2034079>

110.

Dying to Belong: An In-depth Review of Street Gangs in Britain. Published online 2009.
<http://www.centreforsocialjustice.org.uk/core/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/DyingtoBelongFullReport.pdf>

111.

Cohen AK. Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang. Free Press; 1955.

112.

Cohen S. Folk Devils and Moral Panics: The Creation of the Mods and Rockers. Vol Routledge classics. Routledge; 2011.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=684015>

113.

Downes DM. The Delinquent Solution: A Study in Subcultural Theory. Vol International library of sociology and social reconstruction. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1966.

114.

Goldson B. Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

115.

Hall S, Jefferson T, MyiLibrary. Resistance through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-War Britain. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2006.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=356177>

116.

Hallsworth S. Gangland Britain? Realities, Fantasies and Industry. In: Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=668411>

117.

Hallsworth S, Brotherton D. Urban Disorder and Gangs: A Critique and a Warning. Published online 2011.

<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/UrbanDisorderandGangs-2011.pdf>

118.

Newburn T. Youth, Crime and Justice. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 2nd ed. Clarendon Press; 1997:613-625.

119.

Pearson G. Youth, Crime and Society. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Clarendon Press; 1994:1176-1185.

120.

Pitts J. Reluctant Criminologists: Criminology, Ideology and the Violent Youth Gang. Youth & Policy. 2012;109.
http://www.youthandpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/pitts_reluctant_criminologists.pdf

121.

Pitts J. Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime. Routledge; 2011.

122.

Squires P. Young people and weaponisation. In: Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

123.

Youth Justice Board. Groups, Gangs and Weapons (Full Report).
<http://yjbpublications.justice.gov.uk/en-gb/scripts/prodView.asp?idproduct=342&eP=>

124.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

125.

Newbury A. 'I Would Have Been Able to Hear What They Think': Tensions in Achieving

Restorative Outcomes in the English Youth Justice System. *Youth Justice*. 2011;11(3):250-265. doi:10.1177/1473225411420531

126.

Restorative Justice in Youth Offending Teams. Published online 2015. [https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20\(2\)%20yot.pdf](https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20(2)%20yot.pdf)

127.

Daly K. The Limits of Restorative Justice. Published online 2006. http://www.antonioacasella.eu/restorative/Daly_2005.pdf

128.

Braithwaite J. *Crime, Shame, and Reintegration*. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

129.

Brown S. *Understanding Youth and Crime*. 2nd ed. McGraw-Hill Education; 2005. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=287898>

130.

Crawford A, Crawford A, Newburn T. Recent Developments in Restorative Justice for Young People in England and Wales: Community Participation and Representation. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2002;42(3):476-495. doi:10.1093/bjc/42.3.476

131.

Cunneen C, Goldson B. Restorative Justice? A Critical Analysis. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

132.

Deakin J. Dangerous People, Dangerous Places: The Nature and Location of Young People's Victimization and Fear. *Children & Society*.

2006;20(5):376-390. doi:10.1111/j.1099-0860.2006.00011.x

133.

Dignan J. Juvenile Justice, Criminal Courts and Restorative Justice. In: Handbook of Restorative Justice. Willan; 2007.

<http://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781843926191>

134.

Earle R. Creative Tensions? Young Offenders, Restorative Justice and the Introduction of Referral Orders. Youth Justice. 2001;1(3):3-13. doi:10.1177/147322540100100302

135.

Haines K, Drakeford M. Young People and Youth Justice. Macmillan; 1998.

136.

Haines K, O'Mahoney D. Restorative Approaches, Young People and Youth Justice. In: Youth Crime and Justice: Critical Issues. Sage; 2006.

137.

Johnstone G, Van Ness DW. Handbook of Restorative Justice. Willan; 2007.

<http://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781843926191>

138.

Lacey L. Youth Justice in England and Wales: Exploring Young Offenders' Perceptions of Restorative and Procedural Justice in the Referral Order Process. 2012.

<http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/596/>

139.

Morris A, Maxwell GM. Restorative Justice for Juveniles: Conferencing, Mediation and Circles. Hart; 2001.

140.

Newburn T, Great Britain. Home Office. Research, Development and Statistics Directorate. The Introduction of Referral Orders into the Youth Justice System: Final Report. Vol Home Office research study. Home Office; 2002.

141.

Chapter 3: Experiences of Crime Among 10 to 15 Year Olds. Published online 2014. http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_365203.pdf

142.

Radford et al. L. Child Abuse and Neglect in the UK Today. Published online 2011. <https://www.nspcc.org.uk/globalassets/documents/research-reports/child-abuse-neglect-uk-today-research-report.pdf>

143.

Shapland et al. J. Restorative Justice: the views of victims and offenders. Published online 2007. <http://www.restorativejusticescotland.org.uk/Restorative-Justice.pdf>

144.

Sherman L, Strang H. Restorative Justice: The Evidence. Published online 2007. http://www.iirp.edu/pdf/RJ_full_report.pdf

145.

Victim Support. Suffering in Silence: Children and unreported crime. Published online 2014. https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/sites/default/files/Hidden%20Victimisation%20of%20Children_low%20res.pdf

146.

Sharpe G. Offending Girls: Young Women and Youth Justice. Routledge; 2012. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=957093>

147.

Sharpe G, Gelsthorpe L. Girls, Crime and Justice. In: Youth Crime & Justice. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

148.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

149.

Peacock L. Britain's gangster girls: The dark side of female empowerment: The rise of women and females running gangs - Telegraph. Published 2014.
<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/women/womens-life/10857716/Britains-gangster-girls-The-dark-side-of-female-empowerment-The-rise-of-women-and-females-running-gangs.html>

150.

Sherman F, Balck A. Gender Injustice. Published online 2015.
http://nationalcrittenton.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/GenderInjustice_exec_summary.pdf

151.

Chesney-Lind M, Sheldon RG, ebrary. Girls, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice. 4th ed. John Wiley & Sons; 2014.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1563058>

152.

Girls in the Criminal Justice System. Published online 2014.
<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprobation/wp-content/uploads/sites/5/2014/12/Girls-in-the-Criminal-Justice-System.pdf>

153.

Heidensohn F, Silvestri M. Gender and Crime. In: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

154.

Ministry of Justice. Statistics on Women and the Criminal Justice System 2013. Published online 2014.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/380090/women-cjs-2013.pdf

155.

Sharpe G. Offending Girls: Young Women and Youth Justice. Routledge; 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=957093>

156.

Smart C. Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique. Vol Routledge revivals. Routledge; 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1474852>

157.

Toor S. British Asian Girls, Crime and Youth Justice. Youth Justice. 2009;9(3):239-253.
doi:10.1177/1473225409345102

158.

Wahidin A. Gender and Crime. In: Criminology. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2013.

159.

Young T. In search of the 'shemale' ganster. In: Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

160.

Youth Justice Board. Girls and Offending – Patterns, Perceptions and Interventions. Published online 2009.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/354833/yjb-girls-offending.pdf

161.

Zahn MA, Day JC, Mihalic SF, Tichavsky L. Determining What Works for Girls in the Juvenile Justice System: A Summary of Evaluation Evidence. *Crime & Delinquency*. 2009;55(2):266-293. doi:10.1177/001128708330649

162.

Muncie J. *Youth and Crime*. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

163.

Winterdyk J. *Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Models, and Trends*. CRC Press; 2015. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1604451>

164.

Hazel N. *Cross-National Comparison of Youth Justice*. Published online 2008. http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/7996/1/Cross_national_final.pdf

165.

Goldson B, Muncie J. *Children's Human Rights and Youth Justice with Integrity*. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

166.

Dünkel F, Dunkel F. *Juvenile Justice Systems in Europe: Current Situation and Reform Developments*. Vol *Schriften zum Strafvollzug, Jugendstrafrecht und zur Kriminologie*. Forum Verlag Godesberg; 2014.

167.

Cavadino M, Dignan J, Mair G. *The Penal System: An Introduction*. 5th ed. SAGE; 2013.

168.

Report of the UK Children's Commissioners UN Committee on the Rights of the Child Examination of the Fifth Periodic Report of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Published online 2015.

http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/sites/default/files/publications/UNCRC%20final_0.pdf

169.

State of Children's Rights in England. Published online 2014.

http://www.crae.org.uk/media/75135/SOCR_2014_REPORT_WEB.pdf

170.

Fionda J. Devils and Angels: Youth, Policy and Crime. Hart; 2005.

171.

5th report uncrs equality and human - Google Search. Published 2014.

<https://www.google.co.uk/webhp?sourceid=chrome-instant&ion=1&espv=2&ie=UTF-8#q=5th%20report%20uncrc%20equality%20and%20human>

172.

The UK's Compliance with the UNCRC. Published online 2015.

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201415/jtselect/jtrightts/144/144.pdf>

173.

Muncie J. Illusions Of Difference: Comparative Youth Justice in the Devolved United Kingdom. British Journal of Criminology. 2011;51(1):40-57. doi:10.1093/bjc/azq062

174.

John M. The 'punitive' turn in juvenile justice: cultures of control and rights compliance in western Europe and the USA. Published online 2008. <http://oro.open.ac.uk/11931/>

175.

Muncie J, Goldson B. Comparative Youth Justice: Critical Issues. Sage Publications; 2006.

176.

M. P, D. V, M. O, M. V. Interrogating Young Suspects: Procedural Safeguards from a Legal Perspective. Vol Maastricht series in human rights. Intersentia; 2015.

177.

Universal Periodic Review Mid Term Report of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the British Overseas Territories, and Crown Dependencies. Published online 2014.

<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/human-rights/uk-upr-mid-term-report-2014.pdf>

178.

Case S. Negative Youth Justice: Creating the youth crime 'problem'. Published 2016.
<http://www.cycj.org.uk/negative-youth-justice-creating-the-youth-crime-problem/>

179.

Case S. Positive youth justice: Solving the youth crime 'problem' with children first solutions. Published 2016.

<http://www.profstevecase.com/blog/4592945329/Positive-youth-justice-Solving-the-youth-crime-%E2%80%98problem%E2%80%99-with-children-first-solutions/10966715>

180.

Haines K, Case S. Positive youth justice - Children first, offenders second. Published 2015.
<https://policypress.co.uk/positive-youth-justice>

181.

Review of Youth Justice in England and Wales. Published online 2016.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/576383/youth-justice-review-final-report.pdf

182.

Briggs D. Conceptualising Risk and Need: The Rise of Actuarialism and the Death of Welfare? Practitioner Assessment and Intervention in the Youth Offending Service. *Youth Justice*. 2013;13(1):17-30. doi:10.1177/1365480212474732

183.

Case S, Haines K. Children First, Offenders Second Positive Promotion: Reframing the Prevention Debate. *Youth Justice*. 2015;15(3):226-239. doi:10.1177/1473225414563154

184.

Goldson B. The circular motions of penal politics and the pervasive irrationalities of child imprisonment. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

185.

Goshe S. Moving Beyond the Punitive Legacy: Taking Stock of Persistent Problems in Juvenile Justice. *Youth Justice*. 2015;15(1):42-56. doi:10.1177/1473225414537930

186.

Kelly L, Armitage V. Diverse Diversions: Youth Justice Reform, Localized Practices, and a 'New Interventionist Diversion'? *Youth Justice*. 2015;15(2):117-133. doi:10.1177/1473225414558331

187.

McAra L, S M. The Case for Diversion and Minimum Necessary Intervention. In: *Youth Crime & Justice*. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

188.

Morgan R, Newburn T. Youth crime and justice: rediscovering devolution, discretion and diversion? In: *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

189.

Muncie J. Youth and Crime. 4th ed. SAGE Publications; 2015.

190.

National Strategy for the Policing of Children and Young People. Published online 2015. http://www.npcc.police.uk/documents/edhr/2015/CYP%20Strategy%202015_2017_August%202015.pdf

191.

Smith DJ. A New Response to Youth Crime. Routledge; 2010.

192.

Smith R. Re-inventing Diversion. Youth Justice. 2014;14(2):109-121. doi:10.1177/1473225414537567

193.

Fionda J. Devils and Angels: Youth, Policy and Crime. Hart; 2005.

194.

John M. The 'punitive' turn in juvenile justice: cultures of control and rights compliance in western Europe and the USA. Published online 2008. <http://oro.open.ac.uk/11931/>

195.

Quinn K, Jackson J. Of Rights and Roles: Police Interviews with Young Suspects in Northern Ireland. British Journal of Criminology. 2006;47(2):234-255. doi:10.1093/bjc/azl043

196.

Rap S, Weijers I, MyiLibrary. The Effective Youth Court: Juvenile Justice Procedures in Europe. Eleven International Publishing; 2014. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1922216>

197.

Brookman F, Pierpoint H. Access to Legal Advice for Young Suspects and remand Prisoners. Published online 2003.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1468-2311.2003.00300.x/epdf>

198.

Brown DC, Ellis T, Larcombe K, Great Britain. Home Office. Research and Planning Unit. Changing the Code: Police Detention under the Revised PACE Codes of Practice. Vol Home Office research study. H.M.S.O; 1992.

199.

Feld BC. Kids, Cops, and Confessions: Inside the Interrogation Room. New York University Press; 2013.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1057773>

200.

Hodgson J. Vulnerable suspects and the appropriate adult. criminal Law Review. 1997;(11):785-795.

201.

Guidance for Appropriate Adults. Published online 2013.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/117625/guidanceappadultscustody.pdf

202.

Kemp V. Bridewell Legal Advice Study: Interim Report. Published online 2012.

<http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/28246/1/Kemp%20BLAST%20Interim%20Report.pdf>

203.

Kemp V, Balmer N. Criminal defence services: users' perspectives: an interim report.

Published online 2008. <http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/28249/>

204.

Lacey L. Youth justice in England and Wales: exploring young offenders' perceptions of restorative and procedural justice in the referral order process. Published online 2012. <http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/596/>

205.

Pierpoint H. Quickening the PACE? the use of volunteers as appropriate adults in England and Wales. Published 2008. <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/10439460802094678>

206.

Young S, Goodwin EJ, Sedgwick O, Gudjonsson GH. The effectiveness of police custody assessments in identifying suspects with intellectual disabilities and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *BMC Medicine*. 2013;11(1). doi:10.1186/1741-7015-11-248

207.

May T, Gyateng T, Hough M. Differential Treatment in the Youth Justice System. http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/research/differential_treatment_in_the_youth_justice_system_final.pdf

208.

Bowling, Ben, Phillips C. Disproportionate and Discriminatory: Reviewing the Evidence on Police Stop and Search. *Modern Law Review*. 2007;70. http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/modlr70&div=60&start_page=936&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults

209.

McAra L, McVie S. 'Critical debates in developmental and life-course criminology'. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

210.

Rollock N. The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry 10 Years On.
<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/StephenLawrenceInquiryReport-2009.pdf>

211.

Kjartan Páll Sveinsson KP. Criminal Justice v. Racial Justice.
<http://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/publications/pdfs/CriminalJusticeVRacialJustice-2012.pdf>

212.

Webster C, ebrary, Inc. Understanding Race and Crime. Vol Crime and justice. Open University Press; 2007.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=316339>

213.

Young T. In search of the 'shemale' ganster. In: Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence. Routledge; 2011.

214.

Bateman T. Trends in Detected Youth Crime and Contemporary State Responses. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

215.

Corston BJ. The Corston Report. Published online 2007.
<http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/corston-report-march-2007.pdf>

216.

Girls in the Criminal Justice System. Published online 2014.
<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprobation/wp-content/uploads/sites/5/2014/12/Girls-in-the-Criminal-Justice-System.pdf>

217.

Roe S, Ashe J. Young people and crime: findings from the 2006 Offending, Crime and Justice Survey. Published online 2008.
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20110218135832/rds.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs08/hosb0908.pdf>

218.

Smart C. Women, Crime and Criminology: A Feminist Critique. Vol Routledge revivals. Routledge; 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1474852>

219.

Daly K. Restorative justice: The real story. *Punishment & Society*. 2002;4(1):55-79.
doi:10.1177/14624740222228464

220.

Deakin J. Dangerous People, Dangerous Places: The Nature and Location of Young People's Victimization and Fear. *Children & Society*. 2006;20(5):376-390. doi:10.1111/j.1099-0860.2006.00011.x

221.

Hoare J, Parfremment-Hopkins J, Britton A, Hall PH Matthew Scribbins (Editor) and John Flatley (Editor), Scribbins M, Flatley J. Children's experience and attitudes towards the police, personal safety and public spaces: Findings from the 2009/10 British Crime Survey interviews with children aged 10 to 15. Published online 2011.
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/116447/hosb0811.pdf

222.

Newburn T, Great Britain. Home Office. Research, Development and Statistics Directorate. The Introduction of Referral Orders into the Youth Justice System: Final Report. Vol Home Office research study. Home Office; 2002.

223.

Radford et al. L. Child Abuse and Neglect in the UK Today. Published online 2011.

<https://www.nspcc.org.uk/globalassets/documents/research-reports/child-abuse-neglect-uk-today-research-report.pdf>

224.

Shapland et al. J. Restorative Justice: the views of victims and offenders. Published online 2007. <http://www.restorativejusticescotland.org.uk/Restorative-Justice.pdf>

225.

Sherman L, Strang H. Restorative Justice: The Evidence. Published online 2007. http://www.iirp.edu/pdf/RJ_full_report.pdf

226.

Victim Support. Suffering in Silence: Children and unreported crime. Published online 2014. https://www.victimsupport.org.uk/sites/default/files/Hidden%20Victimisation%20of%20Children_low%20res.pdf

227.

Wilcox A, Young R, Hoyle C. Two-year Resanctioning Study: A comparison of Restorative and Traditional Cautions. Published online 2004. <https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/Two%20Year%20Resanctioning%20Study%20a%20comparison%20on%20restorative%20and%20traditional%20cautions.pdf>

228.

Bishop J. The art of trolling law enforcement: a review and model for implementing 'flame trolling' legislation enacted in Great Britain (1981–2012). *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology*. 2013;27(3):301-318. doi:10.1080/13600869.2013.796706

229.

Buckels EE, Trapnell PD, Paulhus DL. Trolls just want to have fun. *Personality and Individual Differences*. 2014;67:97-102. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2014.01.016

230.

Phippen A. Sharing personal images and videos among young people. Published online 2009. <http://www.blackpoolscb.org.uk/contents/documents/sexting-detail.pdf>

231.

Stone N. The 'Sexting' Quagmire: Criminal Justice Responses to Adolescents' Electronic Transmission of Indecent Images in the UK and the USA. *Youth Justice*. 2011;11(3):266-281. doi:10.1177/1473225411420533

232.

Cesaroni C, Downing S, Alvi S. Bullying Enters the 21st Century? Turning a Critical Eye to Cyber-bullying Research. *Youth Justice*. 2012;12(3):199-211. doi:10.1177/1473225412459837

233.

Best R, Great Britain. Parliament. House of Lords. Select Committee on Communications. Social Media and Criminal Offences: 1st Report of Session 2014-15. Vol HL Paper. Stationery Office; 2014.

234.

Briggs D. Conceptualising Risk and Need: The Rise of Actuarialism and the Death of Welfare? Practitioner Assessment and Intervention in the Youth Offending Service. *Youth Justice*. 2013;13(1):17-30. doi:10.1177/1365480212474732

235.

Dünkel F, Dunkel F. Juvenile Justice Systems in Europe: Current Situation and Reform Developments. Vol *Schriften zum Strafvollzug, Jugendstrafrecht und zur Kriminologie*. Forum Verlag Godesberg; 2014.

236.

Goldson B. 'Unsafe, Unjust and Harmful to Wider Society': Grounds for Raising the Minimum Age of Criminal Responsibility in England and Wales. *Youth Justice*. 2013;13(2):111-130. doi:10.1177/1473225413492054

237.

Kelly L, Armitage V. Diverse Diversions: Youth Justice Reform, Localized Practices, and a 'New Interventionist Diversion'? Youth Justice. 2015;15(2):117-133.
doi:10.1177/1473225414558331

238.

Breaking the Cycle: Effective Punishment, Rehabilitation and Sentencing of Offenders.
Published online 2015.
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20120119200607/http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

239.

National Strategy for the Policing of Children and Young People. Published online 2015.
http://www.npcc.police.uk/documents/edhr/2015/CYP%20Strategy%202015_2017_August%202015.pdf

240.

Smith R. Re-inventing Diversion. Youth Justice. 2014;14(2):109-121.
doi:10.1177/1473225414537567

241.

Haines K, Case S. Is the Scaled Approach a Failed Approach? Youth Justice. 2012;12(3):212-228. doi:10.1177/1473225412461212

242.

Prison: The Facts. Published online 2014.
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Bromley%20Briefings/summer%202016%20briefing.pdf>

243.

Youth Justice Statistics 2014/2015. Published online 2016.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/495708/youth-justice-statistics-2014-to-2015.pdf

244.

Chapter 3: Experiences of Crime Among 10 to 15 Year Olds. Published online 2014.
http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/dcp171776_365203.pdf

245.

Medford S, Gudjonsson GH, Pearse J. The efficacy of the appropriate adult safeguard during police interviewing. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*. 2003;8(2):253-266.
doi:10.1348/13553250322363022

246.

Kemp V. 'No time for a solicitor': implications for delays on the take-up of legal advice. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2013.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IC8F1365171A511E29E1FF9BD6D9CE416>

247.

Skinns L. 'I'm a Detainee; Get Me Out of Here': Predictors of Access to Custodial Legal Advice in Public and Privatized Police Custody Areas in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2009;49(3):399-417. doi:10.1093/bjc/azp002

248.

Hazel N, Hagell A, Brazier L. Young Offenders' Perceptions of their Experiences in the Criminal Justice System. Published online 2002.
<http://www.researchcatalogue.esrc.ac.uk/grants/R000223427/outputs/read/b4c4c178-9fab-40e9-9d9f-d1b575fd34d8>

249.

Ending Gang and Youth Violence Programme Annual Report 2014/2015. Published online 2015.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/412233/Ending_gang_and_youth_violence_2_.pdf

250.

Gavin Berman. The August 2011 riots: a statistical summary. Published online 2012.
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06099>

251.

Pitts J. Reluctant Criminologists: Criminology, Ideology and the Violent Youth Gang. *Youth & Policy*. 2012;109.
http://www.youthandpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/pitts_reluctant_criminologists.pdf

252.

Pitts J. *Reluctant Gangsters: The Changing Face of Youth Crime*. Routledge; 2011.

253.

Dying to Belong: An In-depth Review of Street Gangs in Britain. Published online 2009.
<http://www.centreforsocialjustice.org.uk/core/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/DyingtoBelongFullReport.pdf>

254.

Hallsworth S. Gangland Britain? Realities, Fantasies and Industry. In: *Youth in Crisis?: 'Gangs', Territoriality and Violence*. Routledge; 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=668411>

255.

Daly K. *The Limits of Restorative Justice*. Published online 2006.
http://www.antoniocasella.eu/restorative/Daly_2005.pdf

256.

Newbury A. 'I Would Have Been Able to Hear What They Think': Tensions in Achieving Restorative Outcomes in the English Youth Justice System. *Youth Justice*. 2011;11(3):250-265. doi:10.1177/1473225411420531

257.

Restorative Justice in Youth Offending Teams. Published online 2015.
[https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20\(2\)%20yot.pdf](https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20(2)%20yot.pdf)

258.

Restorative Justice in Youth Offending Teams. Published online 2015.
[https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20\(2\)%20yot.pdf](https://www.restorativejustice.org.uk/sites/default/files/resources/files/kn1b_info_packs%20(2)%20yot.pdf)

259.

Lacey L. Youth Justice in England and Wales: Exploring Young Offenders' Perceptions of Restorative and Procedural Justice in the Referral Order Process. 2012.
<http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/596/>

260.

Peacock L. Britain's gangster girls: The dark side of female empowerment: The rise of women and females running gangs - Telegraph. Published 2014.
<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/women/womens-life/10857716/Britains-gangster-girls-The-dark-side-of-female-empowerment-The-rise-of-women-and-females-running-gangs.html>

261.

Sherman F, Balck A. Gender Injustice. Published online 2015.
http://nationalcrittenton.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/GenderInjustice_exec_summary.pdf

262.

Report of the UK Children's Commissioners UN Committee on the Rights of the Child Examination of the Fifth Periodic Report of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Published online 2015.

http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/sites/default/files/publications/UNCRC%20final_0.pdf

263.

Report of the UK Children's Commissioners UN Committee on the Rights of the Child Examination of the Fifth Periodic Report of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Published online 2015.

http://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/sites/default/files/publications/UNCRC%20final_0.pdf

264.

State of Children's Rights in England. Published online 2014.

http://www.crae.org.uk/media/75135/SOCR_2014_REPORT_WEB.pdf

265.

5th report uncrs equality and human - Google Search. Published 2014.

<https://www.google.co.uk/webhp?sourceid=chrome-instant&ion=1&esv=2&ie=UTF-8#q=5th%20report%20uncrc%20equality%20and%20human>

266.

Muncie J. Illusions Of Difference: Comparative Youth Justice in the Devolved United Kingdom. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2011;51(1):40-57. doi:10.1093/bjc/azq062

267.

Universal Periodic Review Mid Term Report of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the British Overseas Territories, and Crown Dependencies. Published online 2014.

<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/human-rights/uk-upr-mid-term-report-2014.pdf>

268.

The UK's Compliance with the UNCRC. Published online 2015.

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201415/jtselect/jtrightts/144/144.pdf>

269.

Goldson B, Muncie J. Children's Human Rights and Youth Justice with Integrity. In: Youth Crime & Justice. 2nd ed. SAGE; 2015.

270.

Case S. Positive youth justice: Solving the youth crime 'problem' with children first solutions. Published 2016.

<http://www.profstevecase.com/blog/4592945329/Positive-youth-justice-Solving-the-youth-crime-%E2%80%98problem%E2%80%99-with-children-first-solutions/10966715>

271.

Case S. Negative Youth Justice: Creating the youth crime 'problem'. Published 2016.

<http://www.cycj.org.uk/negative-youth-justice-creating-the-youth-crime-problem/>

272.

Haines K, Case S. Positive youth justice - Children first, offenders second. Published 2015.

<https://policypress.co.uk/positive-youth-justice>

273.

Review of Youth Justice in England and Wales. Published online 2016.

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/576383/youth-justice-review-final-report.pdf

274.

Case S, Haines K. Children First, Offenders Second Positive Promotion: Reframing the

Prevention Debate. Youth Justice. 2015;15(3):226-239. doi:10.1177/1473225414563154

275.

Goshe S. Moving Beyond the Punitive Legacy: Taking Stock of Persistent Problems in Juvenile Justice. Youth Justice. 2015;15(1):42-56. doi:10.1177/1473225414537930

276.

Goshe S. Moving Beyond the Punitive Legacy: Taking Stock of Persistent Problems in Juvenile Justice. *Youth Justice*. 2015;15(1):42-56. doi:10.1177/1473225414537930