

European Fascisms (HIST2029) (V12282)

View Online



Abse, Tobias. 'The Rise of Fascism in an Industrial City: The Case of Livorno 1918-1922'. Pages 52-82 in *Rethinking Italian Fascism: Capitalism, Populism and Culture*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1986.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=65e9d6e5-d44c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Adrian Lyttelton. 'Fascism in Italy: The Second Wave'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1.1 (1966): 75-100. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/259650>.

Alan Cassels. 'Was There a Fascist Foreign Policy? Tradition and Novelty'. *The International History Review* 5.2 (1983): 255-68.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40105294?seq=1&uid=3738032&uid=2&uid=4&sid=21104096846551>.

Alf Lüdtke. 'People Working: Everyday Life and German Fascism'. *History Workshop Journal* 50 (2000): 74-92. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289691>.

Ana Paula Ferreira. 'Home Bound: The Construct of Femininity in the Estado Novo' 12 (1996): 133-44. https://www.jstor.org/stable/41105752?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Baldoli, Claudia. *Exporting Fascism: Italian Fascists and Britain's Italians in the 1930s*. Oxford: Berg, 2003.

———. 'Spring 1943: The Fiat Strikes and the Collapse of the Italian Home Front'. *History Workshop Journal* 72.1 (2011): 181-89.

https://www.jstor.org/stable/41306844?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Bankier, David. *Probing the Depths of German Antisemitism: German Society and the Persecution of the Jews, 1933-1941*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2000.

Baranowski, Shelley. *Nazi Empire: German Colonialism and Imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

———. *Strength through Joy: Consumerism and Mass Tourism in the Third Reich*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Barrera, Giulia. 'Sex, Citizenship and the State: The Construction of Public and Private Spheres in Colonial Eritrea'. *Gender, Family and Sexuality: The Private Sphere in Italy 1860-1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736232>.

———. 'The Construction of Racial Hierarchies in Colonial Eritrea: The Liberal and Early Fascist Period (1897-1934)'. *A Place in the Sun: Africa in Italian Colonial Culture from*

- Post-Unification to the Present. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224792>.
- Bartov, Omer. *The Eastern Front, 1941-45: German Troops and the Barbarisation of Warfare*. 2nd ed. Vol. St. Antony's series. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.
- Bauerkämper, Arnd. 'Transnational Fascism: Cross-Border Relations between Regimes and Movements in Europe, 1922-1939'. *East Central Europe* 37.2-3 (2010): 214-46.
<https://doi.org/10.1163/187633010X534469>,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d2c2ff8f-d04c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- Beetham, David. *Marxists in Face of Fascism: Writings by Marxists on Fascism from the Inter-War Period*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1983.
- Benewick, Robert. *The Fascist Movement in Britain*. Rev. ed. London: Allen Lane, 1972.
- Ben-Ghiat, Ruth. 'Conquest and Collaboration'. *Fascist Modernities: Italy, 1922-1945*. Vol. Studies on the history of society and culture. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224414>.
- Berghaus, Günter. *Futurism and Politics: Between Anarchist Rebellion and Fascist Reaction, 1909-1944*. Providence, R.I.: Berghahn Books, 1996.
- Bernardini, Gene. "'The Origins and Development of Racial Anti-Semitism in Fascist Italy'". *European History Quarterly* 49.3 (1977). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1878781>.
- Bessel, Richard. *Life in the Third Reich*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- . 'The "front Generation" and the Politics of Weimar Germany'. *Generations in Conflict: Youth Revolt and Generation Formation in Germany, 1770-1968*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Blinkhorn, Martin and ebrary, Inc. *Fascists and Conservatives: The Radical Right and the Establishment in Twentieth-Century Europe*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1990.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179005>.
- . *Fascists and Conservatives: The Radical Right and the Establishment in Twentieth-Century Europe*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1990.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179005>.
- Boak, Helen. 'Mobilizing Women for Hitler: The Female Nazi Voter'. *Working towards the Führer: Essays in Honour of Sir Ian Kershaw*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=20870050-d64c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- Bosworth, R. 'Chapter 2, Italian Fascism: Early Understandings, 1919-1959'. Pages 37-57 in *The Italian Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of Mussolini and Fascism*. London: Arnold, 1998.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3c232cdc-d04c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- Bosworth, R. 'War, Totalitarianism and "Deep Belief" in Fascist Italy, 1935-43'. *European History Quarterly* 34.4 (2004): 475-505. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265691404046544>.

Bosworth, R. J. B. Mussolini. London: Arnold, 2002.

———. Mussolini. London: Arnold, 2002.

———. Mussolini. London: Arnold, 2002.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1630355>.

———. The Italian Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of Mussolini and Fascism. London: Arnold, 1998.

Bosworth, R. J. B. and ebrary, Inc. Italy and the Wider World, 1860-1960. London: Routledge, 1996.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=178603>.

Bosworth, Richard. 'Italian Fascism: Early Understandings'. Pages 37-57 in The Italian Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of Mussolini and Fascism. London: Arnold, 1998.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3c232cdc-d04c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Broszat, Martin. Hitler and the Collapse of Weimar Germany. Oxford: Berg, 1987.

Burgwyn, H. James and ebrary, Inc. Italian Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period, 1918-1940 . Vol. Praeger studies of foreign policies of the great powers. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1997. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3000317>.

Burleigh, Michael. The Third Reich: A New History. London: Pan, 2001.

———. The Third Reich: A New History. London: Pan, 2001.

Burleigh, Michael, and Wolfgang Wippermann. The Racial State: Germany, 1933-1945. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Caplan, Jane. Nazi Germany. Vol. Short Oxford history of Germany. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430715>.

———. Nazi Germany. Vol. Short Oxford history of Germany. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430715>.

Caplan, Jane, and Nikolaus Wachsmann. Concentration Camps in Nazi Germany: The New Histories. London: Routledge, 2010.

<http://nottingham.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=465346>.

Carsten, F. L. The Rise of Fascism. Vol. University paperbacks. London: Methuen, 1970.

Childers, Thomas. The Formation of the Nazi Constituency 1919-1933. London: Croom Helm, 2015.

———. The Nazi Voter: The Social Foundations of Fascism in Germany, 1919-1933. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1983.

Clark, Roland. *Holy Legionary Youth: Fascist Activism in Interwar Romania*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015.

Corner, Paul. *Fascism in Ferrara, 1915-1925*. Vol. Oxford historical monographs. London: Oxford University Press, 1975.

———. 'Italian Fascism: Whatever Happened to Dictatorship?' *The Journal of Modern History* 74.2 (2002): 325–51. <https://doi.org/10.1086/343410>.

———. 'State and Society 1901-1922'. Pages 17–43 in *Liberal and Fascist Italy, 1900-1945*. Edited by Adrian Lyttelton. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4962744>.

Corner, Paul, and Giovanna Procacci. 'The Italian Experience of "Total" Mobilization, 1915-20'. Pages 223–40 in *State, Society and Mobilization in Europe during the First World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. <http://nottingham.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1582580>.

Cova, Anne, and Antonio Costa Pinto. 'Women under Salazar's Dictatorship'. *Portugese Journal of Social Sciences* 1.2 (2002): 129–46. <https://doi.org/10.1386/pjss.1.2.129>.

Cronin, Mike. *The Failure of British Fascism: The Far Right and the Fight for Political Recognition*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996.

Czarnowski, Gabriele. "'The Value of Marriage for the Volksgemeinschaft': Policies towards Women and Marriage under National Socialism". *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: Comparisons and Contrasts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

D. C. Watt. 'The Rome-Berlin Axis, 1936-1940. Myth and Reality'. *The Review of Politics* 22.4 (1960): 519–43. <https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/1405794?sid=primo>.

Davies, Peter. *The Extreme Right in France, 1789 to the Present: From De Maistre to Le Pen*. London: Routledge, 2002.

De Felice, Renzo, and Robert L. Miller. *The Jews in Fascist Italy: A History*. 1st English ed. New York: Enigma Books, 2001.

De Grazia, Victoria. *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy, 1922-1945*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.

———. *The Culture of Consent: Mass Organization of Leisure in Fascist Italy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

De Meneses, Filipe Ribeiro. *Salazar: A Political Biography*. 1st ed. New York: Enigma Books, 2009.

Deakin, F. W. *The Brutal Friendship: Mussolini, Hitler and the Fall of Italian Fascism*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1962.

Doumanis, Nicholas. *The Oxford Handbook of European History, 1914-1945*. Vol. Oxford handbooks in history. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Dülffer, Jost. *Nazi Germany 1933-1945: Faith and Annihilation*. London: Edward Arnold, 1996.

Eatwell, Roger. *Fascism: A History*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1995.

Ebner, Michael. 'The Persecution of Homosexual Men under Fascism'. Pages 139–56 in *Gender, Family and Sexuality: The Private Sphere in Italy 1860-1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736232>.

Ebner, Michael R. *Ordinary Violence in Mussolini's Italy*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Eley, Geoff. 'Driving for Rule, Extracting Consent: Bases of Political Order under Fascism'. Pages 13–58 in *Nazism as Fascism: Violence, Ideology, and the Ground of Consent in Germany, 1930-1945*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013. <http://www.myilibrary.com?id=495022>.

———. 'Missionaries of the Volksgemeinschaft: Ordinary Women, Nazification and the Social'. Pages 91–130 in *Nazism as Fascism: Violence, Ideology, and the Ground of Consent in Germany, 1930-1945*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1207558>.

Eley, Geoff and MyiLibrary. *Nazism as Fascism: Violence, Ideology, and the Ground of Consent in Germany, 1930-1945*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2013.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1207558>.

Ellwood, Sheelagh M. *Spanish Fascism in the Franco Era: Falange Española de Las Jons, 1936-76*. London: Macmillan, 1987.

Evans, Richard J. 'Chapter 7, The Road to War'. *The Third Reich in Power, 1933-1939*. London: Penguin, 2006.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=da24064b-d74c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

———. *The Coming of the Third Reich*. London: Penguin, 2004.

———. *The Third Reich in Power, 1933-1939*. London: Penguin, 2006.

Falasca-Zamponi, Simonetta. 'Peeking under the Black Shirt: Italian Fascism's Disembodied Bodies'. *Fashioning the Body Politic: Dress, Gender, Citizenship*. Oxford: Berg, 2002.

Fischer, Conan. *The Rise of National Socialism and the Working Classes in Weimar Germany*. Providence, R.I: Berghahn Books, 1996.

Forgacs, David. *Rethinking Italian Fascism: Capitalism, Populism and Culture*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1986.

Friedlander, Saul. 'Chapter 4, The New Ghetto, from: Nazi Germany and the Jews'. Pages 113–44 in *The Years of Extermination: Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939-1945*. 1st ed. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2007.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a4018c37-924d-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

- Fritzsche, Peter. *Germans into Nazis*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- . *Life and Death in the Third Reich*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2008.
- . 'Racial Grooming'. Pages 76–142 in *Life and Death in the Third Reich*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2008.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9437f5a2-d54c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- . 'The NSDAP 1919-1934: From Fringe Politics to the Seizure of Power'. Pages 49–72 in *Nazi Germany*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430715>.
- Geary, Dick. 'Working-Class Identities in the Third Reich'. *Nazism, War and Genocide: New Perspectives on the History of the Third Reich*. Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 2008.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f8c25ba1-d24c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- Geiss, Immanuel. *German Foreign Policy in the Weimar Republic and the Third Reich, 1919-1945*. Weimar and Nazi Germany: Continuities and Discontinuities. Harlow: Longman, 2001.
- Gellately, Robert. *Backing Hitler: Consent and Coercion in Nazi Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- . *Backing Hitler: Consent and Coercion in Nazi Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Gentile, Emilio. 'Paramilitary Violence in Italy'. Pages 85–103 in *War in Peace: Paramilitary Violence in Europe after the Great War*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=32fd22ce-d14c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- . 'The Holy Militia'. Pages 19–31 in *The Sacralization of Politics in Fascist Italy*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1996.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5dbe3428-d14c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- Gillette, Aaron. *Racial Theories in Fascist Italy*. Vol. Routledge studies in modern European history. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Ginsborg, Paul. *Family Politics: Domestic Life, Devastation and Survival, 1900-1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016.
- Gooch, John. *Mussolini and His Generals: The Armed Forces and Fascist Foreign Policy, 1922-1940*. Vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Gottlieb, Julie V. 'Women and British Fascism Revisited: Gender, the Far-Right, and Resistance'. *Journal of Women's History* 16.3 (2004): 108–23.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0065>.
- Gottlieb, Julie V. and ebrary, Inc. *Feminine Fascism: Women in Britain's Fascist Movement, 1923-1945*. Vol. Social and cultural history today. London: I.B. Tauris, 2000.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=676759>.

———. *Feminine Fascism: Women in Britain's Fascist Movement, 1923-1945*. Vol. Social and cultural history today. London: I.B. Tauris, 2000.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=676759>.

Gottlieb, Julie V., Thomas P. Linehan, and ebrary, Inc. *The Culture of Fascism: Visions of the Far Right in Britain*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=676490>.

Graham, Helen. 'Gender and the State: Women in the 1940s'. Pages 182–95 in *Spanish Cultural Studies: An Introduction : The Struggle for Modernity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Graham, Helen and ebrary, Inc. *The War and Its Shadow: Spain's Civil War in Europe's Long Twentieth Century*. Vol. The Canada Blanch/Sussex Academic studies on contemporary Spain. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2012.

<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10745666>.

———. *The War and Its Shadow: Spain's Civil War in Europe's Long Twentieth Century*. Vol. The Canada Blanch/Sussex Academic studies on contemporary Spain. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1340866>.

Graham, Helen, and Jo Labanyi. *Spanish Cultural Studies: An Introduction : The Struggle for Modernity*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Graham, Lawrence S., and Harry M. Makler. *Contemporary Portugal: The Revolution and Its Antecedents*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979.

Griffin, Roger. *Fascism*. Vol. Oxford readers. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

———. *The Nature of Fascism*. London: Routledge, 1993.

Hamilton, Richard F. *Who Voted for Hitler?* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1982.

Harvey, Elizabeth. 'International Networks and Cross-Border Cooperation: National Socialist Women and the Vision of a "New Order" in Europe'. *Politics, Religion & Ideology* 13.2 (2012): 141–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21567689.2012.675710>.

———. 'Visions of the Volk : German Women and the Far Right from Kaiserreich to Third Reich'. *Journal of Women's History* 16.3 (2004): 152–67.

<https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0067>.

———. 'Visions of the Volk : German Women and the Far Right from Kaiserreich to Third Reich'. *Journal of Women's History* 16.3 (2004): 152–67.

<https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0067>.

Heinsohn, Kirsten. *Germany 1916-23: A Revolution in Context*. Vol. *Histoire*. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2015.

Herzog, Dagmar. *Sexuality and German Fascism*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2005.

Herzstein, Robert Edwin. *When Nazi Dreams Come True: The Third Reich's Internal Struggle over the Future of Europe after a German Victory: A Look at the Nazi Mentality, 1939-45*. London: Abacus, 1982.

Inbal Ofer. 'Historical Models, Contemporary Identities: The Sección Femenina of the Spanish Falange and Its Redefinition of the Term "Femininity"'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 40.4 (2005): 663-74.
<https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/30036353>.

Ipsen, Carl. *Dictating Demography: The Problem of Population in Fascist Italy*. Vol. Cambridge studies in population, economy and society in past time. Cambridge, [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

———. 'The Realization of Totalitarian Demography, Extract "Colonization in Africa"'. Pages 119-44 in *Dictating Demography: The Problem of Population in Fascist Italy*. Cambridge, [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e458ae9a-d34c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Irene Pimentel. 'Women's Organizations and Imperial Ideology under the Estado Novo' 18 (2002): 121-31. https://www.jstor.org/stable/41105184?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.
Ismael Saz Campos. 'Fascism, Fascistization and Developmentalism in Franco's Dictatorship' 29.3 (2004): 342-57.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/4287107?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Jenkins, Brian. 'Introduction: Contextualizing the Immunity Thesis'. Pages 1-21 in *France in the Era of Fascism: Essays on the French Authoritarian Right*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2005.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?ppg=9&docID=4461999&tm=1487710099582>.

Johnson, Eric A. *Nazi Terror: The Gestapo, Jews and Ordinary Germans*. London: John Murray, 1999.

———. *Nazi Terror: The Gestapo, Jews and Ordinary Germans*. London: John Murray, 1999.

Julie Gottlieb. 'The Marketing of Megalomania: Celebrity, Consumption and the Development of Political Technology in the British Union of Fascists'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 41.1 (2006): 35-55. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/30036369>.

Kallis, Aristotle A. 'To Expand or Not to Expand? Territory, Generic Fascism and the Quest for an "Ideal Fatherland"'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 38.2 (2003): 237-60.
<https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/3180657>.

Kallis, Aristotle A. and ebrary, Inc. *Fascist Ideology: Territory and Expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922-1945*. London: Routledge, 2000.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=165696>.

Kershaw, Ian. *Hitler*. Vol. Penguin books. London: Penguin Books, 2001.

———. *Hitler: 1889-1936: Hubris*. London: Allen Lane, 1998.

- . *The End: Hitler's Germany, 1944-45*. London: Penguin, 2012.
- . *The 'Hitler Myth': Image and Reality in the Third Reich*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- . *The 'Hitler Myth': Image and Reality in the Third Reich*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1987.
- . *The 'Hitler Myth': Image and Reality in the Third Reich*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- . *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*. 3rd ed. London: E. Arnold, 1993.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4948862>.
- . *To Hell and Back: Europe, 1914-1949*. Vol. Penguin history of Europe. Great Britain: Penguin Books, 2016.
- . *Weimar: Why Did German Democracy Fail?* Vol. Debates in modern history. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1990.
- Kevin Passmore. 'Boy Scouting for Grown-Ups? Paramilitarism in the Croix de Feu and the Parti Social Francais'. *French Historical Studies* 19.2 (1995): 527-57.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/286787>.
- Kevin Passmore. "'Planting the Tricolor in the Citadels of Communism": Women's Social Action in the Croix de Feu and Parti Social Français*'. *The Journal of Modern History* 71.4 (1999): 814-51. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/235360>.
- . "'Planting the Tricolor in the Citadels of Communism": Women's Social Action in the Croix de Feu and Parti Social Français*'. *The Journal of Modern History* 71.4 (1999): 814-51. <https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/10.1086/235360>.
- Knox, MacGregor. *Common Destiny: Dictatorship, Foreign Policy, and War in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- . 'Expansionist Zeal, Fighting Power and Staying Power in the Italian and German Dictatorships'. Pages 113-33 in *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: Comparisons and Contrasts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=32fd2e41-d44c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.
- . 'Fascism: Ideology, Foreign Policy, and War'. *Liberal and Fascist Italy, 1900-1945*. Vol. Short Oxford history of Italy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4962744>.
- . 'Fascism: Ideology, Foreign Policy, and War'. *Liberal and Fascist Italy, 1900-1945*. Vol. Short Oxford history of Italy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- . *Mussolini Unleashed, 1939-1941: Politics and Strategy in Fascist Italy's Last War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Koon, Tracy H. *Believe, Obey, Fight: Political Socialization of Youth in Fascist Italy*,

1922-1943. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985.

Koonz, Claudia. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics*. Vol. Routledge library editions. Women's history. London: Routledge, 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1181012>.

Koos, Cheryl, and Daniela Sarnoff. 'France'. *Women, Gender and Fascism in Europe, 1919-45*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.

Krausnick, Helmut. "'The Persecution of the Jews'". *Anatomy of the SS State*. London: Paladin, 1970.

Kühne, Thomas and ebrary, Inc. *Belonging and Genocide: Hitler's Community, 1918-1945*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3420987>.

Lawrence, Jon. 'Fascist Violence and the Politics of Public Order in Inter-War Britain: The Olympia Debate Revisited' (n.d.).
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2281.00174/pdf>.

Leal, Ernesto Castro. 'The Political and Ideological Origins of the Estado Novo in Portugal'. *Portuguese Studies* 32.2 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.5699/portstudies.32.2.0128>.

Ledeen, Michael Arthur. *The First Duce: D'Annunzio at Fiume*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977.

Leitz, Christian. *Nazi Foreign Policy, 1933-1941: The Road to Global War*. Vol. *The Third Reich*. London: Routledge, 2004.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=199953>.

Leonidas E. Hill. 'The Wilhelmstrasse in the Nazi Era'. *Political Science Quarterly* 82.4 (1967): 546-70.
<https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/2148078?sid=primo&origin=crossref>.

Lewis, D. S. *Illusions of Grandeur: Mosley, Fascism and British Society, 1931-81*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1987.

Linehan, Thomas P. *British Fascism, 1918-39: Parties, Ideology and Culture*. Vol. *Manchester studies in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.

Luís Nuno Rodrigues. 'The Creation of the Portuguese Legion in 1936' 34.2 (1997): 91-107.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/3514153?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Luisa Passerini. 'Work Ideology and Consensus under Italian Fascism'. *History Workshop* 8 (1979): 82-108. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4288259>.

Lyttelton, Adrian. 'The March on Rome'. Pages 85-93 in *The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1973.

———. *The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1973.

- Lyttelton, Adrian and MyiLibrary. *The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929*. Rev. ed., [3rd. ed.]. Vol. *Totalitarian movements and political religions*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=214549>.
- . *The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929*. Rev. ed., [3rd. ed.]. Vol. *Totalitarian movements and political religions*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=214549>.
- Mann, Michael and ebrary, Inc. *Fascists*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=266589>.
- Martin, Benjamin George. *The Nazi-Fascist New Order for European Culture*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2016.
- Maschmann, Melita, Geoffrey Strachan, Helen Epstein, and Marianne Schweitzer Burkenroad. *Account Rendered: A Dossier on My Former Self*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Plunkett Lake Press, 2016.
- Mason, Tim. 'Whatever Happened to Fascism?' Pages 253-62 in *Reevaluating the Third Reich*. New York: Holmes & Meier, 1992.
- . *“Women in Germany, 1925-1940”*. *Nazism, Fascism and the Working Class*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Mason, Timothy W., and Jane Caplan. *Social Policy in the Third Reich: The Working Class and the 'National Community'*. Oxford: Berg, 1993.
- . *“The Containment of the Working Class in Nazi Germany”*. *Nazism, Fascism and the Working Class*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Mazower, Mark. *Hitler's Empire: Nazi Rule in Occupied Europe*. London: Penguin, 2009.
- McElligott, Anthony. *Rethinking the Weimar Republic: Authority and Authoritarianism, 1916-1936*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014.
- Miriam Pereira. *The First Portuguese Republic: Between Liberalism and Democracy (1910-1926)*. Sussex Academic Press, 3AD. https://www.amazon.co.uk/First-Portuguese-Republic-Liberalism-Portuguese-Speaking/dp/1845199294/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1552395021&sr=8-1&keywords=The+First+Portuguese+Republic++Between+Liberalism+and+Democracy.
- Morgan, Philip. 'Fascist Italy at War, 1940-1943'. *The Fall of Mussolini: Italy, the Italians, and the Second World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=415873>.
- . 'The Postwar Crisis and the Rise of Fascism'. Pages 3-59 in *Italian Fascism, 1915-1945*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=296471>.
- . *“The Years of Consent”? Popular Attitudes and Forms of Resistance to Fascism in Italy, 1925-1940”*. *Opposing Fascism: Community, Authority, and Resistance in Europe*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=201492>.

Morgan, Philip and MyiLibrary. *Italian Fascism, 1915-1945*. 2nd ed. Vol. *The making of the twentieth century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=296471>.

Noakes, Jeremy, and Geoffrey Pridham. *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader*. Vol. *Exeter studies in history*. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1983.

———. *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader*. Vol. *Exeter studies in history*. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1983.

———. *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader*. Vol. *Exeter studies in history*. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1983.

Ofer, Inbal. *Señoritas in Blue: The Making of a Female Political Elite in Franco's Spain*. Vol. *Sussex studies in Spanish history*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2009.

Orlow, Dietrich. *The History of the Nazi Party*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1969.

Passmore, Kevin. *Fascism: A Very Short Introduction*. Vol. *Very short introductions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

———. *Fascism: A Very Short Introduction*. Vol. *Very short introductions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

———. *From Liberalism to Fascism: The Right in a French Province, 1928-1939*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

———. *Women, Gender and Fascism in Europe, 1919-45*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.

Paul, Corner, and Procacci Giovanna. 'The Italian Experience of "Total" Mobilization 1915-1920'. Pages 223-40 in *State, Society and Mobilization in Europe during the First World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1582580>.

Paxton, Robert O. 'The Five Stages of Fascism'. *Journal of Modern History* 70.1 (1998): 1-23. <https://doi.org/10.1086/235001>.

Paxton, Robert O. and ebrary, Inc. *French Peasant Fascism: Henry Dorgère's Greenshirts and the Crises of French Agriculture, 1929-1939*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271504>.

Payne, Stanley. 'Introduction: Fascism - A Working Definition'. Pages 3-19 in *A History of Fascism, 1914-1945*. London: Routledge, 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445236>.

Payne, Stanley G. and ebrary, Inc. *Fascism: Comparison and Definition*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445188>.

———. *Fascism: Comparison and Definition*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1980. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445188>.

———. *Fascism in Spain, 1923-1977*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445187>.

———. *The Franco Regime, 1936-1975*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445222>.

Petersen, Jens. "'Violence in Italian Fascism, 1919-1925'". *Social Protest, Violence and Terror in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Europe*. London: Macmillan Press, 1982. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=6867389&pgg=286>.

Peukert, Detlev. *Inside Nazi Germany: Conformity, Opposition and Racism in Everyday Life*. London: Batsford, 1987.

Pinto, António Costa. "'Chaos" and "Order": Preto, Salazar and Charismatic Appeal in Inter-war Portugal'. *Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions* 7.2 (2006): 203–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14690760600642222>.

———. *Contemporary Portugal: Politics, Society and Culture*. 2nd ed. Vol. Social science monographs. Boulder: Social Science Monographs, 2011.

———. *Salazar's Dictatorship and European Fascism: Problems of Interpretation*. Boulder: Social Science Monographs, 1995.

———. *The Blue Shirts: Portuguese Fascists and the New State*. Boulder, Colo: Social Science Monographs, 2000.

Pinto, António Costa, and Aristotle A. Kallis. *Rethinking Fascism and Dictatorship in Europe*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

Ponzio, Alessio. *Shaping the New Man: Youth Training Regimes in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany*. Vol. George L. Mosse series in modern European cultural and intellectual history. Madison, Wisconsin: The University of Wisconsin Press, 2015.

Preston, Paul. *¡Comrades!: Portraits from the Spanish Civil War*. London: Harper Perennial, 2006.

———. *Doves of War: Four Women of Spain*. London: HarperCollins, 2003. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9780007374243>.

———. *Franco: A Biography*. London: HarperCollins, 1993.

———. *The Politics of Revenge: Fascism and the Military in Twentieth-Century Spain*. London: Routledge, 1995. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179554>.

Primo de Rivera, José Antonio, Hugh Thomas, and Gudie Lawaetz. *Selected Writings*. Vol. *Roots of the right*. London: J. Cape, 1972.

Pugh, Martin. 'Hurrah for the Blackshirts!': Fascists and Fascism in Britain between the Wars. London: Pimlico, 2006.

Richmond, Kathleen and ebrary, Inc. Women and Spanish Fascism: The Women's Section of the Falange, 1934-1959. Vol. Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain. London: Routledge, 2003.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=171372>.

Rodogno, Davide. 'Chapter 11, Policy towards Refugees and Jews'. Fascism's European Empire: Italian Occupation during the Second World War. Vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=29436538-d54c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

———. 'Italiani Brava Gente? Fascist Italy's Policy Toward the Jews in the Balkans, April 1941-July 1943'. *European History Quarterly* 35.2 (2005): 213-40.

<http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/ehqb/35/2>.

Roger Griffin. 'The Primacy of Culture: The Current Growth (Or Manufacture) of Consensus within Fascist Studies'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 37.1 (2002): 21-43.

<https://www-jstor-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/stable/3180744>.

Sally Marks. 'Mussolini and Locarno: Fascist Foreign Policy in Microcosm'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 14.3 (1979): 423-39. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/260015>.

Salter, Stephen, and John Stevenson. *The Working Class and Politics in Europe and America, 1929-1945*. London: Longman, 1990.

Salvemini, Gaetano. *Under the Axe of Fascism*. London: V. Gollancz, 1936.

Sarfatti, Michele. *The Jews in Mussolini's Italy: From Equality to Persecution*. Vol. George L. Mosse series in modern European cultural and intellectual history. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 2006.

Shore, Zachary. *What Hitler Knew: The Battle for Information in Nazi Foreign Policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Skidelsky, Robert. *Oswald Mosley*. London: Macmillan, 1975.

Snowden, Frank M. *The Fascist Revolution in Tuscany, 1919-1922*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Soucy, Robert. *French Fascism: The First Wave, 1924-1933*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986.

———. *French Fascism: The Second Wave, 1933-1939*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.

Steinberg, Jonathan. *All or Nothing: The Axis and the Holocaust, 1941-1943*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2002.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=180853>.

Stephen Corrado Azzi. 'The Historiography of Fascist Foreign Policy'. *The Historical Journal*

36.1 (1993): 187–203.

<https://www-cambridge-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/core/journals/historical-journal/article/historiography-of-fascist-foreign-policy/529DDE4E77890A2E5881BFF5CC3A2C7E>.

Stephenson, Jill. *Hitler's Home Front: Württemberg under the Nazis*. London: Hambledon Continuum, 2006.

———. "National Socialism and Women before 1933". *The Nazi Machtergreifung*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1983.

———. 'The Rise of the Nazis: Sonderweg or Spanner in the Works?' *Twentieth-Century Germany: Politics, Culture and Society, 1918-1990*. London: Arnold, 2001.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=44e96317-d24c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

———. *Women in Nazi Germany*. Harlow: Longman, 2001.

Sternhell, Zeev. *Neither Right nor Left: Fascist Ideology in France*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1986.

Stibbe, Matthew. 'In and Beyond the Racial State: Gender and National Socialism, 1933–1955'. *Politics, Religion & Ideology* 13.2 (2012): 159–78.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21567689.2012.675712>.

———. *Women in the Third Reich*. London: Arnold, 2003.

Stille, Alexander. *Benevolence and Betrayal: Five Italian Jewish Families under Fascism*. New York: Picador, 1991.

Stoltzfus, Nathan, and Birgit Maier-Katkin, eds. *Protest in Hitler's 'National Community': Popular Unrest and the Nazi Response*. Vol. *Protest, culture and society*. New York ; Oxford: Berghahn, 2016.

Storer, Colin. 'Crisis and Collapse, 1929-1933'. *A Short History of the Weimar Republic*. Vol. I.B. Tauris short histories. London: I.B. Tauris, 2013. <http://lib.mylibrary.com?id=495248>.

Thurlow, Richard. 'The BUF and British Society'. Pages 61–87 in *Fascism in Britain: A History, 1918-1998*. London: I.B.Tauris, 1998.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=677100>.

Tom Gallagher. 'Controlled Repression in Salazar's Portugal' 14.3 (1979): 385–402.

https://www.jstor.org/stable/260013?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Turner, Henry Ashby. *Hitler's Thirty Days to Power: January 1933*. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1996.

Vincent, Mary. 'Camisas Nuevas: Style and Uniformity in the Falange Española 1933-1945'. *Fashioning the Body Politic: Dress, Gender, Citizenship*. Oxford: Berg, 2002.

Weber, Eugen. *Action Française: Royalism and Reaction in Twentieth-Century France*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1962.

Welch, David. *The Third Reich: Politics and Propaganda*. London: Routledge, 1993.

Whealey, Robert H. *Hitler and Spain: The Nazi Role in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939*. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky, 1989.

Wheeler, Douglas L. 'In the Service of Order: The Portuguese Political Police and the British, German and Spanish Intelligence, 1932-1945'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 18.1 (1983): 1-25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200948301800101>.

Wildt, Michael. *Hitler's Volksgemeinschaft and the Dynamics of Racial Exclusion: Violence against Jews in Provincial Germany, 1919-1939*. 1st ed. New York: Berghahn Books, 2011.

Willson, Perry. 'Italy'. Pages 11-32 in *Women, Gender and Fascism in Europe, 1919-45*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=34fd6227-d34c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Willson, Perry R. *Peasant Women and Politics in Fascist Italy: The Massaie Rurali Section of the PNF*. London: Routledge, 2002.

Winock, Michel. *Nationalism, Anti-Semitism, and Fascism in France*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1998.

Wiskemann, Elizabeth. *The Rome-Berlin Axis: A History of the Relations between Hitler and Mussolini*. London: Oxford University Press, 1949.

Woodhouse, John Robert. *Gabriele d'Annunzio: Defiant Archangel*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.