European Fascisms (HIST2029) (V12282)



[1]

Abse, T. 1986. The rise of Fascism in an Industrial City: The Case of Livorno 1918-1922. Rethinking Italian fascism: capitalism, populism and culture. Lawrence and Wishart. 52–82.

[2]

Adrian Lyttelton 1966. Fascism in Italy: The Second Wave. Journal of Contemporary History . 1, 1 (1966), 75–100.

[3]

Alan Cassels 1983. Was There a Fascist Foreign Policy? Tradition and Novelty. The International History Review. 5, 2 (1983), 255–268.

[4]

Alf Lüdtke 2000. People Working: Everyday Life and German Fascism. History Workshop Journal. 50 (2000), 74–92.

[5]

Ana Paula Ferreira 1996. Home Bound: The Construct of Femininity in the Estado Novo. 12, (1996), 133–144.

[6]

Baldoli, C. 2003. Exporting fascism: Italian fascists and Britain's Italians in the 1930s. Berg.

[7]

Baldoli, C. 2011. Spring 1943: the Fiat Strikes and the Collapse of the Italian Home Front. History Workshop Journal. 72, 1 (2011), 181–189.

[8]

Bankier, D. 2000. Probing the depths of German antisemitism: German society and the persecution of the Jews, 1933-1941. Berghahn Books.

[9]

Baranowski, S. 2011. Nazi empire: German colonialism and imperialism from Bismarck to Hitler. Cambridge University Press.

[10]

Baranowski, S. 2004. Strength through Joy: consumerism and mass tourism in the Third Reich. Cambridge University Press.

[11]

Barrera, G. 2004. Sex, Citizenship and the State: the Construction of Public and Private Spheres in Colonial Eritrea. Gender, family and sexuality: the private sphere in Italy 1860-1945. Palgrave Macmillan.

[12]

Barrera, G. 2003. The Construction of Racial Hierarchies in Colonial Eritrea: The Liberal and Early Fascist Period (1897-1934). A place in the sun: Africa in Italian colonial culture from post-unification to the present. University of California Press.

[13]

Bartov, O. 2001. The Eastern Front, 1941-45: German troops and the barbarisation of warfare. Palgrave.

[14]

Bauerkämper, A. 2010. Transnational Fascism: Cross-Border Relations between Regimes and Movements in Europe, 1922-1939. East Central Europe. 37, 2–3 (Mar. 2010), 214–246. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/187633010X534469.

[15]

Beetham, D. 1983. Marxists in face of Fascism: writings by Marxists on Fascism from the inter-war period. Manchester University Press.

[16]

Benewick, R. 1972. The Fascist movement in Britain. Allen Lane.

[17]

Ben-Ghiat, R. 2001. Conquest and Collaboration. Fascist modernities: Italy, 1922-1945. University of California Press.

[18]

Berghaus, G. 1996. Futurism and politics: between anarchist rebellion and fascist reaction, 1909-1944. Berghahn Books.

[19]

Bernardini, G. 1977. 'The origins and development of racial anti-semitism in Fascist Italy'. European history quarterly. 49, 3 (1977).

[20]

Bessel, R. 1987. Life in the Third Reich. Oxford University Press.

[21]

Bessel, R. 1995. The 'front generation' and the politics of Weimar Germany. Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968. Cambridge University Press.

[22]

Blinkhorn, M. and ebrary, Inc 1990. Fascists and conservatives: the radical right and the establishment in twentieth-century Europe. Unwin Hyman.

[23]

Blinkhorn, M. and ebrary, Inc 1990. Fascists and conservatives: the radical right and the establishment in twentieth-century Europe. Unwin Hyman.

[24]

Boak, H. 2003. Mobilizing women for Hitler: the female Nazi voter. Working towards the Führer: essays in honour of Sir Ian Kershaw. Manchester University Press.

[25]

Bosworth, R. 1998. Chapter 2, Italian Fascism : early understandings, 1919-1959. The Italian dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of Mussolini and fascism. Arnold. 37–57.

[26]

Bosworth, R. 1998. Italian Fascism: Early Understandings. The Italian dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of Mussolini and fascism. Arnold. 37–57.

[27]

Bosworth, R. 2004. War, Totalitarianism and 'Deep Belief' in Fascist Italy, 1935-43. European History Quarterly. 34, 4 (Oct. 2004), 475–505. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0265691404046544. Bosworth, R.J.B. 2002. Mussolini. Arnold.

[29]

Bosworth, R.J.B. 2002. Mussolini. Arnold.

[30]

Bosworth, R.J.B. 2002. Mussolini. Arnold.

[31]

Bosworth, R.J.B. 1998. The Italian dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of Mussolini and fascism. Arnold.

[32]

Bosworth, R.J.B. and ebrary, Inc 1996. Italy and the wider world, 1860-1960. Routledge.

[33]

Broszat, M. 1987. Hitler and the collapse of Weimar Germany. Berg.

[34]

Burgwyn, H.J. and ebrary, Inc 1997. Italian foreign policy in the interwar period, 1918-1940. Praeger.

[35]

Burleigh, M. 2001. The Third Reich: a new history. Pan.

[36]

Burleigh, M. 2001. The Third Reich: a new history. Pan.

[37]

Burleigh, M. and Wippermann, W. 1991. The racial state: Germany, 1933-1945. Cambridge University Press.

[38]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[39]

Caplan, J. 2008. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[40]

Caplan, J. and Wachsmann, N. 2010. Concentration camps in Nazi Germany: the new histories. Routledge.

[41]

Carsten, F.L. 1970. The rise of fascism. Methuen.

[42]

Childers, T. 2015. The Formation of the Nazi Constituency 1919-1933. Croom Helm.

[43]

Childers, T. 1983. The Nazi voter: the social foundations of fascism in Germany, 1919-1933 . University of North Carolina Press.

[44]

Clark, R. 2015. Holy Legionary Youth: Fascist Activism in Interwar Romania. Cornell University Press.

[45]

Corner, P. 1975. Fascism in Ferrara, 1915-1925. Oxford University Press.

[46]

Corner, P. 2002. Italian Fascism: Whatever Happened to Dictatorship? The Journal of Modern History. 74, 2 (Jun. 2002), 325–351. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1086/343410.

[47]

Corner, P. 2002. State and society 1901-1922. Liberal and Fascist Italy, 1900-1945. A. Lyttelton, ed. Oxford University Press. 17–43.

[48]

Corner, P. and Procacci, G. 1997. 'The Italian experience of 'total' mobilization, 1915-20. State, society and mobilization in Europe during the First World War. Cambridge University Press. 223–240.

[49]

Cova, A. and Pinto, A.C. 2002. Women under Salazar's Dictatorship. Portugese Journal of Social Sciences. 1, 2 (Jul. 2002), 129–146. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1386/pjss.1.2.129.

[50]

Cronin, M. 1996. The failure of British fascism: the far right and the fight for political recognition. Macmillan.

[51]

Czarnowski, G. 1996. "The Value of Marriage for the Volksgemeinschaft": Policies towards women and marriage under National Socialism'. Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: comparisons and contrasts. Cambridge University Press.

[52]

D. C. Watt 1960. The Rome-Berlin Axis, 1936-1940. Myth and Reality. The Review of Politics. 22, 4 (1960), 519–543.

[53]

Davies, P. 2002. The extreme right in France, 1789 to the present: from De Maistre to Le Pen. Routledge.

[54]

De Felice, R. and Miller, R.L. 2001. The Jews in Fascist Italy: a history. Enigma Books.

[55]

De Grazia, V. 1992. How fascism ruled women: Italy, 1922-1945. University of California Press.

[56]

De Grazia, V. 1981. The culture of consent: mass organization of leisure in fascist Italy. Cambridge University Press.

[57]

De Meneses, F.R. 2009. Salazar: a political biography. Enigma Books.

[58]

Deakin, F.W. 1962. The brutal friendship: Mussolini, Hitler and the fall of Italian Fascism. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[59]

Doumanis, N. 2015. The Oxford handbook of European history, 1914-1945. Oxford University Press.

[60]

Dülffer, J. 1996. Nazi Germany 1933-1945: faith and annihilation. Edward Arnold.

[61]

Eatwell, R. 1995. Fascism: a history. Chatto & Windus.

[62]

Ebner, M. 2004. The Persecution of Homosexual Men under Fascism. Gender, family and sexuality: the private sphere in Italy 1860-1945. Palgrave Macmillan. 139–156.

[63]

Ebner, M.R. 2011. Ordinary violence in Mussolini's Italy. Cambridge University Press.

[64]

Eley, G. 2013. Driving for Rule, Extracting Consent: Bases of Political Order under Fascism. Nazism as fascism: violence, ideology, and the ground of consent in Germany, 1930-1945. Routledge. 13–58.

[65]

Eley, G. 2013. Missionaries of the Volksgemeinschaft: Ordinary Women, Nazification and the Social. Nazism as fascism: violence, ideology, and the ground of consent in Germany, 1930-1945. Routledge. 91–130.

[66]

Eley, G. and MyiLibrary 2013. Nazism as fascism: violence, ideology, and the ground of consent in Germany, 1930-1945. Routledge.

[67]

Ellwood, S.M. 1987. Spanish fascism in the Franco era: Falange Española de las Jons, 1936-76. Macmillan.

[68]

Evans, R.J. 2006. Chapter 7, The road to war. The Third Reich in power, 1933-1939. Penguin.

[69]

Evans, R.J. 2004. The coming of the Third Reich. Penguin.

[70]

Evans, R.J. 2006. The Third Reich in power, 1933-1939. Penguin.

[71]

Falasca-Zamponi, S. 2002. Peeking under the Black Shirt: Italian Fascism's Disembodied Bodies. Fashioning the body politic: dress, gender, citizenship. Berg.

[72]

Fischer, C. 1996. The rise of national socialism and the working classes in Weimar Germany. Berghahn Books.

[73]

Forgacs, D. 1986. Rethinking Italian fascism: capitalism, populism and culture. Lawrence and Wishart.

[74]

Friedlander, S. 2007. Chapter 4, The New Ghetto, from: Nazi Germany and the Jews. The years of extermination: Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939-1945. Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 113–144.

[75]

Fritzsche, P. 1998. Germans into Nazis. Harvard University Press.

[76]

Fritzsche, P. 2008. Life and death in the Third Reich. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

[77]

Fritzsche, P. 2008. Racial Grooming. Life and death in the Third Reich. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. 76–142.

[78]

Fritzsche, P. 2008. The NSDAP 1919-1934: from fringe politics to the seizure of power. Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press. 49–72.

[79]

Geary, D. 2008. Working-class identities in the Third Reich. Nazism, war and genocide: new perspectives on the history of the Third Reich. University of Exeter Press.

[80]

Geiss, I. 2001. German Foreign Policy in the Weimar Republic and the Third Reich, 1919-1945. Weimar and Nazi Germany: continuities and discontinuities. Longman.

[81]

Gellately, R. 2001. Backing Hitler: consent and coercion in Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[82]

Gellately, R. 2001. Backing Hitler: consent and coercion in Nazi Germany. Oxford University Press.

[83]

Gentile, E. 2012. Paramilitary violence in Italy. War in peace: paramilitary violence in Europe after the Great War. Oxford University Press. 85–103.

[84]

Gentile, E. 1996. The Holy Militia. The sacralization of politics in fascist Italy. Harvard University Press. 19–31.

[85]

Gillette, A. 2002. Racial theories in fascist Italy. Routledge.

[86]

Ginsborg, P. 2016. Family politics: domestic life, devastation and survival, 1900-1950. Yale University Press.

[87]

Gooch, J. 2007. Mussolini and his generals: the armed forces and fascist foreign policy, 1922-1940. Cambridge University Press.

[88]

Gottlieb, J.V. et al. 2004. The culture of fascism: visions of the Far Right in Britain. I.B. Tauris.

[89]

Gottlieb, J.V. 2004. Women and British Fascism Revisited: Gender, the Far-Right, and Resistance. Journal of Women's History. 16, 3 (2004), 108–123. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0065.

[90]

Gottlieb, J.V. and ebrary, Inc 2000. Feminine fascism: women in Britain's fascist

movement, 1923-1945. I.B. Tauris.

[91]

Gottlieb, J.V. and ebrary, Inc 2000. Feminine fascism: women in Britain's fascist movement, 1923-1945. I.B. Tauris.

[92]

Graham, H. 1995. Gender and the state: Women in the 1940s. Spanish cultural studies: an introduction : the struggle for modernity. Oxford University Press. 182–195.

[93]

Graham, H. and ebrary, Inc 2012. The war and its shadow: Spain's Civil War in Europe's long twentieth century. Sussex Academic Press.

[94]

Graham, H. and ebrary, Inc 2012. The war and its shadow: Spain's Civil War in Europe's long twentieth century. Sussex Academic Press.

[95]

Graham, H. and Labanyi, J. 1995. Spanish cultural studies: an introduction : the struggle for modernity. Oxford University Press.

[96]

Graham, L.S. and Makler, H.M. 1979. Contemporary Portugal: the revolution and its antecedents. University of Texas Press.

[97]

Griffin, R. 1995. Fascism. Oxford University Press.

[98]

Griffin, R. 1993. The nature of fascism. Routledge.

[99]

Hamilton, R.F. 1982. Who voted for Hitler?. Princeton University Press.

[100]

Harvey, E. 2012. International Networks and Cross-Border Cooperation: National Socialist Women and the Vision of a 'New Order' in Europe. Politics, Religion & Ideology. 13, 2 (Jun. 2012), 141–158. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/21567689.2012.675710.

[101]

Harvey, E. 2004. Visions of the Volk : German Women and the Far Right from Kaiserreich to Third Reich. Journal of Women's History. 16, 3 (2004), 152–167. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0067.

[102]

Harvey, E. 2004. Visions of the Volk : German Women and the Far Right from Kaiserreich to Third Reich. Journal of Women's History. 16, 3 (2004), 152–167. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0067.

[103]

Heinsohn, K. 2015. Germany 1916-23: a revolution in context. Transcript.

[104]

Herzog, D. 2005. Sexuality and German fascism. Berghahn Books.

[105]

Herzstein, R.E. 1982. When Nazi dreams come true: the Third Reich's internal struggle over the future of Europe after a German victory : a look at the Nazi mentality, 1939-45.

Abacus.

[106]

Inbal Ofer 2005. Historical Models, Contemporary Identities: The Sección Femenina of the Spanish Falange and its Redefinition of the Term 'Femininity'. Journal of Contemporary History. 40, 4 (2005), 663–674.

[107]

Ipsen, C. 1996. Dictating demography: the problem of population in fascist Italy. Cambridge University Press.

[108]

Ipsen, C. 1996. The realization of totalitarian demography, extract 'Colonization in Africa'. Dictating demography: the problem of population in fascist Italy. Cambridge University Press. 119–144.

[109]

Irene Pimentel 2002. Women's Organizations and Imperial Ideology under the Estado Novo. 18, (2002), 121–131.

[110]

Ismael Saz Campos 2004. Fascism, fascistization and developmentalism in Franco's dictatorship. 29, 3 (2004), 342–357.

[111]

Jenkins, B. 2005. Introduction: Contextualizing the Immunity Thesis. France in the era of fascism: essays on the French authoritarian right. Berghahn Books. 1–21.

[112]

Johnson, E.A. 1999. Nazi terror: the Gestapo, Jews and ordinary Germans. John Murray.

[113]

Johnson, E.A. 1999. Nazi terror: the Gestapo, Jews and ordinary Germans. John Murray.

[114]

Julie Gottlieb 2006. The Marketing of Megalomania: Celebrity, Consumption and the Development of Political Technology in the British Union of Fascists. Journal of Contemporary History. 41, 1 (2006), 35–55.

[115]

Kallis, A.A. 2003. To Expand or not to Expand? Territory, Generic Fascism and the Quest for an 'Ideal Fatherland'. Journal of Contemporary History. 38, 2 (2003), 237–260.

[116]

Kallis, A.A. and ebrary, Inc 2000. Fascist ideology: territory and expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922-1945. Routledge.

[117]

Kershaw, I. 2001. Hitler. Penguin Books.

[118]

Kershaw, I. 1998. Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. Allen Lane.

[119]

Kershaw, I. 2012. The end: Hitler's Germany, 1944-45. Penguin.

[120]

Kershaw, I. 1987. The 'Hitler myth': image and reality in the Third Reich. Clarendon Press.

[121]

Kershaw, I. 1987. The 'Hitler myth': image and reality in the Third Reich. Clarendon Press.

[122]

Kershaw, I. 2001. The 'Hitler myth': image and reality in the Third Reich. Oxford University Press.

[123]

Kershaw, I. 1993. The Nazi dictatorship: problems and perspectives of interpretation. E. Arnold.

[124]

Kershaw, I. 2016. To hell and back: Europe, 1914-1949. Penguin Books.

[125]

Kershaw, I. 1990. Weimar: why did German democracy fail?. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[126]

Kevin Passmore 1995. Boy Scouting for Grown-Ups? Paramilitarism in the Croix de Feu and the Parti Social Francais. French Historical Studies. 19, 2 (1995), 527–557.

[127]

Kevin Passmore 1999. 'Planting the Tricolor in the Citadels of Communism': Women's Social Action in the Croix de feu and Parti social français*. The Journal of Modern History. 71, 4 (1999), 814–851.

[128]

Kevin Passmore 1999. 'Planting the Tricolor in the Citadels of Communism': Women's Social Action in the Croix de feu and Parti social français*. The Journal of Modern History. 71, 4 (1999), 814–851.

[129]

Knox, M. 2000. Common destiny: dictatorship, foreign policy, and war in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany. Cambridge University Press.

[130]

Knox, M. 1996. Expansionist Zeal, Fighting Power and Staying Power in the Italian and German Dictatorships. Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: comparisons and contrasts. Cambridge University Press. 113–133.

[131]

Knox, M. 2002. Fascism: ideology, foreign policy, and war. Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945. Oxford University Press.

[132]

Knox, M. 2002. Fascism: ideology, foreign policy, and war. Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945. Oxford University Press.

[133]

Knox, M. 1982. Mussolini unleashed, 1939-1941: politics and strategy in fascist Italy's last war. Cambridge University Press.

[134]

Koon, T.H. 1985. Believe, obey, fight: political socialization of youth in fascist Italy, 1922-1943. University of North Carolina Press.

[135]

Koonz, C. 2013. Mothers in the fatherland: women, the family and Nazi politics. Routledge.

[136]

Koos, C. and Sarnoff, D. 2003. France. Women, gender and fascism in Europe, 1919-45. Manchester University Press.

[137]

Krausnick, H. 1970. 'The persecution of the Jews'. Anatomy of the SS State. Paladin.

[138]

Kühne, T. and ebrary, Inc 2010. Belonging and genocide: Hitler's community, 1918-1945. Yale University Press.

[139]

Lawrence, J. Fascist Violence and the Politics of Public Order in Inter-war Britain: The Olympia Debate Revisited'.

[140]

Leal, E.C. 2016. The Political and Ideological Origins of the Estado Novo in Portugal. Portuguese Studies. 32, 2 (2016). DOI:https://doi.org/10.5699/portstudies.32.2.0128.

[141]

Ledeen, M.A. 1977. The first duce: D'Annunzio at Fiume. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[142]

Leitz, C. 2004. Nazi foreign policy, 1933-1941: the road to global war. Routledge.

[143]

Leonidas E. Hill 1967. The Wilhelmstrasse in the Nazi Era. Political Science Quarterly. 82, 4 (1967), 546–570.

[144]

Lewis, D.S. 1987. Illusions of grandeur: Mosley, fascism and British society, 1931-81. Manchester University Press.

[145]

Linehan, T.P. 2000. British fascism, 1918-39: parties, ideology and culture. Manchester University Press.

[146]

Luís Nuno Rodrigues 1997. The Creation of the Portuguese Legion in 1936. 34, 2 (1997), 91–107.

[147]

Luisa Passerini 1979. Work Ideology and Consensus under Italian Fascism. History Workshop. 8 (1979), 82–108.

[148]

Lyttelton, A. 1973. The March on Rome. The seizure of power: fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Weidenfeld and Nicolson. 85–93.

[149]

Lyttelton, A. 1973. The seizure of power: fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

[150]

Lyttelton, A. and MyiLibrary 2004. The seizure of power: fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Routledge.

[151]

Lyttelton, A. and MyiLibrary 2004. The seizure of power: fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Routledge.

[152]

Mann, M. and ebrary, Inc 2004. Fascists. Cambridge University Press.

[153]

Martin, B.G. 2016. The Nazi-fascist new order for European Culture. Harvard University Press.

[154]

Maschmann, M. et al. 2016. Account rendered: a dossier on my former self. Plunkett Lake Press.

[155]

Mason, T. 1992. Whatever Happened to Fascism? Reevaluating the Third Reich. Holmes & Meier. 253–262.

[156]

Mason, T. 1995. 'Women in Germany, 1925-1940'. Nazism, fascism and the working class. Cambridge University Press.

[157]

Mason, T.W. and Caplan, J. 1993. Social policy in the Third Reich: the working class and the 'national community'. Berg.

[158]

Mason, T.W. and Caplan, J. 1995. 'The containment of the working class in Nazi Germany'. Nazism, fascism and the working class. Cambridge University Press.

[159]

Mazower, M. 2009. Hitler's empire: Nazi rule in occupied Europe. Penguin.

[160]

McElligott, A. 2014. Rethinking the Weimar republic: authority and authoritarianism, 1916-1936. Bloomsbury Academic.

[161]

Miriam Pereira 3AD. The First Portuguese Republic: Between Liberalism and Democracy (1910-1926). Sussex Academic Press.

[162]

Morgan, P. 2007. Fascist Italy at War, 1940-1943. The fall of Mussolini: Italy, the Italians, and the Second World War. Oxford University Press.

[163]

Morgan, P. 2004. The Postwar Crisis and the Rise of Fascism. Italian fascism, 1915-1945. Palgrave Macmillan. 3–59.

[164]

Morgan, P. 1999. "The years of consent"? Popular attitudes and forms of resistance to Fascism in Italy, 1925-1940'. Opposing fascism: community, authority, and resistance in Europe. Cambridge University Press.

[165]

Morgan, P. and MyiLibrary 2004. Italian fascism, 1915-1945. Palgrave Macmillan.

[166]

Noakes, J. and Pridham, G. 1983. Nazism 1919-1945: a documentary reader. University of Exeter.

[167]

Noakes, J. and Pridham, G. 1983. Nazism 1919-1945: a documentary reader. University of Exeter.

[168]

Noakes, J. and Pridham, G. 1983. Nazism 1919-1945: a documentary reader. University of Exeter.

[169]

Ofer, I. 2009. Señoritas in blue: the making of a female political elite in Franco's Spain. Sussex Academic Press.

[170]

Orlow, D. 1969. The history of the Nazi Party. University of Pittsburgh Press.

[171]

Passmore, K. 2002. Fascism: a very short introduction. Oxford University Press.

[172]

Passmore, K. 2002. Fascism: a very short introduction. Oxford University Press.

[173]

Passmore, K. 1997. From liberalism to fascism: the right in a French province, 1928-1939. Cambridge University Press.

[174]

Passmore, K. 2003. Women, gender and fascism in Europe, 1919-45. Manchester University Press.

[175]

Paul, C. and Giovanna, P. 1997. The Italian Experience of 'Total' Mobilization 1915-1920. State, society and mobilization in Europe during the First World War. Cambridge University Press. 223–240.

[176]

Paxton, R.O. 1998. The Five Stages of Fascism. Journal of Modern History. 70, 1 (1998), 1–23. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1086/235001.

[177]

Paxton, R.O. and ebrary, Inc 1997. French peasant fascism: Henry Dorgère's Greenshirts and the crises of French agriculture, 1929-1939. Oxford University Press.

[178]

Payne, S. 2005. Introduction: Fascism - A Working Definition. A history of fascism, 1914-1945. Routledge. 3–19.

[179]

Payne, S.G. and ebrary, Inc 1980. Fascism: comparison and definition. University of Wisconsin Press.

[180]

Payne, S.G. and ebrary, Inc 1980. Fascism: comparison and definition. University of Wisconsin Press.

[181]

Payne, S.G. and ebrary, Inc 1999. Fascism in Spain, 1923-1977. University of Wisconsin Press.

[182]

Payne, S.G. and ebrary, Inc 1987. The Franco regime, 1936-1975. University of Wisconsin Press.

[183]

Petersen, J. 1982. 'Violence in Italian Fascism, 1919-1925'. Social protest, violence and terror in nineteenth- and twentieth-century Europe. Macmillan Press.

[184]

Peukert, D. 1987. Inside Nazi Germany: conformity, opposition and racism in everyday life. Batsford.

[185]

Pinto, A.C. 2006. 'Chaos' and 'Order': Preto, Salazar and Charismatic Appeal in Inter-war Portugal. Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions. 7, 2 (Jun. 2006), 203–214. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14690760600642222.

[186]

Pinto, A.C. 2011. Contemporary Portugal: politics, society and culture. Social Science Monographs.

[187]

Pinto, A.C. 1995. Salazar's dictatorship and European fascism: problems of interpretation. Social Science Monographs.

[188]

Pinto, A.C. 2000. The blue shirts: Portuguese fascists and the new state. Social Science Monographs.

[189]

Pinto, A.C. and Kallis, A.A. 2014. Rethinking fascism and dictatorship in Europe. Palgrave Macmillan.

[190]

Ponzio, A. 2015. Shaping the new man: youth training regimes in Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany. The University of Wisconsin Press.

[191]

Preston, P. 2006. iComrades!: portraits from the Spanish Civil War. Harper Perennial.

[192]

Preston, P. 2003. Doves of war: four women of Spain. HarperCollins.

[193]

Preston, P. 1993. Franco: a biography. HarperCollins.

[194]

Preston, P. 1995. The politics of revenge: fascism and the military in twentieth-century Spain. Routledge.

[195]

Primo de Rivera, J.A. et al. 1972. Selected writings. J. Cape.

[196]

Pugh, M. 2006. 'Hurrah for the blackshirts!': fascists and fascism in Britain between the wars. Pimlico.

[197]

Richmond, K. and ebrary, Inc 2003. Women and Spanish fascism: the women's section of the Falange, 1934-1959. Routledge.

[198]

Rodogno, D. 2006. Chapter 11, Policy towards refugees and Jews. Fascism's European empire: Italian occupation during the Second World War. Cambridge University Press.

[199]

Rodogno, D. 2005. Italiani brava gente? Fascist Italy's Policy Toward the Jews in the Balkans, April 1941-July 1943. European History Quarterly. 35, 2 (2005), 213–240.

[200]

Roger Griffin 2002. The Primacy of Culture: The Current Growth (Or Manufacture) of Consensus within Fascist Studies. Journal of Contemporary History. 37, 1 (2002), 21–43.

[201]

Sally Marks 1979. Mussolini and Locarno: Fascist Foreign Policy in Microcosm. Journal of Contemporary History. 14, 3 (1979), 423–439.

[202]

Salter, S. and Stevenson, J. 1990. The Working class and politics in Europe and America, 1929-1945. Longman.

[203]

Salvemini, G. 1936. Under the axe of fascism. V. Gollancz.

[204]

Sarfatti, M. 2006. The Jews in Mussolini's Italy: from equality to persecution. University of Wisconsin Press.

[205]

Shore, Z. 2003. What Hitler knew: the battle for information in Nazi foreign policy. Oxford University Press.

[206]

Skidelsky, R. 1975. Oswald Mosley. Macmillan.

[207]

Snowden, F.M. 1989. The fascist revolution in Tuscany, 1919-1922. Cambridge University Press.

[208]

Soucy, R. 1986. French fascism: the first wave, 1924-1933. Yale University Press.

[209]

Soucy, R. 1995. French fascism: the second wave, 1933-1939. Yale University Press.

[210]

Steinberg, J. 2002. All or nothing: the Axis and the Holocaust, 1941-1943. Routledge.

[211]

Stephen Corrado Azzi 1993. The Historiography of Fascist Foreign Policy. The Historical Journal. 36, 1 (1993), 187–203.

[212]

Stephenson, J. 2006. Hitler's home front: Württemberg under the Nazis. Hambledon Continuum.

[213]

Stephenson, J. 1983. 'National Socialism and Women before 1933'. The Nazi Machtergreifung. Allen & Unwin.

[214]

Stephenson, J. 2001. The Rise of the Nazis: Sonderweg or spanner in the works? Twentieth-century Germany: politics, culture and society, 1918-1990. Arnold.

[215]

Stephenson, J. 2001. Women in Nazi Germany. Longman.

[216]

Sternhell, Z. 1986. Neither right nor left: fascist ideology in France. University of California Press.

[217]

Stibbe, M. 2012. In and Beyond the Racial State: Gender and National Socialism, 1933–1955. Politics, Religion & Ideology. 13, 2 (Jun. 2012), 159–178. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/21567689.2012.675712.

[218]

Stibbe, M. 2003. Women in the Third Reich. Arnold.

[219]

Stille, A. 1991. Benevolence and betrayal: five Italian Jewish families under fascism. Picador.

[220]

Stoltzfus, N. and Maier-Katkin, B. eds. 2016. Protest in Hitler's 'national community': popular unrest and the Nazi response. Berghahn.

[221]

Storer, C. 2013. Crisis and Collapse, 1929-1933. A short history of the Weimar Republic. I.B. Tauris.

[222]

Thurlow, R. 1998. The BUF and British Society. Fascism in Britain: a history, 1918-1998. I.B.Tauris. 61–87.

[223]

Tom Gallagher 1979. Controlled Repression in Salazar's Portugal. 14, 3 (1979), 385-402.

[224]

Turner, H.A. 1996. Hitler's thirty days to power: January 1933. Addison-Wesley.

[225]

Vincent, M. 2002. Camisas Nuevas: Style and Uniformity in the Falange Española 1933-1945. Fashioning the body politic: dress, gender, citizenship. Berg.

[226]

Weber, E. 1962. Action française: royalism and reaction in twentieth-century France. Stanford University Press.

[227]

Welch, D. 1993. The Third Reich: politics and propaganda. Routledge.

[228]

Whealey, R.H. 1989. Hitler and Spain: the Nazi role in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939. University Press of Kentucky.

[229]

Wheeler, D.L. 1983. In the Service of Order: The Portuguese Political Police and the British, German and Spanish Intelligence, 1932-1945. Journal of Contemporary History. 18, 1 (Jan. 1983), 1–25. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/002200948301800101.

[230]

Wildt, M. 2011. Hitler's Volksgemeinschaft and the dynamics of racial exclusion: violence against Jews in provincial Germany, 1919-1939. Berghahn Books.

[231]

Willson, P. 2003. Italy. Women, gender and fascism in Europe, 1919-45. Manchester University Press. 11–32.

[232]

Willson, P.R. 2002. Peasant women and politics in Fascist Italy: the Massaie rurali section of the PNF. Routledge.

[233]

Winock, M. 1998. Nationalism, anti-semitism, and fascism in France. Stanford University Press.

[234]

Wiskemann, E. 1949. The Rome-Berlin axis: a history of the relations between Hitler and Mussolini. Oxford University Press.

[235]

Woodhouse, J.R. 1998. Gabriele d'Annunzio: defiant archangel. Oxford University Press.