

M32156 Criminal Law

[View Online](#)

[1]

J. Child, D. C. Ormerod, and J. C. Smith, *Smith & Hogan's essentials of criminal law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[2]

D. C. Ormerod, J. C. Smith, B. Hogan, and K. Laird, *Smith and Hogan's criminal law*, 14th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[3]

J. Herring, *Great debates in criminal law*, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[4]

A. P. Simester and G. R. Sullivan, *Simester and Sullivan's criminal law: theory and doctrine*, 5th ed. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2013.

[5]

J. Horder and A. Ashworth, *Ashworth's principles of criminal law*, 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[6]

D. J. Baker and G. L. Williams, *Textbook of criminal law*, 4th ed. London: Sweet and

Maxwell, 2015.

[7]

D. C. Ormerod, K. Laird, and J. C. Smith, Smith and Hogan's text and materials on criminal law, 11th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[8]

H. M. Keating and C. M. V. Clarkson, Clarkson and Keating criminal law: text and materials, 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2014.

[9]

M. Dyson, Blackstone's statutes on criminal law 2016-2017, vol. Blackstone's statutes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[10]

J. Child, D. C. Ormerod, and J. C. Smith, Smith & Hogan's essentials of criminal law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[11]

D. C. Ormerod, J. C. Smith, B. Hogan, and K. Laird, Smith and Hogan's criminal law, 14th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[12]

J. Herring, Great debates in criminal law, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[13]

'CAUSATION AS FAULT', The Cambridge Law Journal, vol. 73, no. 1, pp. 14-17, 2014 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-law-journal/article/causation-as-fault/3>

02AAA1CA4EE522DE760FBBB3F710C89

[14]

A. Ashworth, 'Manslaughter by omission and the rule of law.', *Criminal Law Review*, no. 8, pp. 563–577, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&src=ri&docguid=I9C044BF0258A11E59D2880B447569797&hitguid=I02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD872DA&suppsrguid=i0ad82d08000001578a449c2e28d07249&spos=1&epos=1&td=1&refer=%2Fmaf%2Fwluk%2Fapp%2Fdocument%3Fcontext%3D2%26rank%3D1%26spos%3D1%26docguid%3DI02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD872DA%26crumb-action%3Dappend%26hitguid%3DI02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD872DA%26srguid%3Di0ad82d08000001578a449c2e28d07249%26resolvein%3Dtrue%26epos%3D1%26td%3D1&crumb-action=append&context=3>

[15]

R v. Kennedy [2007] UKHL 38 (17 October 2007). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2007/38.html>

[16]

Hughes, R. v [2013] UKSC 56 (31 July 2013). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2013/56.html>

[17]

Taylor, R. v [2016] UKSC 5 (3 February 2016). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/5.html>

[18]

Empress Car Company (Abertillery) Ltd [1998] UKHL 5; [1999] 2 AC 22; [1998] 1 All ER 481; [1998] 2 WLR 350 (5th February, 1998). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1998/5.html>

[19]

R v Cheshire, vol. 3. 1991 [Online]. Available:
<https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-4J80-TWP1-600S-00000-00?cont>

ext=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638

[20]

R v Blaue, vol. 3. 1975 [Online]. Available:

<https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60SH-00000-00?context=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638>

[21]

Pagett, R. v [1983] EWCA Crim 1 (03 February 1983). [Online]. Available:

<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/1983/1.html>

[22]

R. v Miller [1982] UKHL 6 (17 March 1982). [Online]. Available:

<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1982/6.html>

[23]

Evans, R v [2009] EWCA Crim 650 (02 April 2009). [Online]. Available:

<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2009/650.html>

[24]

J. Herring, Great debates in criminal law, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in

law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[25]

A. Ashworth, 'The scope of criminal liability for omissions.', Law Quarterly Review, vol. 105,

no. July, pp. 424–459, 1989 [Online]. Available:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad832f2000001578a749c177fd46a17&docguid=16FEA4570E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&hitguid=ICF835A40E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&rank=13&spos=13&epos=13&td=14&crumb-action=append&context=21&resolvein=true>

[26]

'Criminal Omissions: The Duty Requirement in Offences Against the Person', The law quarterly review, vol. 76, 1960.

[27]

A. W. Norrie, Crime, reason and history: a critical introduction to criminal law, 2nd ed., vol. Law in context. London: Butterworths, 2001.

[28]

D. J. Baker, 'Omissions liability for homicide offences: reconciling R. v Kennedy with R. v Evans.', Journal of Criminal Law, vol. 74, no. 4, pp. 310–320, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad832f1000001578a8024cd72cb45dc&docguid=I14E47621A4EF11DF8258C23352F0181D&hitguid=I0DB3C89083DE11E18B169914E7D68498&rank=1&spos=1&epos=1&p;td=1&crumb-action=append&context=51&resolvein=true>

[29]

D. C. Ormerod, J. C. Smith, B. Hogan, and K. Laird, Smith and Hogan's criminal law, 14th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[30]

R. Goff, 'The mental element in the crime of murder', Law Quarterly Review, vol. 104, no. 1, pp. 30–59, 1988.

[31]

G. Williams, 'The Mens Rea for Murder: Leave it Alone', Law Quarterly Review, vol. 104, no. 3, 1989.

[32]

Homicide: Murder, Manslaughter And Infanticide (Report) [2006] EWLC 304(2) (28 November 2006). [Online]. Available: [http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304\(2\).html&query=\(the\)+AND+\(law\)+AND+\(commission\)+AND+\(report\)+AND+\(homicide:\)+AND+\(murder\)](http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304(2).html&query=(the)+AND+(law)+AND+(commission)+AND+(report)+AND+(homicide:)+AND+(murder))

)+AND+(manslaughter)

[33]

J. Herring, Great debates in criminal law, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[34]

'House of Commons Debate - Homicide Law Reform 30 June 2016'. [Online]. Available: <https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2016-06-30/debates/1606303500001/HomicideLawReform>

[35]

'House of Commons Debate - Homicide Law Reform 30 June 2016'. [Online]. Available: <http://parliamentlive.tv/event/index/c736f562-9c32-429d-abbe-e5297ba6b467?in=13:29:55>

[36]

'When sexual infidelity triggers murder: examining the impact of homicide law reform on judicial attitudes in sentencing', The Cambridge Law Journal, vol. 74, no. 2, pp. 307-328, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-law-journal/article/when-sexual-infidelity-triggers-murder-examining-the-impact-of-homicide-law-reform-on-judicial-attitudes-in-sentencing/F8EAE3575E1D1ADF4CA3222567E7B2D4>

[37]

S. S. M. Edwards, 'Anger and Fear as Justifiable Preludes for Loss of Self-Control', The Journal of Criminal Law, vol. 74, no. 3, pp. 223-241, Jun. 2010, doi: 10.1350/jcla.2010.74.3.638.

[38]

Woollin, R v. [1998] UKHL 28; [1999] AC 82; [1998] 4 All ER 103; [1998] 3 WLR 382; [1998] Crim LR 890; [1999] 1 Cr App Rep 8 (21st July, 1998). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1998/28.html>

[39]

Stringer, R v [2008] EWCA Crim 1222 (10 June 2008). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2008/1222.html>

[40]

Clinton, R. v [2012] EWCA Crim 2 (17 January 2012). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2012/2.html>

[41]

Dawes & Ors v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 322 (26 March 2013). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/322.html>

[42]

Gurpinar v R [2015] EWCA Crim 178 (20 February 2015). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/178.html>

[43]

Asmelash v R [2013] EWCA Crim 157 (22 February 2013). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/157.html>

[44]

Barry. Mitchell, 'Years of Provocation, Followed by a Loss of Control', in Principles and values in criminal law and criminal justice: essays in honour of Andrew Ashworth, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1029647>

[45]

Alan W. Norrie, 'After Woollin', Criminal Law Review, pp. 532-544, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&content=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA8227B20E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA0>

[46]

M. Cathleen Kaveny, 'Inferring intention from foresight', *Law Quarterly Review*, vol. 120, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=ICC958920E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>

[47]

P. R. Brett, 'The Physiology of Provocation', *The Criminal Law Review*, vol. November, 1970.

[48]

Wells, C., 'Battered Woman Syndrome and Defences to Homicide: Where Now?', *Legal Studies*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 266–276, 1994 [Online]. Available:
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd14&id=276>

[49]

C. Wells, 'Chapter 4 - Provocation: the Case for Abolition', in *Rethinking English homicide law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[50]

Alan Norrie, 'The Coroners and Justice Act 2009 - partial defences to murder (1) Loss of control', *Criminal Law Review*, vol. 4, pp. 275–289, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=ID94DFDF02C0511DFAF20C97BDD9BC7F3>

[51]

Carol Withey, 'Loss of control, loss of opportunity?', *Criminal Law Review*, vol. 4, pp. 263–279, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=ID94DFDF02C0511DFAF20C97BDD9BC7F3>

xt=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I47D934204C7011E09D33F8CB679604
8E

[52]

D. C. Ormerod, J. C. Smith, B. Hogan, and K. Laird, *Smith and Hogan's criminal law*, 14th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[53]

Jeremy Horder, 'A critique of the correspondence principle in criminal law', *Criminal Law Review*, vol. October, pp. 759–770, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA87D1E40E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>

[54]

Law Commission Report - Homicide: Murder, Manslaughter And Infanticide (Report) [2006] EWLC 304(2) (28 November 2006). [Online]. Available:
[http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304\(2\).html#para2_159](http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304(2).html#para2_159)

[55]

'Law Commission reform of Offences Against the Person: A Summary'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/lc361_offences_against_the_person_summary_new.pdf

[56]

DPP v Newbury [1976] UKHL 3 (12 May 1976). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1976/3.html>

[57]

JM & Anor, R v [2012] EWCA Crim 2293 (07 November 2012). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2012/2293.html>

[58]

Farnon & Anor, R v [2015] EWCA Crim 351 (10 March 2015). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/351.html>

[59]

R v S [2015] EWCA Crim 558 (31 March 2015). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/558.html>

[60]

R v Adomako [1994] UKHL 6 (30 June 1994). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1994/6.html>

[61]

Misra & Anor, R v [2004] EWCA Crim 2375 (08 October 2004). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2004/2375.html>

[62]

Evans, R v [2009] EWCA Crim 650 (02 April 2009). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2009/650.html>

[63]

R v Savage [1991] UKHL 15 (07 November 1991). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1991/15.html>

[64]

Burstow R v. Ireland, R v. [1997] UKHL 34 (24 July 1997). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/34.html>

[65]

Constanza, R v [1997] EWCA Crim 633 (6 March 1997). [Online]. Available:

<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/1997/633.html>

[66]

J. Herring, Great debates in criminal law, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[67]

Regina v. G & Anor [2003] UKHL 50 (16 October 2003). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2003/50.html>

[68]

Attorney General's Reference No 3 of 1994 [1997] UKHL 31; [1998] AC 245; [1997] 3 All ER 936; [1997] 3 WLR 421; [1998] 1 Cr App Rep 91; [1997] Crim LR 829 (24th July, 1997). [Online]. Available: [http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/31.html&query=\(crim\)+AND+\(lr\)+AND+\(829\)](http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/31.html&query=(crim)+AND+(lr)+AND+(829))

[69]

Jonathan Herring and Elaine Palser, 'The duty of care in gross negligence manslaughter', Criminal Law Review, pp. 24–40, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I104BD2F184C511DBAF0DEB0F9929A20E>

[70]

J. Horder and L. McGowan, 'Manslaughter by causing another's suicide', Criminal Law Review, no. December, pp. 1035–1046, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&srguid=i0ad69f8e00000157e1e7bf137a6436f0&docguid=I9FE19B70705711DB817CEE7B1F41A23A&hitguid=I9FE19B70705711DB817CEE7B1F41A23A&rank=1&spos=1&epos=1&td=1&crumb-action=append&context=84&resolvein=true>

[71]

Jeremy Horder, 'Reconsidering psychic assault', *Criminal Law Review*, no. June, pp. 392–403, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA8478F50E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>

[72]

Glenys Williams, 'Gross negligence manslaughter and duty of care in "drugs" cases: R v Evans', *Criminal Law Review*, pp. 631–647, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I240D026083C211DE998BC18B484A6492>

[73]

'Law Commission No 237: Legislating the Criminal Code: Involuntary Manslaughter'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/1996/237.pdf>

[74]

'Law commission No 361: Reform of Offences against the Person'. [Online]. Available: http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/51950-LC-HC555_Web.pdf

[75]

D. C. Ormerod, J. C. Smith, B. Hogan, and K. Laird, *Smith and Hogan's criminal law*, 14th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[76]

D. C. Ormerod, K. Laird, and J. C. Smith, *Smith and Hogan's text and materials on criminal law*, 11th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

[77]

J. Herring, *Great debates in criminal law*, 3rd ed., vol. Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665>

[78]

Jennifer Temkin and Andrew Ashworth, 'The Sexual Offences Act 2003: (1) Rape, sexual assaults and the problems of consent', *Criminal Law Review*, no. May, pp. 328–346, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&content=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I79925571E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

[79]

'Criminalising sexual intimacy: transgender defendants and the legal construction of non-consent', *Criminal Law review*, pp. 207–223, 2014 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&content=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IDD881DC094BA11E38D89BDB56CD9E2CF>

[80]

Ali & Anor, R v [2015] EWCA Crim 1279 (17 July 2015). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/1279.html>

[81]

Bree, R v [2007] EWCA Crim 804 (26 March 2007). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2007/804.html>

[82]

McNally v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 1051 (27 June 2013). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/1051.html>

[83]

Jheeta, R. v [2007] EWCA Crim 1699 (11 July 2007). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2007/1699.html>

[84]

Lady Justice Hallett , Mr Justice Bean and Judge Pert QC 26 April 2013, [2013] EWCA Crim 823. [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad6ada700000157e1faf90f4d35d4cf&docguid=I304726301BFA11E38EA9B56A972ABBFF&hitguid=I4DF79050B2DE11E2A9EBE10F17C33CD2&rank=3&spos=3&epos=3&p;td=968&crumb-action=append&context=113&resolvein=true>

[85]

R v Brown [1993] UKHL 19 (11 March 1993). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1993/19.html>

[86]

B v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 3 (31 January 2013). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/3.html>

[87]

F, R (on the application of) v The Director of Public Prosecutions & Anor [2013] EWHC 945 (Admin) (24 April 2013). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2013/945.html>

[88]

Tabassum, R. v [2000] EWCA Crim 90 (11 May 2000). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2000/90.html>

[89]

H [2005] EWCA Crim 732; [2005] 2 All ER 859. [Online]. Available:
<https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/59MP-VG31-DYBP-P15Y-00000-00?context=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638>

[90]

R v Brown [1993] UKHL 19 (11 March 1993). [Online]. Available:
<http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1993/19.html>

[91]

Meachen, R v [2006] EWCA Crim 2414 (20 October 2006). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2006/2414.html>

[92]

Dica, R. v [2004] EWCA Crim 1103 (05 May 2004). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2004/1103.html>

[93]

EB, R. v [2006] EWCA Crim 2945 (16 October 2006). [Online]. Available: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2006/2945.html>

[94]

J. E. Stannard, 'The Emotional Dynamics of Consent', *The Journal of Criminal Law*, vol. 79, no. 6, pp. 422-436, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1177/0022018315615290.

[95]

H. Reece, 'Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong?', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 445-473, Sep. 2013, doi: 10.1093/ojls/gqt006.

[96]

J.R. Spencer, 'The Sexual Offences Act 2003: (2) Child and family offences', *Criminal Law Review*, no. May, pp. 347-360, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&content=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I79916B10E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

[97]

E. Finch and V. E. Munro, 'Breaking boundaries? Sexual consent in the jury room', *Legal Studies*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 303-320, Sep. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1748-121X.2006.00023.x.

[98]

E. Finch and V.E. Munro, 'The Sexual Offences Act 2003: intoxicated consent and drug assisted rape revisited', *Criminal Law Review*, no. October, pp. 789-802, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I7992F1B0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A>

[99]

Peter Murphy, 'Flogging live complainants and dead horses: we may no longer need to be in bondage to Brown', *Criminal Law Review*, pp. 758-765, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I80414720E0E111E0ACF1D0452B4E2730>