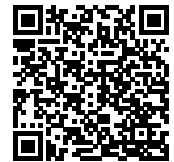


M32156 Criminal Law

[View Online](#)


@article{Alan Norrie_2010, title={The Coroners and Justice Act 2009 - partial defences to murder (1) Loss of control}, volume={4},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=ID94DFDF02C0511DFAF20C97BD
D9BC7F3}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Alan Norrie}, year={2010},
pages={275-289} }

@article{Alan W. Norrie_1999, title={After Woollin},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA8227B20E72111DA9D198AF4F8
5CA028}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Alan W. Norrie}, year={1999},
pages={532-544} }

@article{Ashworth_1989, title={The scope of criminal liability for omissions.},
volume={105},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad832f2000
001578a749c177fda6a17&docguid=I6FEA4570E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&hit
guid=ICF835A40E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&rank=13&spos=13&epos
=13&td=14&crumb-action=append&context=21&resolvein=true},
number={July}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={Ashworth, Andrew},
year={1989}, pages={424-459} }

@article{Ashworth_2015, title={Manslaughter by omission and the rule of law.},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&src=ri&docguid=I9C0
44BF0258A11E59D2880B447569797&hitguid=I02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD87
2DA&suppsrguid=i0ad82d08000001578a449c2e28d07249&spos=1&epos
=1&td=1&refer=%2Fmaf%2Fwluk%2Fapp%2Fdocument%3Fcontext%3D2%26r
ank%3D1%26spos%3D1%26docguid%3DI02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD872DA%26cr
umb-action%3Dappend%26hitguid%3DI02B0B940265511E5B545D794ABD872DA%26srgui
d%3Di0ad82d08000001578a449c2e28d07249%26resolvein%3Dtrue%26epos%3D1%26td
%3D1&crumb-action=append&context=3}, number={8}, journal={Criminal
Law Review}, author={Ashworth, Andrew}, year={2015}, pages={563-577} }

@article{Baker_2010, title={Omissions liability for homicide offences: reconciling R. v
Kennedy with R. v Evans.}, volume={74},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad832f1000
001578a8024cd72cb45dc&docguid=I14E47621A4EF11DF8258C23352F0181D&
hitguid=I0DB3C89083DE11E18B169914E7D68498&rank=1&spos=1&epos
=1&td=1&crumb-action=append&context=51&resolvein=true},
number={4}, journal={Journal of Criminal Law}, author={Baker, Dennis J.},
year={2010}, pages={310-320} }

@book{Baker_Williams_2015, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Textbook of criminal law}, publisher={Sweet and Maxwell}, author={Baker, Dennis J. and Williams, Glanville Llewelyn}, year={2015} }

@article{Brett_1970, address={London}, title={The Physiology of Provocation}, volume={November}, journal={The Criminal Law Review}, publisher={Sweet & Maxwell}, author={Brett, P.R.}, year={1970} }

@article{Carol Withey_2011, title={Loss of control, loss of opportunity?}, volume={4}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I47D934204C7011E09D33F8CB6796048E}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Carol Withey}, year={2011}, pages={263-279} }

@book{Child_Ormerod_Smith_2015a, address={Oxford}, title={Smith & Hogan's essentials of criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Child, John and Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C.}, year={2015} }

@book{Child_Ormerod_Smith_2015b, address={Oxford}, title={Smith & Hogan's essentials of criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Child, John and Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C.}, year={2015} }

@book{Dyson_2016, address={Oxford}, title={Blackstone's statutes on criminal law 2016-2017}, volume={Blackstone's statutes}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Dyson, Matthew}, year={2016} }

@article{E. Finch and V.E. Munro_2004, title={The Sexual Offences Act 2003: intoxicated consent and drug assisted rape revisited}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I7992F1B0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A}, number={October}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={E. Finch and V.E. Munro}, year={2004}, pages={789-802} }

@article{Edwards_2010, title={Anger and Fear as Justifiable Preludes for Loss of Self-Control}, volume={74}, DOI={10.1350/jcla.2010.74.3.638}, number={3}, journal={The Journal of Criminal Law}, author={Edwards, Susan S. M.}, year={2010}, month={Jun}, pages={223-241} }

@article{Finch_Munro_2006, title={Breaking boundaries? Sexual consent in the jury room}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1111/j.1748-121X.2006.00023.x}, number={3}, journal={Legal Studies}, author={Finch, Emily and Munro, Vanessa E}, year={2006}, month={Sep}, pages={303-320} }

@article{Glenys Williams_2009, title={Gross negligence manslaughter and duty of care in 'drugs' cases: R v Evans}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I240D026083C211DE998BC18B484A6492}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Glenys Williams}, year={2009}, pages={631-647} }

@article{Goff_1988, address={London}, title={The mental element in the crime of murder}, volume={104}, number={1}, journal={Law Quarterly Review},

`publisher={Stevens and Sons}, author={Goff, Robert}, year={1988}, pages={30-59} }`

`@book{Herring_2015a, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Herring_2015b, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Herring_2015c, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Herring_2015d, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Herring_2015e, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Herring_2015f, address={Basingstoke}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Great debates in criminal law}, volume={Palgrave Macmillan great debates in law}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4762665}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Herring, Jonathan}, year={2015} }`

`@book{Horder_Ashworth_2016, address={Oxford}, edition={8th ed}, title={Ashworth's principles of criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Horder, Jeremy and Ashworth, Andrew}, year={2016} }`

`@article{Horder_McGowan_2006, title={Manslaughter by causing another's suicide}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&srguid=i0ad69f8e00000157e1e7bf137a6436f0&docguid=I9FE19B70705711DB817CEE7B1F41A23A&hitguid=I9FE19B70705711DB817CEE7B1F41A23A&rank=1&spos=1&epos=1&td=1&crumb-action=append&context=84&resolvein=true}, number={December}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Horder, Jeremy and McGowan, Laura}, year={2006}, pages={1035-1046} }`

`@article{Jennifer Temkin and Andrew Ashworth_2004, title={The Sexual Offences Act 2003: (1) Rape, sexual assaults and the problems of consent}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I79925571E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A}, number={May}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Jennifer Temkin and Andrew Ashworth}, year={2004}, pages={328-346} }`

@article{Jeremy Horder_1995, title={A critique of the correspondence principle in criminal law}, volume={October},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA87D1E40E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Jeremy Horder}, year={1995}, pages={759-770} }

@article{Jeremy Horder_1998, title={Reconsidering psychic assault},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IA8478F50E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028}, number={June}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Jeremy Horder}, year={1998}, pages={392-403} }

@article{Jonathan Herring and Elaine Palser_2007, title={The duty of care in gross negligence manslaughter},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I104BD2F184C511DBAF0DEB0F9929A20E}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Jonathan Herring and Elaine Palser}, year={2007}, pages={24-40} }

@article{J.R. Spencer_2004, title={The Sexual Offences Act 2003: (2) Child and family offences},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I79916B10E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A}, number={May}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={J.R. Spencer}, year={2004}, pages={347-360} }

@book{Keating_Clarkson_2014, address={London}, edition={8th ed}, title={Clarkson and Keating criminal law: text and materials}, publisher={Sweet & Maxwell}, author={Keating, Heather M. and Clarkson, C. M. V.}, year={2014} }

@book{Lady Justice Hallett , Mr Justice Bean and Judge Pert QC 26 April 2013, title={ [2013] EWCA Crim 823 },
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?&suppsrguid=i0ad6ada700000157e1faf90f4d35d4cf&docguid=I304726301BFA11E38EA9B56A972ABBFF&hitguid=I4DF79050B2DE11E2A9EBE10F17C33CD2&rank=3&spos=3&epos=3&td=968&crumb-action=append&context=113&resolvein=true}, journal={*307 R. v Bingham}, author={Lady Justice Hallett , Mr Justice Bean and Judge Pert QC 26 April 2013} }

@article{M. Cathleen Kaveny_2004, title={Inferring intention from foresight}, volume={120},
url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=ICC958920E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, author={M. Cathleen Kaveny}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Mitchell_2012, address={Oxford}, title={Years of Provocation, Followed by a Loss of Control},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1029647}, booktitle={Principles and values in criminal law and criminal justice: essays in honour of Andrew Ashworth}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Mitchell, Barry.},

year={2012} }

@book{Norrie_2001, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Crime, reason and history: a critical introduction to criminal law}, volume={Law in context}, publisher={Butterworths}, author={Norrie, Alan W.}, year={2001} }

@book{Ormerod_Laird_Smith_2014a, address={Oxford}, edition={11th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's text and materials on criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Laird, Karl and Smith, J. C.}, year={2014} }

@book{Ormerod_Laird_Smith_2014b, address={Oxford}, edition={11th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's text and materials on criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Laird, Karl and Smith, J. C.}, year={2014} }

@book{Ormerod_Smith_Hogan_Laird_2015a, address={Oxford}, edition={14th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C. and Hogan, Brian and Laird, Karl}, year={2015} }

@book{Ormerod_Smith_Hogan_Laird_2015b, address={Oxford}, edition={14th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C. and Hogan, Brian and Laird, Karl}, year={2015} }

@book{Ormerod_Smith_Hogan_Laird_2015c, address={Oxford}, edition={14th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C. and Hogan, Brian and Laird, Karl}, year={2015} }

@book{Ormerod_Smith_Hogan_Laird_2015d, address={Oxford}, edition={14th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C. and Hogan, Brian and Laird, Karl}, year={2015} }

@book{Ormerod_Smith_Hogan_Laird_2015e, address={Oxford}, edition={14th ed}, title={Smith and Hogan's criminal law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ormerod, D. C. and Smith, J. C. and Hogan, Brian and Laird, Karl}, year={2015} }

@article{Peter_Murphy_2011, title={Flogging live complainants and dead horses: we may no longer need to be in bondage to Brown}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=I80414720E0E111E0ACF1D0452B4E2730}, journal={Criminal Law Review}, author={Peter Murphy}, year={2011}, pages={758-765} }

@article{Reece_2013, title={Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong?}, volume={33}, DOI={10.1093/ojls/gqt006}, number={3}, journal={Oxford Journal of Legal Studies}, author={Reece, H.}, year={2013}, month={Sep}, pages={445-473} }

@book{Simester_Sullivan_2013, address={Oxford}, edition={5th ed}, title={Simester and Sullivan's criminal law: theory and doctrine}, publisher={Hart Publishing}, author={Simester, A. P. and Sullivan, G. R.}, year={2013} }

@article{Stannard_2015, title={The Emotional Dynamics of Consent}, volume={79}, DOI={10.1177/0022018315615290}, number={6}, journal={The Journal of Criminal Law}, author={Stannard, J. E.}, year={2015}, month={Dec}, pages={422-436} }

@article{Wells, C._1994, title={Battered Woman Syndrome and Defences to Homicide: Where Now?}, volume={14}, url={http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd14&id=276}, number={2}, journal={Legal Studies}, author={Wells, C.}, year={1994}, pages={266-276} }

@inbook{Wells_2000, address={Oxford}, title={Chapter 4 - Provocation: the Case for Abolition}, booktitle={Rethinking English homicide law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Wells, C.}, year={2000} }

@article{Williams_1989, address={London}, title={The Mens Rea for Murder: Leave it Alone}, volume={104}, number={3}, journal={Law Quarterly Review}, publisher={Stevens and Sons}, author={Williams, Glanville}, year={1989} }

@article{Criminal Omissions: The Duty Requirement in Offences Against the Person_1960, address={London}, volume={76}, journal={The law quarterly review}, publisher={Stevens and Sons}, year={1960} }

@book{R v Blaue_1975, volume={3}, url={https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-3KP0-TWP1-60SH-00000-00?context=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1975} }

@book{R v Cheshire_1991, volume={3}, url={https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/4CSP-4J80-TWP1-600S-00000-00?context=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638}, journal={All England Law Reports}, year={1991} }

@article{CAUSATION AS FAULT_2014, volume={73}, url={https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-law-journal/article/causation-as-fault/302AAA1CA4EE522DE760FBBB3F710C89}, number={1}, journal={The Cambridge Law Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2014}, pages={14-17} }

@article{Criminalising sexual intimacy: transgender defendants and the legal construction of non-consent_2014, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?src=doc&linktype=ref&context=24&crumb-action=replace&docguid=IDD881DC094BA11E38D89BDB56CD9E2CF}, journal={Criminal Law review}, year={2014}, pages={207-223} }

@article{When sexual infidelity triggers murder: examining the impact of homicide law reform on judicial attitudes in sentencing_2015, volume={74}, url={https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-law-journal/article/when-sexual-infidelity-triggers-murder-examining-the-impact-of-homicide-law-reform-on-judicial-attitudes-in-sentencing/F8EAE3575E1D1ADF4CA3222567E7B2D4}, number={2}, journal={The Cambridge Law Journal}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2015},

pages={ 307-328} }

@book{R v. Kennedy [2007] UKHL 38 (17 October 2007),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2007/38.html>} }

@book{Hughes, R. v [2013] UKSC 56 (31 July 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2013/56.html>} }

@book{Taylor, R. v [2016] UKSC 5 (3 February 2016),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/5.html>} }

@book{Empress Car Company (Abertillery) Ltd [1998] UKHL 5; [1999] 2 AC 22; [1998] 1 All ER 481; [1998] 2 WLR 350 (5th February, 1998),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1998/5.html>} }

@book{Pagett, R. v [1983] EWCA Crim 1 (03 February 1983),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/1983/1.html>} }

@book{R. v Miller [1982] UKHL 6 (17 March 1982),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1982/6.html>} }

@book{Evans, R v [2009] EWCA Crim 650 (02 April 2009),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2009/650.html>} }

@book{Homicide: Murder, Manslaughter And Infanticide (Report) [2006] EWLC 304(2) (28 November 2006),
url={

@misc{House of Commons Debate - Homicide Law Reform 30 June 2016,
url={ <https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2016-06-30/debates/16063035000001/HomicideLawReform>} }

@misc{House of Commons Debate - Homicide Law Reform 30 June 2016,
url={ <http://parliamentlive.tv/event/index/c736f562-9c32-429d-abbe-e5297ba6b467?in=13:29:55>} }

@book{Woollin, R v. [1998] UKHL 28; [1999] AC 82; [1998] 4 All ER 103; [1998] 3 WLR 382; [1998] Crim LR 890; [1999] 1 Cr App Rep 8 (21st July, 1998),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1998/28.html>} }

@book{Stringer, R v [2008] EWCA Crim 1222 (10 June 2008),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2008/1222.html>} }

@book{Clinton, R. v [2012] EWCA Crim 2 (17 January 2012),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2012/2.html>} }

@book{Dawes & Ors v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 322 (26 March 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/322.html>} }

@book{Gurpinar v R [2015] EWCA Crim 178 (20 February 2015),

url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/178.html> } }

@book{Asmelash v R [2013] EWCA Crim 157 (22 February 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/157.html> } }

@book{Law Commission Report - Homicide: Murder, Manslaughter And Infanticide (Report) [2006] EWLC 304(2) (28 November 2006),
url={ [http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304\(2\).html#para2_159](http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/2006/304(2).html#para2_159) } }

@misc{Law Commission reform of Offences Against the Person: A Summary,
url={ http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/lc361_offences_against_the_person_summary_new.pdf } }

@book{DPP v Newbury [1976] UKHL 3 (12 May 1976),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1976/3.html> } }

@book{JM & Anor, R v [2012] EWCA Crim 2293 (07 November 2012),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2012/2293.html> } }

@book{Farnon & Anor, R v [2015] EWCA Crim 351 (10 March 2015),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/351.html> } }

@book{R v S [2015] EWCA Crim 558 (31 March 2015),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/558.html> } }

@book{R v Adomako [1994] UKHL 6 (30 June 1994),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1994/6.html> } }

@book{Misra & Anor, R v [2004] EWCA Crim 2375 (08 October 2004),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2004/2375.html> } }

@book{Evans, R v [2009] EWCA Crim 650 (02 April 2009),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2009/650.html> } }

@book{R v Savage [1991] UKHL 15 (07 November 1991),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1991/15.html> } }

@book{Burstow R v. Ireland, R v. [1997] UKHL 34 (24 July 1997),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/34.html> } }

@book{Constanza, R v [1997] EWCA Crim 633 (6 March 1997),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/1997/633.html> } }

@book{Regina v. G & Anor [2003] UKHL 50 (16 October 2003),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/2003/50.html> } }

@book{Attorney General's Reference No 3 of 1994 [1997] UKHL 31; [1998] AC 245; [1997] 3 All ER 936; [1997] 3 WLR 421; [1998] 1 Cr App Rep 91; [1997] Crim LR 829 (24th July, 1997),
url={ [http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/31.html&query=\(crim\)+AND+\(lr\)+AND+\(829\)](http://www.bailii.org/cgi-bin/format.cgi?doc=/uk/cases/UKHL/1997/31.html&query=(crim)+AND+(lr)+AND+(829)) } }

@misc{Law Commission No 237: Legislating the Criminal Code: Involuntary Manslaughter,
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/other/EWLC/1996/237.pdf> } }

@misc{Law commission No 361: Reform of Offences against the Person,
url={ http://www.lawcom.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/51950-LC-HC555_Web.pdf } }

@book{Ali & Anor, R v [2015] EWCA Crim 1279 (17 July 2015),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2015/1279.html> } }

@book{Bree, R v [2007] EWCA Crim 804 (26 March 2007),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2007/804.html> } }

@book{McNally v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 1051 (27 June 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/1051.html> } }

@book{Jheeta, R. v [2007] EWCA Crim 1699 (11 July 2007),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2007/1699.html> } }

@book{R v Brown [1993] UKHL 19 (11 March 1993),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1993/19.html> } }

@book{B v R. [2013] EWCA Crim 3 (31 January 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2013/3.html> } }

@book{F, R (on the application of) v The Director of Public Prosecutions & Anor [2013] EWHC 945 (Admin) (24 April 2013),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2013/945.html> } }

@book{Tabassum, R. v [2000] EWCA Crim 90 (11 May 2000),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2000/90.html> } }

@book{H [2005] EWCA Crim 732; [2005] 2 All ER 859,
url={ <https://plus.lexis.com/api/document/collection/uk/id/59MP-VG31-DYBP-P15Y-00000-00?context=1001073&federationidp=P48HCM59638> } }

@book{R v Brown [1993] UKHL 19 (11 March 1993),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKHL/1993/19.html> } }

@book{Meachen, R v [2006] EWCA Crim 2414 (20 October 2006),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2006/2414.html> } }

@book{Dica, R. v [2004] EWCA Crim 1103 (05 May 2004),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2004/1103.html> } }

@book{EB, R. v [2006] EWCA Crim 2945 (16 October 2006),
url={ <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Crim/2006/2945.html> } }