

OLD ENGLISH IN HISTORY I (ENGL4035) (Q34323)

View Online



1.
Smith JJ. Old English: a linguistic introduction. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.
2.
Hogg R. An Introduction To Old English. Edinburgh University Press; 2012.
3.
Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. Guide to Old English [Internet]. 8th ed. Wiley; 2011. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>
4.
McCully CB, Hilles S, ProQuest (Firm). The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language [Internet]. London, [England]: Routledge; 2014. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>
5.
Home : Oxford English Dictionary [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.oed.com/>
6.
Kay C, Kay C. Historical thesaurus of the Oxford English dictionary: with additional material

from A thesaurus of Old English. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

7.

Dictionary of the Scots Language :: Home [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.dsl.ac.uk/>

8.

Onions CT, Friedrichsen GWS, Burchfield RW. The Oxford dictionary of English etymology. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1996.

9.

McArthur T, McArthur F. The Oxford companion to the English Language. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1992.

10.

Crystal D. The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

11.

Durkin P, ProQuest (Firm). The Oxford guide to etymology [Internet]. Oxford, [England]: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472247>

12.

Barber CL, Beal JC, Shaw PA. The English language: a historical introduction. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

13.

Baugh AC, Cable T. A history of the English language. 5th ed. London: Routledge; 2002.

14.

Blake NF. A history of the English language. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

15.

Burnley JD. The history of the English language: a source book. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman; 2000.

16.

Hogg RM, Blake NF, Romaine S, Burchfield RW, Lass R. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

17.

Hogg RM, Blake NF, Romaine S, Burchfield RW, Lass R. The Cambridge history of the English language volume II: 1066–1476. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

18.

Fennell BA. A history of English: a sociolinguistic approach. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers; 2001.

19.

Freeborn D. From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

20.

Hogg RM, Denison D. A history of the English language [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>

21.

Lass R. The shape of English: structure and history. London: Dent; 1987.

22.

Algeo J, Pyles T. The origins and development of the English language. International ed., 6th ed. Boston, Mass: Wadsworth Cengage Learning; 2010.

23.

Schmitt N, Marsden R. Why is English like that?: historical answers to hard ELT questions. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press; 2006.

24.

Strang BMH. A history of English. London: Methuen; 1970.

25.

Wyld HCK. A short history of English: with a bibliography of recent books on the subject, and lists of texts and editions. 3rd ed., rev.enl. London: John Murray; 1927.

26.

Ausenda G, Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Social Stress. After empire: towards an ethnology of Europe's barbarians. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1995.

27.

Baldi P. An introduction to the Indo-European languages. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press; 1983.

28.

Beekes RSP, Vaan MAC de, ebrary, Inc. Comparative Indo-European linguistics: an introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Pub. Co; 2011. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=794520>

29.

Comrie B. The major languages of Western Europe. London: Routledge; 1990.

30.

Delamarre X. Le vocabulaire indo-européen: lexique étymologique thématique. Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient; 1984.

31.

Fortson BW. Indo-European language and culture: an introduction. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2010.

32.

Lehmann WP. Proto-Indo-European syntax. Austin: University of Texas Press; 1974.

33.

Lehmann WP, Linguistic Society of America. Proto-Indo-European phonology. Austin: University of Texas Press; 1955.

34.

Lockwood WB. Indo-European philology, historical and comparative. London: Hutchinson; 1969.

35.

Lockwood WB. A panorama of Indo-European languages. London: Hutchinson university library; 1972.

36.

Mallory JP. In search of the Indo-Europeans: language, archaeology and myth. London: Thames and Hudson; 1989.

37.

Pokorny J, Partridge HB. Indogermanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. Bern: A. Francke; 1959.

38.

Renfrew C. Archaeology and language: the puzzle of Indo-European origins. London: Penguin Books; 1989.

39.

Ringe DA. A linguistic history of English. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

40.

Oswald J. L. Szemerényi. Introduction to Indo-European Linguistics. Oxford University Press, USA;

41.

Watkins C. The American heritage dictionary of Indo-European roots. 2nd ed. Boston [Mass.]: Houghton Mifflin; 2000.

42.

Bammesberger A. The Place of English in Germanic and Indo-European. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

43.

Green DH. Language and history in the early Germanic world. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

44.

Hopper PJ. The Syntax of the Simple Sentence in Proto-Germanic [Internet]. Mouton de Gruyter; 1AD. Available from:
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Syntax-Simple-Sentence-Proto-Germanic/dp/9027932824/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1505217200&sr=1-1&keywords=The+Syntax+of+the+Simple+Sentence+in+Proto-Germanic

45.

Auwera J van der, König E. The Germanic languages. London: Routledge; 1994.

46.

Lehmann WP. The Grouping of the Germanic Languages. Ancient Indo-European dialects: proceedings of the conference. held at the University of California, Los Angeles, April 25-27, 1963. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1966.

47.

Lockwood WB. Historical German syntax. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1968.

48.

Musset L. The Germanic invasions: the making of Europe, AD 400-600. London: Elek; 1975.

49.

Nielsen HF. The Germanic languages: origins and early dialectal interrelations. Tuscaloosa, Ala: University of Alabama Press; 1989.

50.

Orel VE, Orel VE. handbook of Germanic etymology [Internet]. 1st ed. Leiden: BRILL; 2003.
Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=253588>

51.

Owen F, Mazal Holocaust Collection. The Germanic people: their origin, expansion, and culture. New York: Dorset Press; 1990.

52.

Robinson OW. Old English and its closest relatives: a survey of the earliest Germanic languages. London: Routledge; 1992.

53.

Bennett WH. An introduction to the Gothic language. 2nd ed. Ann Arbor: Ulrich's Books; 1965.

54.

Rauch I. The Gothic language: grammar, genetic provenance and typology, readings. New York: P. Lang; 2003.

55.

Wright J. A primer of the Gothic language: with grammar, notes, and glossary. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1892.

56.

Wright J. Grammar of the Gothic language: and, The Gospel of St. Mark, selections from the other Gospels and the Second epistle to Timothy, with notes and glossary. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1910.

57.

Behaghel O, Taeger B. Heliand: und, Genesis. 10., überarb. Aufl. Tübingen: M. Niemeyer; 1996.

58.

CATHEY JE. Heliand: Text and Commentary [Internet]. 1st ed. Les Ulis: West Virginia University Press; 2002. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3417020>

59.

Derolez R. Genesis: Old Saxon and Old English. English studies. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger; 1996;76:409-425.

60.

Doane AN. The Saxon Genesis: an edition of the West Saxon Genesis B and the Old Saxon Vatican Genesis. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press; 1991.

61.

Murphy GR. The Heliand: the Saxon Gospel : a translation and commentary. New York: Oxford University Press; 1992.

62.

Rauch I. The Old Saxon language: grammar, epic narrative, linguistic interference. New York: P. Lang; 1992.

63.

Raw B. The probable derivation of most of the illustrations in Junius II from an illustrated Old Saxon Genesis. Anglo-Saxon England. 1976 Dec;5.

64.

Boutkan D, Siebinga SM. Old Frisian etymological dictionary. Leiden: Brill; 2005.

65.

Bremmer RH. The Old Frisian component in Holthausen's Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. Anglo-Saxon England. 1988 Dec;17.

66.

Rolf H. Bremmer. Approaches to Old Frisian (Amsterdamer Beiträge Zur Alteren Germanistik). Editions Rodopi, B.V.;

67.

Holthausen F. Altsächsisches Wörterbuch. 2. unveränderte Aufl. Köln: Böhlau; 1967.

68.

Barnes MP, Viking Society for Northern Research. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part I: Grammar. 3rd ed. [London]: Viking Society for Northern Research; 2008.

69.

Faulkes A, Viking Society for Northern Research. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part II: Reader. 5th ed. London: Viking Society for Northern Research, University College London; 2011.

70.

Faulkes A, Barnes MP, Viking Society for Northern Research. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part III: Glossary and index of names. 4th ed. [London]: Viking Society for Northern Research; 2007.

71.

Cleasby R, Dasent GW, Guðbrandur Vigfússon. An Icelandic-English dictionary: based on the ms. collections of the late Richard Cleasby. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1874.

72.

Gordon EV, Taylor AR. An introduction to Old Norse. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1957.

73.

Valfells S, Cathey JE, American-Scandinavian Foundation. Old Icelandic: an introductory course. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with the American-Scandinavian Foundation; 1981.

74.

Armitage L. An introduction to the study of Old High German. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1911.

75.

Barber CC. An Old High German reader: with notes, list of proper names, and vocabulary. Oxford: Blackwell; 1951.

76.

Schützeichel R. Althochdeutsches Wörterbuch. 5., überarbeitete und erw. Aufl. Tübingen: Niemeyer; 1995.

77.

Wright J. An Old High German primer: with grammar, notes and glossary. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1906.

78.

Amos AC, Cameron A, Healey AD, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. Dictionary of Old English Project. DOE: Dictionary of Old English A-F. Version 1.0, Windows version. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies; 2003.

79.

Dictionary of Old English [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.doe.utoronto.ca/pages/index.html>

80.

Healey AD, Venezky RL, University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. Dictionary of Old English Project, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies. OEC: A microfiche concordance to Old English. Toronto: Published for The Dictionary of Old English Project, Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by the Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies; 1980.

81.

Roberts JA, Kay C, Grundy L. TOE: A thesaurus of Old English in two volumes. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2000.

82.

Bosworth J, Toller TN. BT: An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1882.

83.

Campbell A, Bosworth J, Toller TN. An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1972.

84.

Holthausen F. Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. 2., bis auf das Literaturverzeichnis unveränderte Aufl. Heidelberg: Winter; 1963.

85.

Hall JRC, Meritt HD. A concise Anglo-Saxon dictionary. 4th ed. Cambridge: University Press; 1966.

86.

Baker PS, ebrary, Inc. Introduction to Old English [Internet]. 3rd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=827175>

87.

Campbell A. Old English grammar. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1959.

88.

Freeborn D. From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.

89.

Lass R, Anderson JM. Old English phonology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1975.

90.

Lass R. Old English: a historical linguistic companion [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994. Available from:
https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474633510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560

91.

Marsden R. The Cambridge Old English reader. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2015.

92.

McCully CB, Hilles S, ProQuest (Firm). The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language [Internet]. London, [England]: Routledge; 2014. Available from:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>

93.

Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. Guide to Old English [Internet]. 8th ed. Wiley; 2011. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>

94.

Mitchell B. Old English syntax, 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1985.

95.

Quirk R, Wrenn CL. An Old English grammar. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2001.

96.

Gneuss H. Language and history in early England. Aldershot: Variorum; 1996.

97.

Gneuss H. The Study of Language in Anglo-Saxon England. Textual and material culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Thomas Northcote Toller and the Toller Memorial Lectures. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 2003.

98.

Gneuss H. The Origin of Standard Old English and Æthelwold's School at Winchester. Language and history in early England. Aldershot: Variorum; 1996.

99.

Mitchell B. The Englishness of Old English. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to EG Stanley. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994. p. 163–181.

100.

Morrish J. King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century. *Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions*. Albany: State University of New York Press; 1986. p. 87–107.

101.

Nielsen HF. *The continental backgrounds of English and its insular development until 1154*. Odense [Denmark]: Odense University Press; 1998.

102.

Nielsen HF. *Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of morphological and phonological interrelations*. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck; 1981.

103.

Parsons DN. *The Language of the Anglo-Saxon Settlers. Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of morphological and phonological interrelations*. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck; 1981. p. 141–156.

104.

Richards MP. *Elements of a Written Standard in the Old English Laws. Standardizing English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press; 1989. p. 1–22.

105.

Russom. *Dating Criteria for Old English Poems. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective [Internet]*. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 2002. p. 245–265. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

106.

Stanley EG. *Linguistic Self-Awareness at Various Times in the History of English from Old*

English Onwards. Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane Roberts. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2001. p. 237–253.

107.

Toon T. Social and Political Contexts of Language Change in Anglo-Saxon England. English in its social contexts: essays in historical sociolinguistics. New York: Oxford University Press; 1992.

108.

van Kememade A. Word Order in Old English Prose and Poetry: the Position of Finite Verbs and Adverbs. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 2002. p. 355–371. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

109.

Hoad T. Old English Weak Genitive Plural -an: Towards Establishing the Evidence. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to EG Stanley. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994. p. 108–129.

110.

Keenan EL. Explaining the Creation of Reflexive Pronouns in English. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 2002. p. 325–354. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

111.

van Kememade JH. The "Have" Perfect in Old English. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 2002. p. 373–397. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

112.

Lenker U. *Soplice and witodlice: Discourse Markers in Old English. Pathways of Change:*

Grammaticalization in English [Internet]. 1st ed. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company; 2000. p. 229–249. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622947>

113.

Whitelock D, Clark C, Bodleian Library. The Peterborough chronicle: (the Bodleian manuscript Laud misc. 636). Copenhagen: Rosenkilde & Bagger; 1954.

114.

Earle J, Plummer C, Corpus Christi College (University of Cambridge). Library, Bodleian Library. Two of the Saxon chronicles parallel: with supplementary extracts from the others: a revised text. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1892.

115.

Irvine S, Bodleian Library. The Anglo-Saxon chronicle: a collaborative edition, Volume 7: MS. E: a semi-diplomatic edition with introduction and indices. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 2004.

116.

Clark C. Studies in the Vocabulary of the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154. English and Germanic studies [Internet]. Cambridge, Eng: W. Heffer; 1952 Mar;5:67–89. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=46e3417a-8dcb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

117.

Clark C. Gender in the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154. English studies. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger; 1957;38:109–115.

118.

Mitchell B. Syntax and Word-Order in the Peterborough Chronicle 1122–1154. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen. Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein; 1964;65:113–144.

119.

Shores D I. The Subject-Noun Object-Verb Pattern in the Peterborough Chronicle. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* [Internet]. Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein; 1969;70:623-626. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dfa28892-f6c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

120.

Shores DL. The Peterborough Chronicle: Continuity and Change in the English Language. *South Atlantic Bulletin*. 1970 Nov;35(4).

121.

Barney SA. *Word-hoard: an introduction to Old English vocabulary*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1977.

122.

Bately J. An Alfredian Legacy? On the Fortunes and Fate of some Items of Boethian Vocabulary in Old English. *From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to EG Stanley*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994. p. 8-32.

123.

Cameron A, Kingsmill A, Amos AC. *Old English word studies: a preliminary author and word index*. Toronto: Published in association with the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by University of Toronto Press; 1983.

124.

Fischer A. The Vocabulary of Very Late Old English. *Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of EG Stanley*. London: Routledge; 1996. p. 29-41.

125.

Fischer A. *Lexical Borrowing and the History of English: A Typology of Typologies*. *Language contact in the history of English*. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang;

2003. p. 97-115.

126.

Frank R. Poetic Words in Late Old English Prose. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to EG Stanley. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994. p. 87-107.

127.

Gneuss H. Latin Loans in Old English: A Note on their Inflectional Morphology, VI. Language and history in early England. Aldershot: Variorum; 1996. p. 1-12.

128.

Gneuss H. Anglicae linguae interpretatio: Language Contact, Lexical Borrowing and Glossing in Anglo-Saxon England', Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Lecture 1992. Language and history in early England. Aldershot: Variorum; 1996.

129.

Gneuss H. Lehnbildungen und Lehnbedeutungen im Altenglischen. [Berlin]: Erich Schmidt; 1955.

130.

Gretsch M. Winchester vocabulary and Standard Old English: the vernacular in late Anglo-Saxon England. Bulletin of the John Rylands Library. 2001 Apr 1;83(1):41-87.

131.

Hill J. Lexical Choices for Holy Week: Studies in Old English Ecclesiastical Vocabulary. Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane Roberts. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 2001. p. 117-127.

132.

Hofstetter W. Winchester and the standardization of Old English vocabulary. Anglo-Saxon

England. 1988 Dec;17.

133.

Hughes G. A history of English words. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

134.

Kastovsky D. Semantics and Vocabulary. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992. p. 290-408.

135.

Roberts J. Anglo-Saxon Vocabulary as a Reflection of Material Culture. The Age of Sutton Hoo: the seventh century in north-western Europe. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press; 1992. p. 185-202.

136.

Serjeantson MS. A history of foreign words in English. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1935.

137.

Wollman A. Early Latin loan-words in Old English. Anglo-Saxon England. 1993 Dec;22.

138.

Brook GL. English dialects. 2nd ed. London: Andre Deutsch; 1965.

139.

Hogg R. On the Ideological Boundaries of Old English Dialects. Advances in English historical linguistics (1996). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 1998. p. 107-118.

140.

Kretzschmar WA. Dialectology and the History of the English Language. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 2002. p. 79–108. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

141.

Seebold E. Kentish and Old English Texts from Kent. Words, texts and manuscripts: studies in Anglo-Saxon culture : presented to Helmut Gneuss on the occasion of his sixty-fifth birthday. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 1992. p. 409–434.

142.

Skeat WW. English dialects from the eighth century to the present day. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1911.

143.

Sweet H. A second Anglo-Saxon reader: archaic and dialectal. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1887.

144.

Toon TE. Old English Dialects. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992. p. 409–451.

145.

Wakelin MF. English dialects: an introduction. Revised ed. London: Athlone Press; 1977.

146.

Gneuss H. Language Contact in Early Medieval England: Latin and Old English. Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 1994. p. 149–157.

147.

Gneuss H. *A Grammarian's Greek-Latin Glossary. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to EG Stanley.* Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994. p. 60–86.

148.

Lapidge M. *The hermeneutic style in tenth-century Anglo-Latin literature.* *Anglo-Saxon England.* 1975 Dec;4:67–111.

149.

Porter DW. *The Latin Syllabus in Anglo-Saxon Monastic Schools.* *Neophilologus.* Groningen: H. O. Tjeenk Willink; 1994;78:463–482.

150.

Kastovsky D. *Semantics and Vocabulary.* *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992. p. 320–336.

151.

Page RI, Berkhout CT, Parsons D. *How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? The Epigraphical Evidence.* *Runes and runic inscriptions: collected essays on Anglo-Saxon and Viking runes.* Rochester, N.Y.: Boydell Press; 1995. p. 181–196.

152.

Parsons D. *How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? Again.* *Vikings and the Danelaw: selected papers from the proceedings of the Thirteenth Viking Congress, Nottingham and York, 21-30 August 1997.* Oxford: Oxbow; 2001. p. 299–312.

153.

Pons-Sanz SM. *The lexical effects of Anglo-Scandinavian linguistic contact on Old English.* Turnhout: Brepols; 2013.

154.

Ritt N. The Spread of Scandinavian Third Person Plural Pronouns in English: Optimisation, Adaptation and Evolutionary Stability. *Language contact in the history of English*. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang; 2003. p. 279–304.

155.

Townend M. Viking Age England as a Bilingual Society, from: *Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries*. *Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries*. Turnhout: Brepols; 2000. p. 89–105.

156.

Townend M. Language and history in Viking age England: linguistic relations between speakers of Old Norse and Old English. Turnhout: Brepols; 2002.

157.

Gillies W. The Celtic Languages: Some Current and Some Neglected Questions. *Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines*. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 1994. p. 139–147.

158.

Porter DW. The earliest texts with English and French. *Anglo-Saxon England*. 1999 Dec;28.

159.

Stanley E. The Difficulty of Establishing Borrowings Between Old English and the Continental West Germanic Languages. *An Historic Tongue (RLE: English Language): Studies in English Linguistics in Memory of Barbara Strang (Routledge Library Editions: English Language) [Internet]*. Routledge; 1 edition; 2AD. p. 3–116. Available from: https://www.amazon.co.uk/Historic-Tongue-RLE-Linguistics-Routledge/dp/1138917443/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1505384781&sr=8-1&keywords=An+Historic+Tongue%3A+Studies+in+English+Linguistics+in+Memory+of+Barbara+Strang

160.

Vennemann T. Semitic–Celtic–English: The Transitivity of Language Contact. The Celtic roots of English. Joensuu [Finland]: University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities; 2002. p. 295–330.

161.

Page RI. An introduction to English runes. 2nd ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1999.

162.

Scragg DG. A history of English spelling. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1974.

163.

Vallins GH, Scragg DG. Spelling. Rev. ed. London: Andre Deutsch; 1965.

164.

Gneuss H. King Alfred and the Anglo-Saxon Libraries. Modes of interpretation in old English literature: essays in honour of Stanley B Greenfield. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1986. p. 29–49.

165.

Kelly S. Anglo-Saxon Lay Society and the Written Word. The uses of literacy in early mediaeval Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. p. 36–62.

166.

Keynes S, Lapidge M. Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and other contemporary sources. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1983.

167.

Lapidge M. The school of Theodore and Hadrian. *Anglo-Saxon England*. 1986 Dec;15.

168.

Lendinara P. The Kentish Laws. *The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration period to the eighth century: an ethnographic perspective*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1997. p. 211-243.

169.

Morrish J. King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century. *Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions*. Albany: State University of New York Press; 1986. p. 87-107.

170.

Opland J. From Horseback to Monastic Cell: The Impact on English Literature, from: *Introduction of Writing Old English literature in context: ten essays*. Old English literature in context: ten essays. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 1980. p. 30-43.

171.

Parkes MB. Rædan, areccan smeagan: how the Anglo-Saxons read. *Anglo-Saxon England*. 1997 Dec;26.

172.

Wormald CP. The Uses of Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England and Its Neighbours. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1977;27.

173.

Gneuss H. *Handlist of Anglo-Saxon manuscripts: a list of manuscripts and manuscript fragments written or owned in England up to 1100*. Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies; 2001.

174.

Lapidge M. The Anglo-Saxon Library [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Incorporated; 2006. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=422645>

175.

Ker NR. Catalogue of manuscripts containing Anglo-Saxon. [Reissued with supplement]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1957.

176.

Garmonsway GN, Aelfric. *Ælfric's Colloquy*. London: Methuen; 1939.

177.

Bata A, Gwara S, Porter DW. *Anglo-Saxon conversations: the Colloquies of Aelfric Bata*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1997.

178.

Lendinara P. *Anglo-Saxon glosses and glossaries*. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate; 1999.

179.

Marsden R. Latin in the Ascendant: The Interlinear Gloss of Laud Misc. 509. *Latin learning and English lore: studies in Anglo-Saxon literature for Michael Lapidge*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 2005. p. 132–152.

180.

Kurath H, Kuhn SM, Lewis RE. *MED: Middle English dictionary*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press; 1952.

181.

Brunner K, Johnston G. An outline of Middle English grammar. Oxford: Blackwell; 1963.

182.

Burrow JA, Turville-Petre T. A book of Middle English [Internet]. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2005. Available from:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9781118305973>

183.

Horobin S, Smith JJ. An introduction to Middle English. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2002.

184.

Jordan R, Crook EJ. Handbook of middle English grammar: phonology. The Hague: Mouton; 1974.

185.

Mossé F. A handbook of Middle English. 5th print., corr.augm. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press; 1968.

186.

Wright J, Wright EM. An elementary Middle English grammar. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press; 1928.

187.

Cameron AF. Middle English in Old English Manuscripts. Chaucer and Middle English studies in honour of Rossell Hope Robbins. London: Allen & Unwin; 1974. p. 218–229.

188.

Denison D. The Origins of Completive up in English. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen

[Internet]. Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein; 1985;86:37-61. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=55be1f99-e2cd-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

189.

Denison D. English historical syntax: verbal constructions. London: Longman; 1993.

190.

Fischer O, Fischer O. The syntax of early English [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593550005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560

191.

Kahlas-Tarkka L. A Note on Non-Standard Uses in Middle English: Weak Preterites of Strong Old English Verbs. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen [Internet]. Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein; 2000;101:217-223. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b138c1c-f9c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

192.

Kitson P. When Did Middle English Begin? Later than You Think!, from: Middle English linguistics. Studies in Middle English linguistics. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 1997. p. 220-269.

193.

Lass R. Language Periodization and the Concept "Middle". Placing Middle English in context. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 2000. p. 7-41.

194.

Machan TW. English in the Middle Ages. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.

195.

Short I. Tam Angli quam Franci: Self-Definition in Anglo-Norman England. Proceedings of the Battle Conference 1995. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1996. p. 153–175.

196.

Smith JJ. The Use of English: Language Contact, Dialect Variation and Written Standard during the Middle English Period. English in its social contexts: essays in historical sociolinguistics. New York: Oxford University Press; 1992.

197.

Trotter DA. Multilingualism in later medieval Britain. Woodbridge: D.S. Brewer; 2000.

198.

Turville-Petre T. England the nation: language, literature, and national identity, 1290-1340. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1996.

199.

Vennemann T. On the Rise of "Celtic" Syntax in Middle English. Middle English from tongue to text: selected papers from the Third International Conference on Middle English : Language and Text, held at Dublin, Ireland, 1-4 July 1999. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang; 2002. p. 203–234.

200.

Wright L. Middle English {-ende} and {-ing} : A Possible Route to Grammaticalisation. Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 1995. p. 365–382. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>

201.

Kristensson G. A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the East Midland counties. Lund: Lund University Press; 1995.

202.

Kristensson G. A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the six northern counties and Lincolnshire. Lund: C.W.K. Gleerup; 1967.

203.

Laing M, Williamson K, University of Edinburgh, Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines. Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer; 1994.

204.

Björkman E. Scandinavian loan-words in Middle English. Halle a. S.: Max Niemeyer; 1900.

205.

Gorlach M. Middle English: a Creole? Linguistics across historical and geographical boundaries, in honour of Jacek Fisiak on the occasion of his fiftieth birthday [Internet]. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 1986. p. 329-344. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3045016>

206.

Fisiak J. Middle English is a Creole and Its Opposite: On the Value of Plausible Speculation. Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions [Internet]. 1st ed. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc; 1995. p. 35-50. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>

207.

Dance R. Words derived from Old Norse in early Middle English: studies in the vocabulary of the South-West Midland texts. Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies; 2003.

208.

Burnley JD. French and Frenches in Fourteenth-Century London. Language contact in the

history of English. 2nd, rev. ed ed. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang; 2003. p. 17–34.

209.

Kibbee DA. For to Speke Frenche Trewely: The French language in England, 1000-1600. Its status, description and instruction [Internet]. 1st ed. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company; 1991. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=784282>

210.

Rothwell W. Arrivals and departures: The adoption of French terminology into middle English. *English Studies*. 1998 Mar;79(2):144–165.

211.

Rothwell W. The Role of French in Thirteenth-Century England. *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library* [Internet]. 1976;58:445–466. Available from:
<https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:1m3022&datastreamId=POST-PEER-REVIEW-PUBLISHERS-DOCUMENT.PDF>

212.

Benskin M. Chancery Standard. *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics: Selected papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21-26 August 2002 Volume II: Lexis and Transmission* [Internet]. 1st ed. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company; 2004. p. 1–40. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622909>

213.

Burnley JD. Sources of Standardisation in Later Middle English. *Standardizing English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press; 1989. p. 23–41.

214.

Fisher JH. Chancery and the Emergence of Standard Written English in the Fifteenth Century. *Speculum*. 1977 Oct;52(4):870–899.

215.

Fisher JH. Chancery Standard and Modern Written English. *Journal of the Society of Archivists* [Internet]. London: Society of Archivists; 1979;6:136–144. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0cddfc1a-aeca-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

216.

Smith J. Standard Language in Early Middle English? Placing Middle English in context. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter; 2000. p. 125–139.

217.

Wright L. About the Evolution of Standard English. *Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of EG Stanley*. London: Routledge; 1996. p. 99–115.

218.

Cameron K. *English place names*. New ed. London: Batsford; 1996.

219.

Carroll J, Parsons DN, English Place-Name Society. *Perceptions of place: twenty-first-century interpretations of English place-name studies*. Nottingham: English Place-Name Society; 2013.

220.

Hogg RM, Blake NF, Romaine S, Burchfield RW, Lass R. *Onomastics. The Cambridge history of the English language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

221.

Coates R. Names, from *A history of the English language*. *A history of the English language* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. p. 312–351. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>

222.

Ekwall E. The concise Oxford dictionary of English place-names. 4th ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1960.

223.

Field J. Place-names of Great Britain and Ireland. Newton Abbot: David & Charles; 1980.

224.

Gelling M. Latin loan-words in Old English place-names. *Anglo-Saxon England*. 1977;6:1-13.

225.

Gelling M. Place-names in the landscape. London: Dent; 1984.

226.

Hough C, Izdebska D. The Oxford handbook of names and naming. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2016.

227.

Matthews CM. Place names of the English-speaking world. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 1972.

228.

Mills AD, Mills AD. A dictionary of British place-names [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199609086.001.0001/acref-9780199609086>

229.

Parsons D, Styles T, Hough C, University of Nottingham. Centre for English Name Studies, English Place-Name Society. The vocabulary of English place-names. Nottingham: English Place-Name Society, School of English Studies, University of Nottingham; 1997.

230.

Reaney PH. The origin of English place names. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1960.

231.

Smith AH, English Place-Name Society. English place-name elements. Cambridge: University Press; 1956.

232.

Watts VE, Insley J, Gelling M, English Place-Name Society. The Cambridge dictionary of English place-names: based on the collections of the English Place-Name Society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004.