

OLD ENGLISH IN HISTORY I (ENGL4035) (Q34323)

View Online



Algeo, John, and Thomas Pyles. 2010. *The Origins and Development of the English Language*, International ed., 6th ed (Boston, Mass: Wadsworth Cengage Learning)

Amos, Ashley Crandell, Angus Cameron, Antonette DiPaolo Healey, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, and University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. *Dictionary of Old English Project*. 2003. DOE: Dictionary of Old English A-F, Version 1.0, Windows version (Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies)

Armitage, Lionel. 1911. *An Introduction to the Study of Old High German* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Ausenda, Giorgio and Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Social Stress. 1995. *After Empire: Towards an Ethnology of Europe's Barbarians* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press)

Auwers, Johan van der, and Ekkehard König. 1994. *The Germanic Languages* (London: Routledge)

Baker, Peter S. and ebrary, Inc. 2012. *Introduction to Old English*, 3rd ed (Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=827175>>

Baldi, Philip. 1983. *An Introduction to the Indo-European Languages* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press)

Bammesberger, Alfred. 1992. 'The Place of English in Germanic and Indo-European', in *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Barber, C. Clyde. 1951. *An Old High German Reader: With Notes, List of Proper Names, and Vocabulary* (Oxford: Blackwell)

Barber, Charles Laurence, Joan C. Beal, and Philip A. Shaw. 2012. *The English Language: A Historical Introduction*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Barnes, Michael P. and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2008. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part I: Grammar*, 3rd ed ([London]: Viking Society for Northern Research)

Barney, Stephen A. 1977. *Word-Hoard: An Introduction to Old English Vocabulary* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

- Bata, Aelfric, Scott Gwara, and David W. Porter. 1997. *Anglo-Saxon Conversations: The Colloquies of Aelfric Bata* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press)
- Bately, Janet. 1994. 'An Alfredian Legacy? On the Fortunes and Fate of Some Items of Boethian Vocabulary in Old English', in *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 8–32
- Baugh, Albert C., and Thomas Cable. 2002. *A History of the English Language*, 5th ed (London: Routledge)
- Beekes, R. S. P., Michiel Arnoud Cor de Vaan, and ebrary, Inc. 2011. *Comparative Indo-European Linguistics: An Introduction*, 2nd ed (Amsterdam: John Benjamins Pub. Co) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=794520>>
- Behaghel, Otto, and Burkhard Taeger. 1996. *Heliand: Und, Genesis, 10.*, überarb. Aufl (Tübingen: M. Niemeyer)
- Bennett, William Holmes. 1965. *An Introduction to the Gothic Language*, 2nd ed (Ann Arbor: Ulrich's Books)
- Benskin, Michael. 2004. 'Chancery Standard', in *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics: Selected Papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21-26 August 2002. Volume II: Lexis and Transmission*, 1st ed (Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company), pp. 1–40 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622909>>
- Björkman, Erik. 1900. *Scandinavian Loan-Words in Middle English* (Halle a. S.: Max Niemeyer)
- Blake, N. F. 1996. *A History of the English Language* (Basingstoke: Macmillan)
- Bosworth, Joseph, and T. Northcote Toller. 1882. *BT: An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary: Based on the Manuscript Collections of the Late Joseph Bosworth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Boutkan, Dirk, and Sjoerd Michiel Siebinga. 2005. *Old Frisian Etymological Dictionary* (Leiden: Brill)
- Bremmer, Rolf H. 1988. 'The Old Frisian Component in Holthausen's *Altenglisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 17 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003987>>
- Brook, G. L. 1965. *English Dialects*, 2nd ed (London: Andre Deutsch)
- Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. 2011a. *Guide to Old English*, 8th edn (Wiley) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>>
- . 2011b. *Guide to Old English*, 8th edn (Wiley) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>>
- Brunner, Karl, and Grahame Johnston. 1963. *An Outline of Middle English Grammar* (Oxford: Blackwell)

- Burnley, J. D. 2000. *The History of the English Language: A Source Book*, 2nd ed (Harlow: Longman)
- Burnley, J.D. 1989. 'Sources of Standardisation in Later Middle English', in *Standardizing English: Essays in the History of Language Change, in Honor of John Hurt Fisher* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press), pp. 23-41
- . 2003. 'French and Frenches in Fourteenth-Century London', in *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed edn (Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang), pp. 17-34
- Burrow, J. A., and Thorlac Turville-Petre. 2005. *A Book of Middle English*, 3rd ed (Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub)
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9781118305973>>
- Cameron, Angus F. 1974. 'Middle English in Old English Manuscripts', in *Chaucer and Middle English Studies in Honour of Rossell Hope Robbins* (London: Allen & Unwin), pp. 218-29
- Cameron, Angus, Allison Kingsmill, and Ashley Crandell Amos. 1983. *Old English Word Studies: A Preliminary Author and Word Index* (Toronto: Published in association with the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by University of Toronto Press)
- Cameron, Kenneth. 1996. *English Place Names*, New ed (London: Batsford)
- Campbell, A. 1959. *Old English Grammar* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Campbell, A., Joseph Bosworth, and T. Northcote Toller. 1972. *An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary: Based on the Manuscript Collections of the Late Joseph Bosworth* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Carroll, Jayne, David N. Parsons, and English Place-Name Society. 2013. *Perceptions of Place: Twenty-First-Century Interpretations of English Place-Name Studies* (Nottingham: English Place-Name Society)
- CATHEY, James E. 2002. *Heliand: Text and Commentary*, 1st ed (Les Ulis: West Virginia University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3417020>>
- Clark, Cecily. 1952. 'Studies in the Vocabulary of the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070-1154', *English and Germanic Studies*, 5 (Cambridge, Eng: W. Heffer): 67-89
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=46e3417a-8dcb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>
- . 1957. 'Gender in the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070-1154', *English Studies*, 38 (Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger): 109-15
- Cleasby, Richard, George Webbe Dasent, and Guðbrandur Vigfússon. 1874. *An Icelandic-English Dictionary: Based on the Ms. Collections of the Late Richard Cleasby* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

- Coates, Richard. 2006. 'Names, from A History of the English Language', in *A History of the English Language* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 312–51
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>>
- Comrie, Bernard. 1990. *The Major Languages of Western Europe* (London: Routledge)
- Crystal, David. 2003. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Dance, Richard. 2003. *Words Derived from Old Norse in Early Middle English: Studies in the Vocabulary of the South-West Midland Texts* (Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies)
- Delamarre, X. 1984. *Le Vocabulaire Indo-Européen: Lexique Étymologique Thématique* (Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient)
- Denison, David. 1985. 'The Origins of Completive up in English', *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 86 (Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein): 37–61
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=55be1f99-e2cd-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>
- . 1993. *English Historical Syntax: Verbal Constructions* (London: Longman)
- Derolez, R. 1996. 'Genesis: Old Saxon and Old English', *English Studies*, 76 (Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger): 409–25
- 'Dictionary of Old English'. [n.d.]. <<https://www.doe.utoronto.ca/pages/index.html>>
- 'Dictionary of the Scots Language :: Home'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.dsl.ac.uk/>>
- Doane, Alger Nicolaus. 1991. *The Saxon Genesis: An Edition of the West Saxon Genesis B and the Old Saxon Vatican Genesis* (Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press)
- Durkin, Philip and ProQuest (Firm). 2009. *The Oxford Guide to Etymology* (Oxford, [England]: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472247>>
- Earle, John, Charles Plummer, Corpus Christi College (University of Cambridge). Library, and Bodleian Library. 1892. *Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel: With Supplementary Extracts from the Others: A Revised Text* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Ekwall, Eilert. 1960. *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of English Place-Names*, 4th ed (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Faulkes, Anthony, Michael P. Barnes, and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2007. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part III: Glossary and Index of Names*, 4th ed ([London]: Viking Society for Northern Research)
- Faulkes, Anthony and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2011. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part II: Reader*, 5th ed (London: Viking Society for Northern Research, University College London)

Fennell, Barbara A. 2001. *A History of English: A Sociolinguistic Approach* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers)

Field, John. 1980. *Place-Names of Great Britain and Ireland* (Newton Abbot: David & Charles)

Fischer, Andreas. 1996. 'The Vocabulary of Very Late Old English', in *Studies in English Language & Literature: 'doubt Wisely' : Papers in Honour of E.G. Stanley* (London: Routledge), pp. 29–41

———. 2003. 'Lexical Borrowing and the History of English: A Typology of Typologies', in *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed edn (Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang), pp. 97–115

Fischer, Olga, and Olga Fischer. 2000. *The Syntax of Early English* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593550005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560>

Fisher, John H. 1977. 'Chancery and the Emergence of Standard Written English in the Fifteenth Century', *Speculum*, 52.4: 870–99 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/2855378>>

———. 1979. 'Chancery Standard and Modern Written English', *Journal of the Society of Archivists*, 6 (London: Society of Archivists): 136–44
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0cddfc1a-aeca-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>

Fisiak, Jacek. 1995. 'Middle English Is a Creole and Its Opposite: On the Value of Plausible Speculation', in *Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 35–50
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>>

Fortson, Benjamin W. 2010. *Indo-European Language and Culture: An Introduction*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell)

Frank, Roberta. 1994. 'Poetic Words in Late Old English Prose', in *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 87–107

Freeborn, Dennis. 2006a. *From Old English to Standard English: A Coursebook in Language Variation across Time*, 3rd ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

———. 2006b. *From Old English to Standard English: A Coursebook in Language Variation across Time*, 3rd ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan)

Garmonsway, George Norman and Aelfric. 1939. *Ælfric's Colloquy* (London: Methuen)

Gelling, Margaret. 1977. 'Latin Loan-Words in Old English Place-Names', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 6: 1–13 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100000910>>

———. 1984. *Place-Names in the Landscape* (London: Dent)

Gillies, William. 1994. 'The Celtic Languages: Some Current and Some Neglected Questions', in *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer), pp. 139–47

Gneuss, Helmut. 1955. *Lehnbildungen Und Lehnbedeutungen Im Altenglischen* ([Berlin]: Erich Schmidt)

———. 1986. 'King Alfred and the Anglo-Saxon Libraries', in *Modes of Interpretation in Old English Literature: Essays in Honour of Stanley B. Greenfield* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press), pp. 29–49

———. 1994a. 'A Grammarian's Greek-Latin Glossary', in *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 60–86

———. 1994b. 'Language Contact in Early Medieval England: Latin and Old English', in *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer), pp. 149–57

———. 1996a. 'Anglicae Linguae Interpretatio: Language Contact, Lexical Borrowing and Glossing in Anglo-Saxon England', Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Lecture 1992', in *Language and History in Early England* (Aldershot: Variorum)

———. 1996b. *Language and History in Early England* (Aldershot: Variorum)

———. 1996c. 'Latin Loans in Old English: A Note on Their Inflectional Morphology, VI', in *Language and History in Early England* (Aldershot: Variorum), pp. 1–12

———. 1996d. 'The Origin of Standard Old English and Æthelwold's School at Winchester', in *Language and History in Early England* (Aldershot: Variorum)

———. 2001. *Handlist of Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts: A List of Manuscripts and Manuscript Fragments Written or Owned in England up to 1100* (Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies)

———. 2003. 'The Study of Language in Anglo-Saxon England', in *Textual and Material Culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Thomas Northcote Toller and the Toller Memorial Lectures* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer)

Gordon, E. V., and A. R. Taylor. 1957. *An Introduction to Old Norse*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Gorlach, M. 1986. 'Middle English: A Creole?', in *Linguistics across Historical and Geographical Boundaries, in Honour of Jacek Fisiak on the Occasion of His Fiftieth Birthday* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter), pp. 329–44

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3045016>>

Green, D. H. 1998. *Language and History in the Early Germanic World* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

- Gretsch, Mechthild. 2001. 'Winchester Vocabulary and Standard Old English: The Vernacular in Late Anglo-Saxon England', *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*, 83.1: 41-87 <<https://doi.org/10.7227/BJRL.83.1.3>>
- Hall, John Richard Clark, and Herbert Dean Meritt. 1966. *A Concise Anglo-Saxon Dictionary*, 4th ed (Cambridge: University Press)
- Healey, Antonette DiPaolo, Richard L. Venezky, University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. Dictionary of Old English Project, and Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies. 1980. *OEC: A Microfiche Concordance to Old English* (Toronto: Published for The Dictionary of Old English Project, Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by the Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies)
- Hill, Joyce. 2001. 'Lexical Choices for Holy Week: Studies in Old English Ecclesiastical Vocabulary', in *Lexis and Texts in Early English: Studies Presented to Jane Roberts* (Amsterdam: Rodopi), pp. 117-27
- Hoad, Terry. 1994. 'Old English Weak Genitive Plural -an: Towards Establishing the Evidence', in *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 108-29
- Hofstetter, Walter. 1988. 'Winchester and the Standardization of Old English Vocabulary', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 17 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004051>>
- Hogg, Richard. 1998. 'On the Ideological Boundaries of Old English Dialects', in *Advances in English Historical Linguistics (1996)* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter), pp. 107-18
- . 2012. *An Introduction To Old English* (Edinburgh University Press)
- Hogg, Richard M., N. F. Blake, Suzanne Romaine, R. W. Burchfield, and Roger Lass. 1992a. 'Onomastics', in *The Cambridge History of the English Language* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- . 1992b. *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- . 1992c. *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume II: 1066-1476* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Hogg, Richard M., and David Denison. 2006. *A History of the English Language* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>>
- Holthausen, Ferdinand. 1963. *Altenglisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*, 2., bis auf das Literaturverzeichnis unveränderte Aufl (Heidelberg: Winter)
- . 1967. *Altsächsisches Wörterbuch*, 2. unveränderte Aufl (Köln: Böhlau)
- Home : *Oxford English Dictionary*. [n.d.]. <<http://www.oed.com/>>
- Hopper, Paul J. 1AD. *The Syntax of the Simple Sentence in Proto-Germanic* (Mouton de

Gruyter)

<https://www.amazon.co.uk/Syntax-Simple-Sentence-Proto-Germanic/dp/9027932824/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1505217200&sr=1-1&keywords=The+Syntax+of+the+Simple+Sentence+in+Proto-Germanic>

Horobin, Simon, and J. J. Smith. 2002. *An Introduction to Middle English* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press)

Hough, Carole, and Daria Izdebska. 2016. *The Oxford Handbook of Names and Naming* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Hughes, Geoffrey. 2000. *A History of English Words* (Oxford: Blackwell)

Irvine, Susan and Bodleian Library. 2004. *The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition, Volume 7: MS. E : A Semi-Diplomatic Edition with Introduction and Indices* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer)

Jordan, Richard, and Eugene Joseph Crook. 1974. *Handbook of Middle English Grammar: Phonology* (The Hague: Mouton)

Kahlas-Tarkka, Lena. 2000. 'A Note on Non-Standard Uses in Middle English: Weak Preterites of Strong Old English Verbs', *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 101 (Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein): 217–23

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b138c1c-f9c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>

Kastovsky, Dieter. 1992a. 'Semantics and Vocabulary', in *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 290–408

———. 1992b. 'Semantics and Vocabulary', in *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 320–36

Kay, Christian, and Christian Kay. 2009. *Historical Thesaurus of the Oxford English Dictionary: With Additional Material from A Thesaurus of Old English* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Keenan, Edward L. 2002. 'Explaining the Creation of Reflexive Pronouns in English', in *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 325–54

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>>

Kelly, Susan. 1990. 'Anglo-Saxon Lay Society and the Written Word', in *The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 36–62

van Kememade, Ans. 2002. 'Word Order in Old English Prose and Poetry: The Position of Finite Verbs and Adverbs', in *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 355–71

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>>

- van Kememade, Jeong-Hoon. 2002. 'The "Have" Perfect in Old English', in *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 373–97
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>>
- Ker, N. R. 1957. *Catalogue of Manuscripts Containing Anglo-Saxon*, [Reissued with supplement] (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Keynes, Simon, and Michael Lapidge. 1983. *Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and Other Contemporary Sources* (Harmondsworth: Penguin)
- Kibbee, Douglas A. 1991. *For to Speke Frenche Trewely: The French Language in England, 1000-1600. Its Status, Description and Instruction*, 1st ed (Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=784282>>
- Kitson, Peter. 1997. 'When Did Middle English Begin? Later than You Think!', *From: Middle English Linguistics*, in *Studies in Middle English Linguistics* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter), pp. 220–69
- Kretzschmar, William A. 2002. 'Dialectology and the History of the English Language', in *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 79–108
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>>
- Kristensson, Gillis. 1967. *A Survey of Middle English Dialects, 1290-1350: The Six Northern Counties and Lincolnshire* (Lund: C.W.K. Gleerup)
- . 1995. *A Survey of Middle English Dialects, 1290-1350: The East Midland Counties* (Lund: Lund University Press)
- Kurath, Hans, Sherman M. Kuhn, and Robert E. Lewis. 1952. *MED: Middle English Dictionary* (Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press)
- Laing, Margaret, Keith Williamson, University of Edinburgh, and Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines. 1994. *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer)
- Lapidge, Michael. 1975. 'The Hermeneutic Style in Tenth-Century Anglo-Latin Literature', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 4: 67–111 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002726>>
- . 1986. 'The School of Theodore and Hadrian', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 15
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003689>>
- . 2006. *The Anglo-Saxon Library* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, Incorporated)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=422645>>
- Lass, Roger. 1987. *The Shape of English: Structure and History* (London: Dent)
- . 1994. *Old English: A Historical Linguistic Companion* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

<https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474633510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560>

———. 2000. 'Language Periodization and the Concept "Middle"', in *Placing Middle English in Context* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter), pp. 7-41

Lass, Roger, and John M. Anderson. 1975. *Old English Phonology* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Lehmann, Winfred P. 1974. *Proto-Indo-European Syntax* (Austin: University of Texas Press)

Lehmann, Winfred P. and Linguistic Society of America. 1955. *Proto-Indo-European Phonology* (Austin: University of Texas Press)

Lehmann, Winifred P. 1966. 'The Grouping of the Germanic Languages', in *Ancient Indo-European Dialects: Proceedings of the Conference...Held at the University of California, Los Angeles, April 25-27, 1963* (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Lendinara, Patrizia. 1997. 'The Kentish Laws', in *The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration Period to the Eighth Century: An Ethnographic Perspective* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press), pp. 211-43

———. 1999. *Anglo-Saxon Glosses and Glossaries* (Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate)

Lenker, Ursula. 2000. 'Soplice and Witodlice: Discourse Markers in Old English', in *Pathways of Change: Grammaticalization in English*, 1st ed (Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company), pp. 229-49
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622947>>

Lockwood, W. B. 1968. *Historical German Syntax* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

———. 1969. *Indo-European Philology, Historical and Comparative* (London: Hutchinson)

———. 1972. *A Panorama of Indo-European Languages* (London: Hutchinson university library)

Machan, Tim William. 2003. *English in the Middle Ages* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Mallory, J. P. 1989. *In Search of the Indo-Europeans: Language, Archaeology and Myth* (London: Thames and Hudson)

Marsden, Richard. 2005. 'Latin in the Ascendant: The Interlinear Gloss of Laud Misc. 509', in *Latin Learning and English Lore: Studies in Anglo-Saxon Literature for Michael Lapidge* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press), pp. 132-52

———. 2015. *The Cambridge Old English Reader*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

- Matthews, C. M. 1972. *Place Names of the English-Speaking World* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson)
- McArthur, Tom, and Feri McArthur. 1992. *The Oxford Companion to the English Language* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- McCully, C. B., Sharon Hilles, and ProQuest (Firm). 2014a. *The Earliest English: An Introduction to Old English Language* (London, [England]: Routledge)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>>
- . 2014b. *The Earliest English: An Introduction to Old English Language* (London, [England]: Routledge)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>>
- Mills, A. D., and A. D. Mills. 2003. *A Dictionary of British Place-Names* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199609086.001.0001/acref-9780199609086>>
- Mitchell, Bruce. 1964. 'Syntax and Word-Order in the Peterborough Chronicle 1122-1154', *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 65 (Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein): 113-44
- . 1985. *Old English Syntax*, 2 Vols (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- . 1994. 'The Englishness of Old English', in *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley* (Oxford: Clarendon Press), pp. 163-81
- Morrish, Jennifer. 1986a. 'King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century', in *Studies in Earlier Old English Prose: Sixteen Original Contributions* (Albany: State University of New York Press), pp. 87-107
- . 1986b. 'King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century', in *Studies in Earlier Old English Prose: Sixteen Original Contributions* (Albany: State University of New York Press), pp. 87-107
- Mossé, Fernand. 1968. *A Handbook of Middle English*, 5th print., corr.augm (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press)
- Murphy, G. Ronald. 1992. *The Heliand: The Saxon Gospel: A Translation and Commentary* (New York: Oxford University Press)
- Musset, Lucien. 1975. *The Germanic Invasions: The Making of Europe, AD 400-600* (London: Elek)
- Nielsen, Hans Frede. 1981. *Old English and the Continental Germanic Languages: A Survey of Morphological and Phonological Interrelations* (Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck)
- . 1989. *The Germanic Languages: Origins and Early Dialectal Interrelations* (Tuscaloosa, Ala: University of Alabama Press)

- . 1998. *The Continental Backgrounds of English and Its Insular Development until 1154* (Odense [Denmark]: Odense University Press)
- Onions, C. T., G. W. S. Friedrichsen, and R. W. Burchfield. 1996. *The Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Opland, Jeff. 1980. 'From Horseback to Monastic Cell: The Impact on English Literature, from: Introduction of Writing Old English Literature in Context: Ten Essays', in *Old English Literature in Context: Ten Essays* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer), pp. 30–43
- Orel, V.E., and V E. Orel. 2003. *Handbook of Germanic Etymology*, 1st ed (Leiden: BRILL) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=253588>>
- Oswald J. L. Szemerényi. [n.d.]. *Introduction to Indo-European Linguistics* (Oxford University Press, USA)
- Owen, Francis and Mazal Holocaust Collection. 1990. *The Germanic People: Their Origin, Expansion, and Culture* (New York: Dorset Press)
- Page, R. I. 1999. *An Introduction to English Runes*, 2nd ed (Woodbridge: Boydell Press)
- Page, R. I., Carl T. Berkhout, and David Parsons. 1995. 'How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? The Epigraphical Evidence', in *Runes and Runic Inscriptions: Collected Essays on Anglo-Saxon and Viking Runes* (Rochester, N.Y.: Boydell Press), pp. 181–96
- Parkes, M. B. 1997. 'Rædan, Areccan Smeagan: How the Anglo-Saxons Read', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 26 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002088>>
- Parsons, David. 2001. 'How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? Again', in *Vikings and the Danelaw: Selected Papers from the Proceedings of the Thirteenth Viking Congress, Nottingham and York, 21-30 August 1997* (Oxford: Oxbow), pp. 299–312
- Parsons, David, Tania Styles, Carole Hough, University of Nottingham. Centre for English Name Studies, and English Place-Name Society. 1997. *The Vocabulary of English Place-Names* (Nottingham: English Place-Name Society, School of English Studies, University of Nottingham)
- Parsons, D.N. 1981. 'The Language of the Anglo-Saxon Settlers', in *Old English and the Continental Germanic Languages: A Survey of Morphological and Phonological Interrelations* (Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck), pp. 141–56
- Pokorny, Julius, and Harry Breckenridge Partridge. 1959. *Indogermanisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch* (Bern: A. Francke)
- Pons-Sanz, Sara María. 2013. *The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic Contact on Old English* (Turnhout: Brepols)
- Porter, David W. 1994. 'The Latin Syllabus in Anglo-Saxon Monastic Schools',

Neophilologus, 78 (Groningen: H. O. Tjeenk Willink): 463–82

———. 1999. 'The Earliest Texts with English and French', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 28
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002271>>

Quirk, Randolph, and C. L. Wrenn. 2001. *An Old English Grammar*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge)

Rauch, Irmengard. 1992. *The Old Saxon Language: Grammar, Epic Narrative, Linguistic Interference* (New York: P. Lang)

———. 2003. *The Gothic Language: Grammar, Genetic Provenance and Typology, Readings* (New York: P. Lang)

Raw, Barbara. 1976. 'The Probable Derivation of Most of the Illustrations in Junius II from an Illustrated Old Saxon Genesis', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 5
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S026367510000082X>>

Reaney, Percy H. 1960. *The Origin of English Place Names* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul)

Renfrew, Colin. 1989. *Archaeology and Language: The Puzzle of Indo-European Origins* (London: Penguin Books)

Richards, Mary P. 1989. 'Elements of a Written Standard in the Old English Laws', in *Standardizing English: Essays in the History of Language Change, in Honor of John Hurt Fisher* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press), pp. 1–22

Ringe, Donald A. 2006. *A Linguistic History of English* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Ritt, Nikolaus. 2003. 'The Spread of Scandinavian Third Person Plural Pronouns in English: Optimisation, Adaptation and Evolutionary Stability', in *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed edn (Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang), pp. 279–304

Roberts, Jane. 1992. 'Anglo-Saxon Vocabulary as a Reflection of Material Culture', in *The Age of Sutton Hoo: The Seventh Century in North-Western Europe* (Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press), pp. 185–202

Roberts, Jane Annette, Christian Kay, and Lynne Grundy. 2000. *TOE: A Thesaurus of Old English in Two Volumes* (Amsterdam: Rodopi)

Robinson, Orrin W. 1992. *Old English and Its Closest Relatives: A Survey of the Earliest Germanic Languages* (London: Routledge)

Rolf H. Bremmer. [n.d.]. *Approaches to Old Frisian* (Amsterdamer Beitrage Zur Alteren Germanistik) (Editions Rodopi, B.V.)

Rothwell, W. 1998. 'Arrivals and Departures: The Adoption of French Terminology into Middle English', *English Studies*, 79.2: 144–65
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/00138389808599121>>

- Rothwell, William. 1976. 'The Role of French in Thirteenth-Century England', *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*, 58: 445–66
<<https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:1m3022&datastreamId=POST-PEER-REVIEW-PUBLISHERS-DOCUMENT.PDF>>
- Russom. 2002. 'Dating Criteria for Old English Poems', in *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 245–65 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>>
- Schmitt, Norbert, and Richard Marsden. 2006. *Why Is English like That?: Historical Answers to Hard ELT Questions* (Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press)
- Schützeichel, Rudolf. 1995. *Althochdeutsches Wörterbuch*, 5., überarbeitete und erw. Aufl (Tübingen: Niemeyer)
- Scragg, D. G. 1974. *A History of English Spelling* (Manchester: Manchester University Press)
- Seebold, Elmar. 1992. 'Kentish and Old English Texts from Kent', in *Words, Texts and Manuscripts: Studies in Anglo-Saxon Culture: Presented to Helmut Gneuss on the Occasion of His Sixty-Fifth Birthday* (Cambridge: D.S. Brewer), pp. 409–34
- Serjeantson, Mary S. 1935. *A History of Foreign Words in English* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul)
- Shores, David I. 1969. 'The Subject–Noun Object–Verb Pattern in the Peterborough Chronicle', *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 70 (Helsinki: Neuphilologischer Verein): 623–26
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dfa28892-f6c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>
- Shores, David L. 1970. 'The Peterborough Chronicle: Continuity and Change in the English Language', *South Atlantic Bulletin*, 35.4 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3198119>>
- Short, Ian. 1996. 'Tam Angli Quam Franci: Self-Definition in Anglo-Norman England', in *Proceedings of the Battle Conference 1995* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press), pp. 153–75
- Skeat, Walter W. 1911. *English Dialects from the Eighth Century to the Present Day* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Smith, A. H. and English Place-Name Society. 1956. *English Place-Name Elements* (Cambridge: University Press)
- Smith, J. J. 2009. *Old English: A Linguistic Introduction* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Smith, Jeremy. 2000. 'Standard Language in Early Middle English?', in *Placing Middle English in Context* (Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter), pp. 125–39
- Smith, Jeremy J. 1992. 'The Use of English: Language Contact, Dialect Variation and Written Standard during the Middle English Period', in *English in Its Social Contexts: Essays*

in *Historical Sociolinguistics* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Stanley, E.G. 2001. 'Linguistic Self-Awareness at Various Times in the History of English from Old English Onwards', in *Lexis and Texts in Early English: Studies Presented to Jane Roberts* (Amsterdam: Rodopi), pp. 237–53

Stanley, Eric. 2AD. 'The Difficulty of Establishing Borrowings Between Old English and the Continental West Germanic Languages', in *An Historic Tongue (RLE: English Language): Studies in English Linguistics in Memory of Barbara Strang* (Routledge Library Editions: English Language) (Routledge; 1 edition), pp. 3–116
<https://www.amazon.co.uk/Historic-Tongue-RLE-Linguistics-Routledge/dp/1138917443/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1505384781&sr=8-1&keywords=An+Historic+Tongue%3A+Studies+in+English+Linguistics+in+Memory+of+Barbara+Strang>

Strang, Barbara M. H. 1970. *A History of English* (London: Methuen)

Sweet, Henry. 1887. *A Second Anglo-Saxon Reader: Archaic and Dialectal* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Toon, Thomas. 1992. 'Social and Political Contexts of Language Change in Anglo-Saxon England', in *English in Its Social Contexts: Essays in Historical Sociolinguistics* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Toon, Thomas E. 1992. 'Old English Dialects', in *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 409–51

Townend, Matthew. 2000. 'Viking Age England as a Bilingual Society, from: Cultures in Contact: Scandinavian Settlement in England in the Ninth and Tenth Centuries', in *Cultures in Contact: Scandinavian Settlement in England in the Ninth and Tenth Centuries* (Turnhout: Brepols), pp. 89–105

———. 2002. *Language and History in Viking Age England: Linguistic Relations between Speakers of Old Norse and Old English* (Turnhout: Brepols)

Trotter, D. A. 2000. *Multilingualism in Later Medieval Britain* (Woodbridge: D.S. Brewer)

Turville-Petre, Thorlac. 1996. *England the Nation: Language, Literature, and National Identity, 1290-1340* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Valfells, Sigrid, James E. Cathey, and American-Scandinavian Foundation. 1981. *Old Icelandic: An Introductory Course* (Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with the American-Scandinavian Foundation)

Vallins, George Henry, and D. G. Scragg. 1965. *Spelling*, Rev. ed (London: Andre Deutsch)

Vennemann, Theo. 2002a. 'On the Rise of "Celtic" Syntax in Middle English', in *Middle English from Tongue to Text: Selected Papers from the Third International Conference on Middle English: Language and Text, Held at Dublin, Ireland, 1-4 July 1999* (Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang), pp. 203–34

- . 2002b. 'Semitic-Celtic-English: The Transitivity of Language Contact', in *The Celtic Roots of English* (Joensuu [Finland]: University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities), pp. 295–330
- Wakelin, Martin F. 1977. *English Dialects: An Introduction*, Revised ed (London: Athlone Press)
- Watkins, Calvert. 2000. *The American Heritage Dictionary of Indo-European Roots*, 2nd ed (Boston [Mass.]: Houghton Mifflin)
- Watts, V. E., John Insley, Margaret Gelling, and English Place-Name Society. 2004. *The Cambridge Dictionary of English Place-Names: Based on the Collections of the English Place-Name Society* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Whitelock, Dorothy, Cecily Clark, and Bodleian Library. 1954. *The Peterborough Chronicle: (The Bodleian Manuscript Laud Misc. 636)* (Copenhagen: Rosenkilde & Bagger)
- Wollman, Alfred. 1993. 'Early Latin Loan-Words in Old English', *Anglo-Saxon England*, 22 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004282>>
- Wormald, C. P. 1977. 'The Uses of Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England and Its Neighbours', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 27 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679189>>
- Wright, Joseph. 1892. *A Primer of the Gothic Language: With Grammar, Notes, and Glossary* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- . 1906. *An Old High German Primer: With Grammar, Notes and Glossary*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- . 1910. *Grammar of the Gothic Language: And, The Gospel of St. Mark, Selections from the Other Gospels and the Second Epistle to Timothy, with Notes and Glossary* (Oxford: Clarendon Press)
- Wright, Joseph, and Elizabeth Mary Wright. 1928. *An Elementary Middle English Grammar*, 2nd ed (London: Oxford University Press)
- Wright, Laura. 1995. 'Middle English {-Ende} and {-Ing}: A Possible Route to Grammaticalisation', in *Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions*, 1st ed (Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc), pp. 365–82 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>>
- . 1996. 'About the Evolution of Standard English', in *Studies in English Language & Literature: 'doubt Wisely': Papers in Honour of E.G. Stanley* (London: Routledge), pp. 99–115
- Wyld, Henry Cecil Kennedy. 1927. *A Short History of English: With a Bibliography of Recent Books on the Subject, and Lists of Texts and Editions*, 3rd ed., rev.enl (London: John Murray)