

OLD ENGLISH IN HISTORY I (ENGL4035) (Q34323)

View Online



Algeo, John, and Thomas Pyles. 2010. *The Origins and Development of the English Language*. International ed., 6th ed. Boston, Mass: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Amos, Ashley Crandell, Angus Cameron, Antonette DiPaolo Healey, Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, and University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. *Dictionary of Old English Project*. 2003. DOE: Dictionary of Old English A-F. Version 1.0, Windows version. Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.

Armitage, Lionel. 1911. *An Introduction to the Study of Old High German*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Ausenda, Giorgio and Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Social Stress. 1995. *After Empire: Towards an Ethnology of Europe's Barbarians*. Vol. Studies in historical archaeoethnology. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Auwera, Johan van der, and Ekkehard König. 1994. *The Germanic Languages*. Vol. Routledge language family descriptions. London: Routledge.

Baker, Peter S. and ebrary, Inc. 2012. *Introduction to Old English*. 3rd ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=827175>.

Baldi, Philip. 1983. *An Introduction to the Indo-European Languages*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.

Bammesberger, Alfred. 1992. 'The Place of English in Germanic and Indo-European'. In *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barber, C. Clyde. 1951. *An Old High German Reader: With Notes, List of Proper Names, and Vocabulary*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Barber, Charles Laurence, Joan C. Beal, and Philip A. Shaw. 2012. *The English Language: A Historical Introduction*. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge approaches to linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barnes, Michael P. and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2008. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part I: Grammar*. 3rd ed. [London]: Viking Society for Northern Research.

Barney, Stephen A. 1977. *Word-Hoard: An Introduction to Old English Vocabulary*. New

Haven: Yale University Press.

Bata, Aelfric, Scott Gwara, and David W. Porter. 1997. *Anglo-Saxon Conversations: The Colloquies of Aelfric Bata*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Bately, Janet. 1994. 'An Alfredian Legacy? On the Fortunes and Fate of Some Items of Boethian Vocabulary in Old English'. In *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley*, 8–32. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Baugh, Albert C., and Thomas Cable. 2002. *A History of the English Language*. 5th ed. London: Routledge.

Beekes, R. S. P., Michiel Arnoud Cor de Vaan, and ebrary, Inc. 2011. *Comparative Indo-European Linguistics: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Pub. Co. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=794520>.

Behaghel, Otto, and Burkhard Taeger. 1996. *Heliand: Und, Genesis. 10., Überarb. Aufl. Vol. Altdeutsche Textbibliothek*. Tübingen: M. Niemeyer.

Bennett, William Holmes. 1965. *An Introduction to the Gothic Language*. 2nd ed. Ann Arbor: Ulrich's Books.

Benskin, Michael. 2004. 'Chancery Standard'. In *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics: Selected Papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21-26 August 2002. Volume II: Lexis and Transmission*, 1st ed, 1–40. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622909>.

Björkman, Erik. 1900. *Scandinavian Loan-Words in Middle English. Vol. Studien zur englischen Philologie*. Halle a. S.: Max Niemeyer.

Blake, N. F. 1996. *A History of the English Language*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Bosworth, Joseph, and T. Northcote Toller. 1882. *BT: An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary: Based on the Manuscript Collections of the Late Joseph Bosworth*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Boutkan, Dirk, and Sjoerd Michiel Siebinga. 2005. *Old Frisian Etymological Dictionary. Vol. Leiden Indo-European etymological dictionary series*. Leiden: Brill.

Bremmer, Rolf H. 1988. 'The Old Frisian Component in Holthausen's *Altenglisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 17 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003987>.

Brook, G. L. 1965. *English Dialects*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Language library*. London: Andre Deutsch.

Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. 2011a. *Guide to Old English*. 8th ed. Wiley. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>.

———. 2011b. *Guide to Old English*. 8th ed. Wiley. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>.

Brunner, Karl, and Grahame Johnston. 1963. *An Outline of Middle English Grammar*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Burnley, J. D. 2000. *The History of the English Language: A Source Book*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

Burnley, J.D. 1989. 'Sources of Standardisation in Later Middle English'. In *Standardizing English: Essays in the History of Language Change, in Honor of John Hurt Fisher*, Tennessee studies in literature:23–41. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press.

———. 2003. 'French and Frenches in Fourteenth-Century London'. In *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., Studies in English medieval language and literature:17–34. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang.

Burrow, J. A., and Thorlac Turville-Petre. 2005. *A Book of Middle English*. 3rd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9781118305973>.

Cameron, Angus F. 1974. 'Middle English in Old English Manuscripts'. In *Chaucer and Middle English Studies in Honour of Rossell Hope Robbins*, 218–29. London: Allen & Unwin.

Cameron, Angus, Allison Kingsmill, and Ashley Crandell Amos. 1983. *Old English Word Studies: A Preliminary Author and Word Index*. Vol. Toronto Old English series. Toronto: Published in association with the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by University of Toronto Press.

Cameron, Kenneth. 1996. *English Place Names*. New ed. London: Batsford.

Campbell, A. 1959. *Old English Grammar*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Campbell, A., Joseph Bosworth, and T. Northcote Toller. 1972. *An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary: Based on the Manuscript Collections of the Late Joseph Bosworth*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Carroll, Jayne, David N. Parsons, and English Place-Name Society. 2013. *Perceptions of Place: Twenty-First-Century Interpretations of English Place-Name Studies*. Nottingham: English Place-Name Society.

CATHEY, James E. 2002. *Heliand: Text and Commentary*. 1st ed. Les Ulis: West Virginia University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3417020>.

Clark, Cecily. 1952. 'Studies in the Vocabulary of the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154'. *English and Germanic Studies* 5 (March): 67–89.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=46e3417a-8dcb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 1957. 'Gender in the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154'. *English Studies* 38: 109–15.

- Cleasby, Richard, George Webbe Dasent, and Guðbrandur Vigfússon. 1874. *An Icelandic-English Dictionary: Based on the Ms. Collections of the Late Richard Cleasby*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Coates, Richard. 2006. 'Names, from A History of the English Language'. In *A History of the English Language*, 312–51. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1990. *The Major Languages of Western Europe*. Vol. Major languages. London: Routledge.
- Crystal, David. 2003. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dance, Richard. 2003. *Words Derived from Old Norse in Early Middle English: Studies in the Vocabulary of the South-West Midland Texts*. Vol. Medieval and Renaissance texts and studies. Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies.
- Delamarre, X. 1984. *Le Vocabulaire Indo-Européen: Lexique Étymologique Thématique*. Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient.
- Denison, David. 1985. 'The Origins of Completive up in English'. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 86: 37–61.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=55be1f99-e2cd-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 1993. *English Historical Syntax: Verbal Constructions*. Vol. Longman linguistics library. London: Longman.
- Derolez, R. 1996. 'Genesis: Old Saxon and Old English'. *English Studies* 76: 409–25.
- 'Dictionary of Old English'. n.d. <https://www.doe.utoronto.ca/pages/index.html>.
- 'Dictionary of the Scots Language :: Home'. n.d. <http://www.dsl.ac.uk/>.
- Doane, Alger Nicolaus. 1991. *The Saxon Genesis: An Edition of the West Saxon Genesis B and the Old Saxon Vatican Genesis*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Durkin, Philip and ProQuest (Firm). 2009. *The Oxford Guide to Etymology*. Oxford, [England]: Oxford University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472247>.
- Earle, John, Charles Plummer, Corpus Christi College (University of Cambridge). Library, and Bodleian Library. 1892. *Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel: With Supplementary Extracts from the Others: A Revised Text*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Ekwall, Eilert. 1960. *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of English Place-Names*. 4th ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Faulkes, Anthony, Michael P. Barnes, and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2007. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part III: Glossary and Index of Names*. 4th ed. [London]: Viking Society for Northern Research.

Faulkes, Anthony and Viking Society for Northern Research. 2011. *A New Introduction to Old Norse: Part II: Reader*. 5th ed. London: Viking Society for Northern Research, University College London.

Fennell, Barbara A. 2001. *A History of English: A Sociolinguistic Approach*. Vol. Blackwell textbooks in linguistics. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Field, John. 1980. *Place-Names of Great Britain and Ireland*. Newton Abbot: David & Charles.

Fischer, Andreas. 1996. 'The Vocabulary of Very Late Old English'. In *Studies in English Language & Literature: 'doubt Wisely': Papers in Honour of E.G. Stanley*, 29–41. London: Routledge.

———. 2003. 'Lexical Borrowing and the History of English: A Typology of Typologies'. In *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., *Studies in English medieval language and literature*:97–115. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang.

Fischer, Olga, and Olga Fischer. 2000. *The Syntax of Early English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593550005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560.

Fisher, John H. 1977. 'Chancery and the Emergence of Standard Written English in the Fifteenth Century'. *Speculum* 52 (4): 870–99. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2855378>.

———. 1979. 'Chancery Standard and Modern Written English'. *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 6: 136–44.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0cddfc1a-aeca-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Fisiak, Jacek. 1995. 'Middle English Is a Creole and Its Opposite: On the Value of Plausible Speculation'. In *Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions*, 1st ed, v.81:35–50. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>.

Fortson, Benjamin W. 2010. *Indo-European Language and Culture: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell textbooks in linguistics. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Frank, Roberta. 1994. 'Poetic Words in Late Old English Prose'. In *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley*, 87–107. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Freeborn, Dennis. 2006a. *From Old English to Standard English: A Coursebook in Language Variation across Time*. 3rd ed. Vol. *Studies in English language*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2006b. *From Old English to Standard English: A Coursebook in Language Variation across Time*. 3rd ed. Vol. *Studies in English language*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Garmonsway, George Norman and Aelfric. 1939. *Ælfric's Colloquy*. Vol. *Methuen's Old*

English library. London: Methuen.

Gelling, Margaret. 1977. 'Latin Loan-Words in Old English Place-Names'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 6: 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100000910>.

———. 1984. *Place-Names in the Landscape*. London: Dent.

Gillies, William. 1994. 'The Celtic Languages: Some Current and Some Neglected Questions'. In *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines*, 139–47. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Gneuss, Helmut. 1955. *Lehnbildungen Und Lehnbedeutungen Im Altenglischen*. [Berlin]: Erich Schmidt.

———. 1986. 'King Alfred and the Anglo-Saxon Libraries'. In *Modes of Interpretation in Old English Literature: Essays in Honour of Stanley B. Greenfield*, 29–49. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

———. 1994a. 'A Grammarian's Greek-Latin Glossary'. In *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley*, 60–86. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1994b. 'Language Contact in Early Medieval England: Latin and Old English'. In *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines*, 149–57. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

———. 1996a. 'Anglicae Linguae Interpretatio: Language Contact, Lexical Borrowing and Glossing in Anglo-Saxon England', Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Lecture 1992'. In *Language and History in Early England*. Vol. Collected studies series. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 1996b. *Language and History in Early England*. Vol. Collected studies series. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 1996c. 'Latin Loans in Old English: A Note on Their Inflectional Morphology, VI'. In *Language and History in Early England*, Collected studies series:1–12. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 1996d. 'The Origin of Standard Old English and Æthelwold's School at Winchester'. In *Language and History in Early England*. Vol. Collected studies series. Aldershot: Variorum.

———. 2001. *Handlist of Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts: A List of Manuscripts and Manuscript Fragments Written or Owned in England up to 1100*. Vol. Medieval and renaissance texts and studies. Tempe, Ariz: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies.

———. 2003. 'The Study of Language in Anglo-Saxon England'. In *Textual and Material Culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Thomas Northcote Toller and the Toller Memorial Lectures*. Vol. Publications of the Manchester Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Gordon, E. V., and A. R. Taylor. 1957. *An Introduction to Old Norse*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- Gorlach, M. 1986. 'Middle English: A Creole?' In *Linguistics across Historical and Geographical Boundaries*, in Honour of Jacek Fisiak on the Occasion of His Fiftieth Birthday, *Trends in linguistics: studies and monographs*:329–44. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3045016>.
- Green, D. H. 1998. *Language and History in the Early Germanic World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gretsch, Mechthild. 2001. 'Winchester Vocabulary and Standard Old English: The Vernacular in Late Anglo-Saxon England'. *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library* 83 (1): 41–87. <https://doi.org/10.7227/BJRL.83.1.3>.
- Hall, John Richard Clark, and Herbert Dean Meritt. 1966. *A Concise Anglo-Saxon Dictionary*. 4th ed. Cambridge: University Press.
- Healey, Antonette DiPaolo, Richard L. Venezky, University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies, Dictionary of Old English Project, and Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies. 1980. *OEC: A Microfiche Concordance to Old English*. Vol. Publications of the dictionary of Old English. Toronto: Published for The Dictionary of Old English Project, Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by the Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.
- Hill, Joyce. 2001. 'Lexical Choices for Holy Week: Studies in Old English Ecclesiastical Vocabulary'. In *Lexis and Texts in Early English: Studies Presented to Jane Roberts*, *Costerus*:117–27. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
- Hoad, Terry. 1994. 'Old English Weak Genitive Plural -an: Towards Establishing the Evidence'. In *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley*, 108–29. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hofstetter, Walter. 1988. 'Winchester and the Standardization of Old English Vocabulary'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 17 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004051>.
- Hogg, Richard. 1998. 'On the Ideological Boundaries of Old English Dialects'. In *Advances in English Historical Linguistics (1996)*, *Trends in linguistics. Studies and monographs*:107–18. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- . 2012. *An Introduction To Old English*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Hogg, Richard M., N. F. Blake, Suzanne Romaine, R. W. Burchfield, and Roger Lass. 1992a. 'Onomastics'. In *The Cambridge History of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1992b. *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1992c. *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume II: 1066–1476*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hogg, Richard M., and David Denison. 2006. *A History of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>.

Holthausen, Ferdinand. 1963. *Altenglisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*. 2., bis Auf das Literaturverzeichnis unveränderte Aufl. Vol. Germanische Bibliothek. Zweite Reihe, Wörterbücher. Heidelberg: Winter.

———. 1967. *Altsächsisches Wörterbuch*. 2. unveränderte Aufl. Vol. Niederdeutsche Studien. Köln: Böhlau.

Home : Oxford English Dictionary. n.d. <http://www.oed.com/>.

Hopper, Paul J. 1AD. *The Syntax of the Simple Sentence in Proto-Germanic*. Mouton de Gruyter.
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Syntax-Simple-Sentence-Proto-Germanic/dp/9027932824/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1505217200&sr=1-1&keywords=The+Syntax+of+the+Simple+Sentence+in+Proto-Germanic.

Horobin, Simon, and J. J. Smith. 2002. *An Introduction to Middle English*. Vol. Edinburgh textbooks on the English language. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Hough, Carole, and Daria Izdebska. 2016. *The Oxford Handbook of Names and Naming*. Vol. Oxford handbooks in linguistics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hughes, Geoffrey. 2000. *A History of English Words*. Vol. Language library. Oxford: Blackwell.

Irvine, Susan and Bodleian Library. 2004. *The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle: A Collaborative Edition, Volume 7: MS. E : A Semi-Diplomatic Edition with Introduction and Indices*. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Jordan, Richard, and Eugene Joseph Crook. 1974. *Handbook of Middle English Grammar: Phonology*. Vol. *Janua linguarum. Series practica*. The Hague: Mouton.

Kahlas-Tarkka, Lena. 2000. 'A Note on Non-Standard Uses in Middle English: Weak Preterites of Strong Old English Verbs'. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 101: 217–23.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b138c1c-f9c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Kastovsky, Dieter. 1992a. 'Semantics and Vocabulary'. In *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*, 290–408. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1992b. 'Semantics and Vocabulary'. In *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*, 320–36. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kay, Christian, and Christian Kay. 2009. *Historical Thesaurus of the Oxford English Dictionary: With Additional Material from A Thesaurus of Old English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Keenan, Edward L. 2002. 'Explaining the Creation of Reflexive Pronouns in English'. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed, v.39:325–54. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>.

Kelly, Susan. 1990. 'Anglo-Saxon Lay Society and the Written Word'. In *The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe*, 36–62. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kememede, Ans van. 2002. 'Word Order in Old English Prose and Poetry: The Position of Finite Verbs and Adverbs'. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed, v.39:355–71. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>.

Kememede, Jeong-Hoon van. 2002. 'The "Have" Perfect in Old English'. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed, v.39:373–97. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>.

Ker, N. R. 1957. *Catalogue of Manuscripts Containing Anglo-Saxon*. [Reissued with supplement]. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Keynes, Simon, and Michael Lapidge. 1983. *Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and Other Contemporary Sources*. Vol. Penguin classics. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Kibbee, Douglas A. 1991. *For to Speke Frenche Trewely: The French Language in England, 1000-1600. Its Status, Description and Instruction*. 1st ed. Vol. v.60. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=784282>.

Kitson, Peter. 1997. 'When Did Middle English Begin? Later than You Think!', *From: Middle English Linguistics*, 220–69. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Kretzschmar, William A. 2002. 'Dialectology and the History of the English Language'. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed, v.39:79–108. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>.

Kristensson, Gillis. 1967. *A Survey of Middle English Dialects, 1290-1350: The Six Northern Counties and Lincolnshire*. Vol. Lund studies in English. Lund: C.W.K. Gleerup.

———. 1995. *A Survey of Middle English Dialects, 1290-1350: The East Midland Counties*. Vol. *Skrifter utgivna av Vetenskapssocieteten i Lund*. Lund: Lund University Press.

Kurath, Hans, Sherman M. Kuhn, and Robert E. Lewis. 1952. *MED: Middle English Dictionary*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press.

Laing, Margaret, Keith Williamson, University of Edinburgh, and Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines. 1994. *Speaking in Our Tongues: Proceedings of a Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines*. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Lapidge, Michael. 1975. 'The Hermeneutic Style in Tenth-Century Anglo-Latin Literature'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 4 (December): 67–111. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002726>.

———. 1986. 'The School of Theodore and Hadrian'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 15 (December).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003689>.

———. 2006. *The Anglo-Saxon Library*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, Incorporated.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=422645>.

Lass, Roger. 1987. *The Shape of English: Structure and History*. London: Dent.

———. 1994. *Old English: A Historical Linguistic Companion*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474633510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560.

———. 2000. 'Language Periodization and the Concept "Middle"'. In *Placing Middle English in Context, Topics in English linguistics*:7–41. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Lass, Roger, and John M. Anderson. 1975. *Old English Phonology*. Vol. Cambridge studies in linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lehmann, Winfred P. 1974. *Proto-Indo-European Syntax*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Lehmann, Winfred P. and Linguistic Society of America. 1955. *Proto-Indo-European Phonology*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Lehmann, Winifred P. 1966. 'The Grouping of the Germanic Languages'. In *Ancient Indo-European Dialects: Proceedings of the Conference...Held at the University of California, Los Angeles, April 25-27, 1963*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Lendinara, Patrizia. 1997. 'The Kentish Laws'. In *The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration Period to the Eighth Century: An Ethnographic Perspective, Studies in historical archaeoethnology*:211–43. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

———. 1999. *Anglo-Saxon Glosses and Glossaries*. Vol. *Variorum collected studies series*. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate.

Lenker, Ursula. 2000. 'Soplice and Witodlice: Discourse Markers in Old English'. In *Pathways of Change: Grammaticalization in English*, 1st ed, 229–49. Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622947>.

Lockwood, W. B. 1968. *Historical German Syntax*. Vol. *Oxford history of the German language*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1969. *Indo-European Philology, Historical and Comparative*. London: Hutchinson.

———. 1972. *A Panorama of Indo-European Languages*. London: Hutchinson university library.

Machan, Tim William. 2003. *English in the Middle Ages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mallory, J. P. 1989. *In Search of the Indo-Europeans: Language, Archaeology and Myth*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Marsden, Richard. 2005. 'Latin in the Ascendant: The Interlinear Gloss of *Laud Misc.* 509'. In *Latin Learning and English Lore: Studies in Anglo-Saxon Literature for Michael Lapidge*, Toronto Old English series:132–52. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

———. 2015. *The Cambridge Old English Reader*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Matthews, C. M. 1972. *Place Names of the English-Speaking World*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

McArthur, Tom, and Feri McArthur. 1992. *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McCully, C. B., Sharon Hilles, and ProQuest (Firm). 2014a. *The Earliest English: An Introduction to Old English Language*. Vol. *Learning about Language*. London, [England]: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>.

———. 2014b. *The Earliest English: An Introduction to Old English Language*. Vol. *Learning about Language*. London, [England]: Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>.

Mills, A. D., and A. D. Mills. 2003. *A Dictionary of British Place-Names*. Vol. Oxford paperback reference. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199609086.001.0001/acref-9780199609086>.

Mitchell, Bruce. 1964. 'Syntax and Word-Order in the Peterborough Chronicle 1122–1154'. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 65: 113–44.

———. 1985. *Old English Syntax*, 2 Vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1994. 'The Englishness of Old English'. In *From Anglo-Saxon to Early Middle English: Studies Presented to E.G. Stanley*, 163–81. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Morrish, Jennifer. 1986a. 'King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century'. In *Studies in Earlier Old English Prose: Sixteen Original Contributions*, 87–107. Albany: State University of New York Press.

———. 1986b. 'King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century'. In *Studies in Earlier Old English Prose: Sixteen Original Contributions*, 87–107. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Mossé, Fernand. 1968. *A Handbook of Middle English*. 5th print., corr. Augm. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press.

Murphy, G. Ronald. 1992. *The Heliand: The Saxon Gospel: A Translation and Commentary*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Musset, Lucien. 1975. *The Germanic Invasions: The Making of Europe, AD 400-600*. London: Elek.

Nielsen, Hans Frede. 1981. *Old English and the Continental Germanic Languages: A Survey of Morphological and Phonological Interrelations*. Vol. *Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft*. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck.
———. 1989. *The Germanic Languages: Origins and Early Dialectal Interrelations*. Tuscaloosa, Ala: University of Alabama Press.

———. 1998. *The Continental Backgrounds of English and Its Insular Development until 1154*. Vol. *North-Western European language evolution. Supplement*. Odense [Denmark]: Odense University Press.

Onions, C. T., G. W. S. Friedrichsen, and R. W. Burchfield. 1996. *The Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Opland, Jeff. 1980. 'From Horseback to Monastic Cell: The Impact on English Literature, from: Introduction of Writing Old English Literature in Context: Ten Essays'. In *Old English Literature in Context: Ten Essays*, 30–43. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Orel, V.E., and V E. Orel. 2003. *Handbook of Germanic Etymology*. 1st ed. Leiden: BRILL. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=253588>.

Oswald J. L. Szemerényi. n.d. *Introduction to Indo-European Linguistics*. Oxford University Press, USA.

Owen, Francis and Mazal Holocaust Collection. 1990. *The Germanic People: Their Origin, Expansion, and Culture*. New York: Dorset Press.

Page, R. I. 1999. *An Introduction to English Runes*. 2nd ed. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Page, R. I., Carl T. Berkhout, and David Parsons. 1995. 'How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? The Epigraphical Evidence'. In *Runes and Runic Inscriptions: Collected Essays on Anglo-Saxon and Viking Runes*, 181–96. Rochester, N.Y.: Boydell Press.

Parkes, M. B. 1997. 'Rædan, Areccan Smeagan: How the Anglo-Saxons Read'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 26 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002088>.

Parsons, David. 2001. 'How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? Again'. In *Vikings and the Danelaw: Selected Papers from the Proceedings of the Thirteenth Viking Congress, Nottingham and York, 21-30 August 1997*, 299–312. Oxford: Oxbow.

Parsons, David, Tania Styles, Carole Hough, University of Nottingham. Centre for English Name Studies, and English Place-Name Society. 1997. *The Vocabulary of English Place-Names*. Nottingham: English Place-Name Society, School of English Studies, University of Nottingham.

Parsons, D.N. 1981. 'The Language of the Anglo-Saxon Settlers'. In *Old English and the Continental Germanic Languages: A Survey of Morphological and Phonological*

- Interrelations, *Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft*:141–56. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck.
- Pokorny, Julius, and Harry Breckenridge Partridge. 1959. *Indogermanisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*. Bern: A. Francke.
- Pons-Sanz, Sara María. 2013. *The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic Contact on Old English*. Vol. *Studies in the early Middle Ages*. Turnhout: Brepols.
- Porter, David W. 1994. 'The Latin Syllabus in Anglo-Saxon Monastic Schools'. *Neophilologus* 78: 463–82.
- . 1999. 'The Earliest Texts with English and French'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 28 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002271>.
- Quirk, Randolph, and C. L. Wrenn. 2001. *An Old English Grammar*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- Rauch, Irmengard. 1992. *The Old Saxon Language: Grammar, Epic Narrative, Linguistic Interference*. Vol. *Berkeley models of grammars*. New York: P. Lang.
- . 2003. *The Gothic Language: Grammar, Genetic Provenance and Typology, Readings*. Vol. *Berkeley models of grammars*. New York: P. Lang.
- Raw, Barbara. 1976. 'The Probable Derivation of Most of the Illustrations in Junius II from an Illustrated Old Saxon Genesis'. *Anglo-Saxon England* 5 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S026367510000082X>.
- Reaney, Percy H. 1960. *The Origin of English Place Names*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Renfrew, Colin. 1989. *Archaeology and Language: The Puzzle of Indo-European Origins*. Vol. *Penguin archaeology*. London: Penguin Books.
- Richards, Mary P. 1989. 'Elements of a Written Standard in the Old English Laws'. In *Standardizing English: Essays in the History of Language Change, in Honor of John Hurt Fisher*, *Tennessee studies in literature*:1–22. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press.
- Ringe, Donald A. 2006. *A Linguistic History of English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ritt, Nikolaus. 2003. 'The Spread of Scandinavian Third Person Plural Pronouns in English: Optimisation, Adaptation and Evolutionary Stability'. In *Language Contact in the History of English*, 2nd, rev. ed ed., *Studies in English medieval language and literature*:279–304. Frankfurt am Main: P. Lang.
- Roberts, Jane. 1992. 'Anglo-Saxon Vocabulary as a Reflection of Material Culture'. In *The Age of Sutton Hoo: The Seventh Century in North-Western Europe*, 185–202. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.
- Roberts, Jane Annette, Christian Kay, and Lynne Grundy. 2000. *TOE: A Thesaurus of Old English in Two Volumes*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.

Robinson, Orrin W. 1992. *Old English and Its Closest Relatives: A Survey of the Earliest Germanic Languages*. London: Routledge.

Rolf H. Bremmer. n.d. *Approaches to Old Frisian (Amsterdamer Beitrage Zur Alteren Germanistik)*. Editions Rodopi, B.V.

Rothwell, W. 1998. 'Arrivals and Departures: The Adoption of French Terminology into Middle English'. *English Studies* 79 (2): 144–65.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00138389808599121>.

Rothwell, William. 1976. 'The Role of French in Thirteenth-Century England'. *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library* 58: 445–66.
<https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:1m3022&datastreamId=POST-PEER-REVIEW-PUBLISHERS-DOCUMENT.PDF>.

Russom. 2002. 'Dating Criteria for Old English Poems'. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective*, 1st ed, v.39:245–65. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>.

Schmitt, Norbert, and Richard Marsden. 2006. *Why Is English like That?: Historical Answers to Hard ELT Questions*. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press.

Schützeichel, Rudolf. 1995. *Althochdeutsches Wörterbuch*. 5., Überarbeitete und erw. Aufl. Tübingen: Niemeyer.

Scragg, D. G. 1974. *A History of English Spelling*. Vol. Mont Follick series. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Seebold, Elmar. 1992. 'Kentish and Old English Texts from Kent'. In *Words, Texts and Manuscripts: Studies in Anglo-Saxon Culture: Presented to Helmut Gneuss on the Occasion of His Sixty-Fifth Birthday*, 409–34. Cambridge: D.S. Brewer.

Serjeantson, Mary S. 1935. *A History of Foreign Words in English*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Shores, David I. 1969. 'The Subject-Noun Object-Verb Pattern in the Peterborough Chronicle'. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen* 70: 623–26.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dfa28892-f6c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Shores, David L. 1970. 'The Peterborough Chronicle: Continuity and Change in the English Language'. *South Atlantic Bulletin* 35 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3198119>.

Short, Ian. 1996. 'Tam Angli Quam Franci: Self-Definition in Anglo-Norman England'. In *Proceedings of the Battle Conference 1995, Anglo-Norman studies*:153–75. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Skeat, Walter W. 1911. *English Dialects from the Eighth Century to the Present Day*. Vol. Cambridge manuals of science and literature. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Smith, A. H. and English Place-Name Society. 1956. *English Place-Name Elements*. Vol. English Place-Name Society. Cambridge: University Press.

- Smith, J. J. 2009. *Old English: A Linguistic Introduction*. Vol. Cambridge introductions to the English language. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Jeremy. 2000. 'Standard Language in Early Middle English?' In *Placing Middle English in Context*, *Topics in English linguistics*:125–39. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Smith, Jeremy J. 1992. 'The Use of English: Language Contact, Dialect Variation and Written Standard during the Middle English Period'. In *English in Its Social Contexts: Essays in Historical Sociolinguistics*. Vol. *Oxford studies in sociolinguistics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stanley, E.G. 2001. 'Linguistic Self-Awareness at Various Times in the History of English from Old English Onwards'. In *Lexis and Texts in Early English: Studies Presented to Jane Roberts*, *Costerus*:237–53. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
- Stanley, Eric. 2AD. 'The Difficulty of Establishing Borrowings Between Old English and the Continental West Germanic Languages'. In *An Historic Tongue (RLE: English Language): Studies in English Linguistics in Memory of Barbara Strang (Routledge Library Editions: English Language)*, 3–116. Routledge; 1 edition.
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Historic-Tongue-RLE-Linguistics-Routledge/dp/1138917443/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1505384781&sr=8-1&keywords=An+Historic+Tongue%3A+Studies+in+English+Linguistics+in+Memory+of+Barbara+Strang.
- Strang, Barbara M. H. 1970. *A History of English*. London: Methuen.
- Sweet, Henry. 1887. *A Second Anglo-Saxon Reader: Archaic and Dialectal*. Vol. Clarendon Press series. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Toon, Thomas. 1992. 'Social and Political Contexts of Language Change in Anglo-Saxon England'. In *English in Its Social Contexts: Essays in Historical Sociolinguistics*. Vol. *Oxford studies in sociolinguistics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Toon, Thomas E. 1992. 'Old English Dialects'. In *The Cambridge History of the English Language Volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*, 409–51. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Townend, Matthew. 2000. 'Viking Age England as a Bilingual Society, from: Cultures in Contact: Scandinavian Settlement in England in the Ninth and Tenth Centuries'. In *Cultures in Contact: Scandinavian Settlement in England in the Ninth and Tenth Centuries, Studies in the early Middle Ages*:89–105. Turnhout: Brepols.
- . 2002. *Language and History in Viking Age England: Linguistic Relations between Speakers of Old Norse and Old English*. Vol. *Studies in the early Middle Ages*. Turnhout: Brepols.
- Trotter, D. A. 2000. *Multilingualism in Later Medieval Britain*. Woodbridge: D.S. Brewer.
- Turville-Petre, Thorlac. 1996. *England the Nation: Language, Literature, and National Identity, 1290-1340*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Valfells, Sigrid, James E. Cathey, and American-Scandinavian Foundation. 1981. *Old*

- Icelandic: An Introductory Course. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with the American-Scandinavian Foundation.
- Vallins, George Henry, and D. G. Scragg. 1965. Spelling. Rev. ed. Vol. Language library. London: Andre Deutsch.
- Vennemann, Theo. 2002a. 'On the Rise of "Celtic" Syntax in Middle English'. In Middle English from Tongue to Text: Selected Papers from the Third International Conference on Middle English: Language and Text, Held at Dublin, Ireland, 1-4 July 1999, Studies in English medieval language and literature:203–34. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.
- . 2002b. 'Semitic-Celtic-English: The Transitivity of Language Contact'. In The Celtic Roots of English, Studies in languages / University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities:295–330. Joensuu [Finland]: University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities.
- Wakelin, Martin F. 1977. English Dialects: An Introduction. Revised ed. London: Athlone Press.
- Watkins, Calvert. 2000. The American Heritage Dictionary of Indo-European Roots. 2nd ed. Boston [Mass.]: Houghton Mifflin.
- Watts, V. E., John Insley, Margaret Gelling, and English Place-Name Society. 2004. The Cambridge Dictionary of English Place-Names: Based on the Collections of the English Place-Name Society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Whitelock, Dorothy, Cecily Clark, and Bodleian Library. 1954. The Peterborough Chronicle: (The Bodleian Manuscript Laud Misc. 636). Vol. Early English manuscripts in facsimile. Copenhagen: Rosenkilde & Bagger.
- Wollman, Alfred. 1993. 'Early Latin Loan-Words in Old English'. Anglo-Saxon England 22 (December). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004282>.
- Wormald, C. P. 1977. 'The Uses of Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England and Its Neighbours'. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 27. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679189>.
- Wright, Joseph. 1892. A Primer of the Gothic Language: With Grammar, Notes, and Glossary. Vol. Clarendon Press series. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1906. An Old High German Primer: With Grammar, Notes and Glossary. 2nd ed. Vol. Clarendon Press series. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1910. Grammar of the Gothic Language: And, The Gospel of St. Mark, Selections from the Other Gospels and the Second Epistle to Timothy, with Notes and Glossary. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Wright, Joseph, and Elizabeth Mary Wright. 1928. An Elementary Middle English Grammar. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press.
- Wright, Laura. 1995. 'Middle English {-Ende} and {-Ing}: A Possible Route to Grammaticalisation'. In Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions, 1st ed, v.81:365–82. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, Inc.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>.

———. 1996. 'About the Evolution of Standard English'. In *Studies in English Language & Literature: 'doubt Wisely' : Papers in Honour of E.G. Stanley*, 99–115. London: Routledge.

Wyld, Henry Cecil Kennedy. 1927. *A Short History of English: With a Bibliography of Recent Books on the Subject, and Lists of Texts and Editions*. 3rd ed., rev. Enl. London: John Murray.