

## OLD ENGLISH IN HISTORY I (ENGL4035) (Q34323)

View Online



Algeo, J., & Pyles, T. (2010). *The origins and development of the English language* (International ed., 6th ed). Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Amos, A. C., Cameron, A., Healey, A. D., Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, & University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. *Dictionary of Old English Project*. (2003). *DOE: Dictionary of Old English A-F* (Version 1.0, Windows version). Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.

Armitage, L. (1911). *An introduction to the study of Old High German*. Clarendon Press.

Ausenda, G. & Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Social Stress. (1995). *After empire: towards an ethnology of Europe's barbarians: Vol. Studies in historical archaeoethnology*. Boydell Press.

Auwera, J. van der, & König, E. (1994). *The Germanic languages: Vol. Routledge language family descriptions*. Routledge.

Baker, P. S. & ebrary, Inc. (2012). *Introduction to Old English* (3rd ed). Wiley-Blackwell. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=827175>

Baldi, P. (1983). *An introduction to the Indo-European languages*. Southern Illinois University Press.

Bammesberger, A. (1992). *The Place of English in Germanic and Indo-European*. In *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*. Cambridge University Press.

Barber, C. C. (1951). *An Old High German reader: with notes, list of proper names, and vocabulary*. Blackwell.

Barber, C. L., Beal, J. C., & Shaw, P. A. (2012). *The English language: a historical introduction: Vol. Cambridge approaches to linguistics* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.

Barnes, M. P. & Viking Society for Northern Research. (2008). *A new introduction to Old Norse: Part I: Grammar* (3rd ed). Viking Society for Northern Research.

Barney, S. A. (1977). *Word-hoard: an introduction to Old English vocabulary*. Yale University Press.

- Bata, A., Gwara, S., & Porter, D. W. (1997). *Anglo-Saxon conversations: the Colloquies of Aelfric Bata*. Boydell Press.
- Bately, J. (1994). *An Alfredian Legacy? On the Fortunes and Fate of some Items of Boethian Vocabulary in Old English*. In *From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley* (pp. 8–32). Clarendon Press.
- Baugh, A. C., & Cable, T. (2002). *A history of the English language* (5th ed). Routledge.
- Beekes, R. S. P., Vaan, M. A. C. de, & ebrary, Inc. (2011). *Comparative Indo-European linguistics: an introduction* (2nd ed). John Benjamins Pub. Co.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=794520>
- Behaghel, O., & Taeger, B. (1996). *Heliand: und, Genesis: Vol. Altdeutsche Textbibliothek* (10., überarb. Aufl). M. Niemeyer.
- Bennett, W. H. (1965). *An introduction to the Gothic language* (2nd ed). Ulrich's Books.
- Benskin, M. (2004). *Chancery Standard*. In *New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics: Selected papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21-26 August 2002. Volume II: Lexis and Transmission* (1st ed, pp. 1–40). John Benjamins Publishing Company.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622909>
- Björkman, E. (1900). *Scandinavian loan-words in Middle English: Vol. Studien zur englischen Philologie*. Max Niemeyer.
- Blake, N. F. (1996). *A history of the English language*. Macmillan.
- Bosworth, J., & Toller, T. N. (1882). *BT: An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth*. Clarendon Press.
- Boutkan, D., & Siebinga, S. M. (2005). *Old Frisian etymological dictionary: Vol. Leiden Indo-European etymological dictionary series*. Brill.
- Bremmer, R. H. (1988). *The Old Frisian component in Holthausen's Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 17.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003987>
- Brook, G. L. (1965). *English dialects: Vol. Language library* (2nd ed). Andre Deutsch.
- Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. (2011a). *Guide to Old English* (8th ed.). Wiley.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>
- Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson. (2011b). *Guide to Old English* (8th ed.). Wiley.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=819156>
- Brunner, K., & Johnston, G. (1963). *An outline of Middle English grammar*. Blackwell.
- Burnley, J. D. (1989). *Sources of Standardisation in Later Middle English*. In *Standardizing English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher: Vol. Tennessee studies in literature* (pp. 23–41). University of Tennessee Press.

- Burnley, J. D. (2000). *The history of the English language: a source book* (2nd ed). Longman.
- Burnley, J. D. (2003). French and Frenches in Fourteenth-Century London. In *Language contact in the history of English: Vol. Studies in English medieval language and literature* (2nd, rev. ed ed., pp. 17–34). P. Lang.
- Burrow, J. A., & Turville-Petre, T. (2005). *A book of Middle English* (3rd ed). Blackwell Pub. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9781118305973>
- Cameron, A. F. (1974). Middle English in Old English Manuscripts. In *Chaucer and Middle English studies in honour of Rossell Hope Robbins* (pp. 218–229). Allen & Unwin.
- Cameron, A., Kingsmill, A., & Amos, A. C. (1983). *Old English word studies: a preliminary author and word index: Vol. Toronto Old English series*. Published in association with the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by University of Toronto Press.
- Cameron, K. (1996). *English place names* (New ed). Batsford.
- Campbell, A. (1959). *Old English grammar*. Clarendon Press.
- Campbell, A., Bosworth, J., & Toller, T. N. (1972). *An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth*. Clarendon Press.
- Carroll, J., Parsons, D. N., & English Place-Name Society. (2013). *Perceptions of place: twenty-first-century interpretations of English place-name studies*. English Place-Name Society.
- CATHEY, J. E. (2002). *Heliand: Text and Commentary* (1st ed). West Virginia University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3417020>
- Clark, C. (1952). Studies in the Vocabulary of the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154. *English and Germanic Studies*, 5, 67–89. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=46e3417a-8dcb-e711-80cd-005056af4099>
- Clark, C. (1957). Gender in the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154. *English Studies*, 38, 109–115.
- Cleasby, R., Dasent, G. W., & Guðbrandur Vigfússon. (1874). *An Icelandic-English dictionary: based on the ms. collections of the late Richard Cleasby*. Clarendon Press.
- Coates, R. (2006). Names, from A history of the English language. In *A history of the English language* (pp. 312–351). Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>
- Comrie, B. (1990). *The major languages of Western Europe: Vol. Major languages*. Routledge.
- Crystal, D. (2003). *The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.

- Dance, R. (2003). Words derived from Old Norse in early Middle English: studies in the vocabulary of the South-West Midland texts: Vol. Medieval and Renaissance texts and studies. Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies.
- Delamarre, X. (1984). Le vocabulaire indo-européen: lexique étymologique thématique. Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient.
- Denison, D. (1985). The Origins of Completive up in English. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 86, 37–61.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=55be1f99-e2cd-e711-80cd-005056af4099>
- Denison, D. (1993). English historical syntax: verbal constructions: Vol. Longman linguistics library. Longman.
- Derolez, R. (1996). Genesis: Old Saxon and Old English. *English Studies*, 76, 409–425.
- Dictionary of Old English. (n.d.). <https://www.doe.utoronto.ca/pages/index.html>
- Dictionary of the Scots Language :: Home. (n.d.). <http://www.dsl.ac.uk/>
- Doane, A. N. (1991). The Saxon Genesis: an edition of the West Saxon Genesis B and the Old Saxon Vatican Genesis. University of Wisconsin Press.
- Durkin, P. & ProQuest (Firm). (2009). The Oxford guide to etymology. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472247>
- Earle, J., Plummer, C., Corpus Christi College (University of Cambridge). Library, & Bodleian Library. (1892). Two of the Saxon chronicles parallel: with supplementary extracts from the others : a revised text. Clarendon Press.
- Ekwall, E. (1960). The concise Oxford dictionary of English place-names (4th ed). Clarendon Press.
- Faulkes, A., Barnes, M. P., & Viking Society for Northern Research. (2007). A new introduction to Old Norse: Part III: Glossary and index of names (4th ed). Viking Society for Northern Research.
- Faulkes, A. & Viking Society for Northern Research. (2011). A new introduction to Old Norse: Part II: Reader (5th ed). Viking Society for Northern Research, University College London.
- Fennell, B. A. (2001). A history of English: a sociolinguistic approach: Vol. Blackwell textbooks in linguistics. Blackwell Publishers.
- Field, J. (1980). Place-names of Great Britain and Ireland. David & Charles.
- Fischer, A. (1996). The Vocabulary of Very Late Old English. In *Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of E.G. Stanley* (pp. 29–41). Routledge.
- Fischer, A. (2003). Lexical Borrowing and the History of English: A Typology of Typologies. In *Language contact in the history of English: Vol. Studies in English medieval language*

and literature (2nd, rev. ed ed., pp. 97–115). P. Lang.

Fischer, O., & Fischer, O. (2000). *The syntax of early English*. Cambridge University Press.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474593550005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593550005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

Fisher, J. H. (1977). Chancery and the Emergence of Standard Written English in the Fifteenth Century. *Speculum*, 52(4), 870–899. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2855378>

Fisher, J. H. (1979). Chancery Standard and Modern Written English. *Journal of the Society of Archivists*, 6, 136–144.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0cddfc1a-aeca-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

Fisiak, J. (1995). Middle English is a Creole and Its Opposite: On the Value of Plausible Speculation. In *Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions: Vol. v.81* (1st ed, pp. 35–50). De Gruyter, Inc.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>

Fortson, B. W. (2010). *Indo-European language and culture: an introduction: Vol. Blackwell textbooks in linguistics* (2nd ed). Wiley-Blackwell.

Frank, R. (1994). Poetic Words in Late Old English Prose. In *From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley* (pp. 87–107). Clarendon Press.

Freeborn, D. (2006a). *From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time: Vol. Studies in English language* (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Freeborn, D. (2006b). *From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time: Vol. Studies in English language* (3rd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

Garmonsway, G. N. & Aelfric. (1939). *Ælfric's Colloquy: Vol. Methuen's Old English library*. Methuen.

Gelling, M. (1977). Latin loan-words in Old English place-names. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 6, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100000910>

Gelling, M. (1984). *Place-names in the landscape*. Dent.

Gillies, W. (1994). The Celtic Languages: Some Current and Some Neglected Questions. In *Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines* (pp. 139–147). D.S. Brewer.

Gneuss, H. (1955). *Lehnbildungen und Lehnbedeutungen im Altenglischen*. Erich Schmidt.

Gneuss, H. (1986). King Alfred and the Anglo-Saxon Libraries. In *Modes of interpretation in old English literature: essays in honour of Stanley B. Greenfield* (pp. 29–49). University of Toronto Press.

Gneuss, H. (1994a). A Grammarian's Greek-Latin Glossary. In *From Anglo-Saxon to early*

middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley (pp. 60–86). Clarendon Press.

Gneuss, H. (1994b). Language Contact in Early Medieval England: Latin and Old English. In *Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines* (pp. 149–157). D.S. Brewer.

Gneuss, H. (1996a). *Anglicae linguae interpretatio: Language Contact, Lexical Borrowing and Glossing in Anglo-Saxon England*, Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Lecture 1992. In *Language and history in early England: Vol. Collected studies series*. Variorum.

Gneuss, H. (1996b). *Language and history in early England: Vol. Collected studies series*. Variorum.

Gneuss, H. (1996c). Latin Loans in Old English: A Note on their Inflectional Morphology, VI. In *Language and history in early England: Vol. Collected studies series* (pp. 1–12). Variorum.

Gneuss, H. (1996d). The Origin of Standard Old English and Æthelwold's School at Winchester. In *Language and history in early England: Vol. Collected studies series*. Variorum.

Gneuss, H. (2001). *Handlist of Anglo-Saxon manuscripts: a list of manuscripts and manuscript fragments written or owned in England up to 1100: Vol. Medieval and renaissance texts and studies*. Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies.

Gneuss, H. (2003). The Study of Language in Anglo-Saxon England. In *Textual and material culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Thomas Northcote Toller and the Toller Memorial Lectures: Vol. Publications of the Manchester Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies*. D.S. Brewer.

Gordon, E. V., & Taylor, A. R. (1957). *An introduction to Old Norse* (2nd ed). Clarendon Press.

Gorlach, M. (1986). Middle English: a Creole? In *Linguistics across historical and geographical boundaries, in honour of Jacek Fisiak on the occasion of his fiftieth birthday: Vol. Trends in linguistics: studies and monographs* (pp. 329–344). Mouton de Gruyter.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3045016>

Green, D. H. (1998). *Language and history in the early Germanic world*. Cambridge University Press.

Gretsch, M. (2001). Winchester vocabulary and Standard Old English: the vernacular in late Anglo-Saxon England. *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*, 83(1), 41–87.  
<https://doi.org/10.7227/BJRL.83.1.3>

Hall, J. R. C., & Meritt, H. D. (1966). *A concise Anglo-Saxon dictionary* (4th ed). University Press.

Healey, A. D., Venezky, R. L., University of Toronto. Centre for Medieval Studies. Dictionary of Old English Project, & Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies. (1980). *OEC: A microfiche concordance to Old English: Vol. Publications of the dictionary of Old English*. Published for

- The Dictionary of Old English Project, Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by the Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.
- Hill, J. (2001). Lexical Choices for Holy Week: Studies in Old English Ecclesiastical Vocabulary. In *Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane Roberts: Vol. Costerus* (pp. 117–127). Rodopi.
- Hoad, T. (1994). Old English Weak Genitive Plural -an: Towards Establishing the Evidence. In *From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley* (pp. 108–129). Clarendon Press.
- Hofstetter, W. (1988). Winchester and the standardization of Old English vocabulary. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 17. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004051>
- Hogg, R. (1998). On the Ideological Boundaries of Old English Dialects. In *Advances in English historical linguistics (1996): Vol. Trends in linguistics. Studies and monographs* (pp. 107–118). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hogg, R. (2012). *An Introduction To Old English*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Hogg, R. M., Blake, N. F., Romaine, S., Burchfield, R. W., & Lass, R. (1992a). Onomastics. In *The Cambridge history of the English language*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hogg, R. M., Blake, N. F., Romaine, S., Burchfield, R. W., & Lass, R. (1992b). *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hogg, R. M., Blake, N. F., Romaine, S., Burchfield, R. W., & Lass, R. (1992c). *The Cambridge history of the English language volume II: 1066–1476*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hogg, R. M., & Denison, D. (2006). *A history of the English language*. Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=256579>
- Holthausen, F. (1963). *Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch: Vol. Germanische Bibliothek. Zweite Reihe, Wörterbücher (2., bis auf das Literaturverzeichnis unveränderte Aufl.)*. Winter.
- Holthausen, F. (1967). *Altsächsisches Wörterbuch: Vol. Niederdeutsche Studien (2. unveränderte Aufl.)*. Böhlau.
- Home : Oxford English Dictionary. (n.d.). <http://www.oed.com/>
- Hopper, P. J. (1 C.E.). *The Syntax of the Simple Sentence in Proto-Germanic*. Mouton de Gruyter.  
[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Syntax-Simple-Sentence-Proto-Germanic/dp/9027932824/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1505217200&sr=1-1&keywords=The+Syntax+of+the+Simple+Sentence+in+Proto-Germanic](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Syntax-Simple-Sentence-Proto-Germanic/dp/9027932824/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1505217200&sr=1-1&keywords=The+Syntax+of+the+Simple+Sentence+in+Proto-Germanic)
- Horobin, S., & Smith, J. J. (2002). *An introduction to Middle English: Vol. Edinburgh textbooks on the English language*. Edinburgh University Press.

- Hough, C., & Izdebska, D. (2016). *The Oxford handbook of names and naming: Vol. Oxford handbooks in linguistics*. Oxford University Press.
- Hughes, G. (2000). *A history of English words: Vol. Language library*. Blackwell.
- Irvine, S. & Bodleian Library. (2004). *The Anglo-Saxon chronicle: a collaborative edition, Volume 7: MS. E: a semi-diplomatic edition with introduction and indices*. D.S. Brewer.
- Jordan, R., & Crook, E. J. (1974). *Handbook of middle English grammar: phonology: Vol. Janua linguarum. Series practica*. Mouton.
- Kahlas-Tarkka, L. (2000). A Note on Non-Standard Uses in Middle English: Weak Preterites of Strong Old English Verbs. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 101, 217-223.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b138c1c-f9c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>
- Kastovsky, D. (1992a). Semantics and Vocabulary. In *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (pp. 290-408). Cambridge University Press.
- Kastovsky, D. (1992b). Semantics and Vocabulary. In *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (pp. 320-336). Cambridge University Press.
- Kay, C., & Kay, C. (2009). *Historical thesaurus of the Oxford English dictionary: with additional material from A thesaurus of Old English*. Oxford University Press.
- Keenan, E. L. (2002). Explaining the Creation of Reflexive Pronouns in English. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective: Vol. v.39* (1st ed, pp. 325-354). De Gruyter, Inc.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>
- Kelly, S. (1990). Anglo-Saxon Lay Society and the Written Word. In *The uses of literacy in early mediaeval Europe* (pp. 36-62). Cambridge University Press.
- Ker, N. R. (1957). *Catalogue of manuscripts containing Anglo-Saxon* ([Reissued with supplement]). Clarendon Press.
- Keynes, S., & Lapidge, M. (1983). *Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and other contemporary sources: Vol. Penguin classics*. Penguin.
- Kibbee, D. A. (1991). For to Speke Frenche Trewely: The French language in England, 1000-1600. Its status, description and instruction: Vol. v.60 (1st ed). John Benjamins Publishing Company.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=784282>
- Kitson, P. (1997). When Did Middle English Begin? Later than You Think!, from: *Middle English linguistics*. In *Studies in Middle English linguistics* (pp. 220-269). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Kretzschmar, W. A. (2002). Dialectology and the History of the English Language. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective: Vol. v.39* (1st ed, pp. 79-108). De Gruyter, Inc.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>



- Kristensson, G. (1967). *A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the six northern counties and Lincolnshire*: Vol. Lund studies in English. C.W.K. Gleerup.
- Kristensson, G. (1995). *A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the East Midland counties*: Vol. Skrifter utgivna av Vetenskapssocieteten i Lund. Lund University Press.
- Kurath, H., Kuhn, S. M., & Lewis, R. E. (1952). *MED: Middle English dictionary*. University of Michigan Press.
- Laing, M., Williamson, K., University of Edinburgh, & Colloquium on Medieval Dialectology and Related Disciplines. (1994). *Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines*. D.S. Brewer.
- Lapidge, M. (1975). The hermeneutic style in tenth-century Anglo-Latin literature. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 4, 67-111. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002726>
- Lapidge, M. (1986). The school of Theodore and Hadrian. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 15. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003689>
- Lapidge, M. (2006). *The Anglo-Saxon Library*. Oxford University Press, Incorporated. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=422645>
- Lass, R. (1987). *The shape of English: structure and history*. Dent.
- Lass, R. (1994). *Old English: a historical linguistic companion*. Cambridge University Press. [https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474633510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474633510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)
- Lass, R. (2000). Language Periodization and the Concept "Middle". In *Placing Middle English in context*: Vol. Topics in English linguistics (pp. 7-41). Mouton de Gruyter.
- Lass, R., & Anderson, J. M. (1975). *Old English phonology: Vol. Cambridge studies in linguistics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lehmann, W. P. (1966). The Grouping of the Germanic Languages. In *Ancient Indo-European dialects: proceedings of the conference...held at the University of California, Los Angeles, April 25-27, 1963*. University of California Press.
- Lehmann, W. P. (1974). *Proto-Indo-European syntax*. University of Texas Press.
- Lehmann, W. P. & Linguistic Society of America. (1955). *Proto-Indo-European phonology*. University of Texas Press.
- Lendinara, P. (1997). The Kentish Laws. In *The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration period to the eighth century: an ethnographic perspective*: Vol. Studies in historical archaeoethnology (pp. 211-243). Boydell Press.
- Lendinara, P. (1999). *Anglo-Saxon glosses and glossaries: Vol. Variorum collected studies series*. Ashgate.

Lenker, U. (2000). *Soplice and witodlice: Discourse Markers in Old English*. In *Pathways of Change: Grammaticalization in English* (1st ed, pp. 229–249). John Benjamins Publishing Company. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622947>

Lockwood, W. B. (1968). *Historical German syntax: Vol. Oxford history of the German language*. Clarendon Press.

Lockwood, W. B. (1969). *Indo-European philology, historical and comparative*. Hutchinson.

Lockwood, W. B. (1972). *A panorama of Indo-European languages*. Hutchinson university library.

Machan, T. W. (2003). *English in the Middle Ages*. Oxford University Press.

Mallory, J. P. (1989). *In search of the Indo-Europeans: language, archaeology and myth*. Thames and Hudson.

Marsden, R. (2005). *Latin in the Ascendant: The Interlinear Gloss of Laud Misc. 509*. In *Latin learning and English lore: studies in Anglo-Saxon literature for Michael Lapidge: Vol. Toronto Old English series* (pp. 132–152). University of Toronto Press.

Marsden, R. (2015). *The Cambridge Old English reader* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.

Matthews, C. M. (1972). *Place names of the English-speaking world*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

McArthur, T., & McArthur, F. (1992). *The Oxford companion to the English Language*. Oxford University Press.

McCully, C. B., Hilles, S., & ProQuest (Firm). (2014a). *The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language: Vol. Learning about Language*. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>

McCully, C. B., Hilles, S., & ProQuest (Firm). (2014b). *The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language: Vol. Learning about Language*. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4386880>

Mills, A. D., & Mills, A. D. (2003). *A dictionary of British place-names: Vol. Oxford paperback reference*. Oxford University Press. <http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199609086.001.0001/acref-9780199609086>

Mitchell, B. (1964). *Syntax and Word-Order in the Peterborough Chronicle 1122–1154*. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 65, 113–144.

Mitchell, B. (1985). *Old English syntax*, 2 vols. Clarendon Press.

Mitchell, B. (1994). *The Englishness of Old English*. In *From Anglo-Saxon to early middle*

English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley (pp. 163–181). Clarendon Press.

Morrish, J. (1986a). King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century. In *Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions* (pp. 87–107). State University of New York Press.

Morrish, J. (1986b). King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth Century. In *Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions* (pp. 87–107). State University of New York Press.

Mossé, F. (1968). *A handbook of Middle English* (5th print., corr.augm). Johns Hopkins Press.

Murphy, G. R. (1992). *The Heliand: the Saxon Gospel: a translation and commentary*. Oxford University Press.

Musset, L. (1975). *The Germanic invasions: the making of Europe, AD 400-600*. Elek.

Nielsen, H. F. (1981). *Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of morphological and phonological interrelations: Vol. Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft*. Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck.

Nielsen, H. F. (1989). *The Germanic languages: origins and early dialectal interrelations*. University of Alabama Press.

Nielsen, H. F. (1998). *The continental backgrounds of English and its insular development until 1154: Vol. North-Western European language evolution. Supplement*. Odense University Press.

Onions, C. T., Friedrichsen, G. W. S., & Burchfield, R. W. (1996). *The Oxford dictionary of English etymology*. Clarendon Press.

Opland, J. (1980). *From Horseback to Monastic Cell: The Impact on English Literature, from: Introduction of Writing Old English literature in context: ten essays*. In *Old English literature in context: ten essays* (pp. 30–43). D.S. Brewer.

Orel, V. E., & Orel, V. E. (2003). *handbook of Germanic etymology* (1st ed). BRILL.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=253588>

Oswald J. L. Szemerényi. (n.d.). *Introduction to Indo-European Linguistics*. Oxford University Press, USA.

Owen, F. & Mazal Holocaust Collection. (1990). *The Germanic people: their origin, expansion, and culture*. Dorset Press.

Page, R. I. (1999). *An introduction to English runes* (2nd ed). Boydell Press.

Page, R. I., Berkhout, C. T., & Parsons, D. (1995). *How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? The Epigraphical Evidence*. In *Runes and runic inscriptions: collected essays on Anglo-Saxon and Viking runes* (pp. 181–196). Boydell Press.

- Parkes, M. B. (1997). *Rædan, areccan smeagan: how the Anglo-Saxons read*. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 26. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002088>
- Parsons, D. (2001). How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? Again. In *Vikings and the Danelaw: selected papers from the proceedings of the Thirteenth Viking Congress, Nottingham and York, 21-30 August 1997* (pp. 299-312). Oxbow.
- Parsons, D. N. (1981). The Language of the Anglo-Saxon Settlers. In *Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of morphological and phonological interrelations: Vol. Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft* (pp. 141-156). Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck.
- Parsons, D., Styles, T., Hough, C., University of Nottingham. Centre for English Name Studies, & English Place-Name Society. (1997). *The vocabulary of English place-names*. English Place-Name Society, School of English Studies, University of Nottingham.
- Pokorny, J., & Partridge, H. B. (1959). *Indogermanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*. A. Francke.
- Pons-Sanz, S. M. (2013). The lexical effects of Anglo-Scandinavian linguistic contact on Old English: Vol. *Studies in the early Middle Ages*. Brepols.
- Porter, D. W. (1994). The Latin Syllabus in Anglo-Saxon Monastic Schools. *Neophilologus*, 78, 463-482.
- Porter, D. W. (1999). The earliest texts with English and French. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 28. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002271>
- Quirk, R., & Wrenn, C. L. (2001). *An Old English grammar* (2nd ed). Routledge.
- Rauch, I. (1992). The Old Saxon language: grammar, epic narrative, linguistic interference: Vol. *Berkeley models of grammars*. P. Lang.
- Rauch, I. (2003). The Gothic language: grammar, genetic provenance and typology, readings: Vol. *Berkeley models of grammars*. P. Lang.
- Raw, B. (1976). The probable derivation of most of the illustrations in Junius II from an illustrated Old Saxon Genesis. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S026367510000082X>
- Reaney, P. H. (1960). *The origin of English place names*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Renfrew, C. (1989). *Archaeology and language: the puzzle of Indo-European origins: Vol. Penguin archaeology*. Penguin Books.
- Richards, M. P. (1989). Elements of a Written Standard in the Old English Laws. In *Standardizing English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher: Vol. Tennessee studies in literature* (pp. 1-22). University of Tennessee Press.
- Ringe, D. A. (2006). *A linguistic history of English*. Oxford University Press.

- Ritt, N. (2003). The Spread of Scandinavian Third Person Plural Pronouns in English: Optimisation, Adaptation and Evolutionary Stability. In *Language contact in the history of English: Vol. Studies in English medieval language and literature* (2nd, rev. ed ed., pp. 279–304). P. Lang.
- Roberts, J. (1992). Anglo-Saxon Vocabulary as a Reflection of Material Culture. In *The Age of Sutton Hoo: the seventh century in north-western Europe* (pp. 185–202). Boydell Press.
- Roberts, J. A., Kay, C., & Grundy, L. (2000). *TOE: A thesaurus of Old English in two volumes*. Rodopi.
- Robinson, O. W. (1992). *Old English and its closest relatives: a survey of the earliest Germanic languages*. Routledge.
- Rolf H. Bremmer. (n.d.). *Approaches to Old Frisian (Amsterdamer Beitrage Zur Alteren Germanistik)*. Editions Rodopi, B.V.
- Rothwell, W. (1976). The Role of French in Thirteenth-Century England. *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*, 58, 445–466.  
<https://www.escholar.manchester.ac.uk/api/datastream?publicationPid=uk-ac-man-scw:1m3022&datastreamId=POST-PEER-REVIEW-PUBLISHERS-DOCUMENT.PDF>
- Rothwell, W. (1998). Arrivals and departures: The adoption of French terminology into middle English. *English Studies*, 79(2), 144–165.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00138389808599121>
- Russom. (2002). Dating Criteria for Old English Poems. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective: Vol. v.39* (1st ed, pp. 245–265). De Gruyter, Inc. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>
- Schmitt, N., & Marsden, R. (2006). *Why is English like that?: historical answers to hard ELT questions*. University of Michigan Press.
- Schützeichel, R. (1995). *Althochdeutsches Wörterbuch* (5., überarbeitete und erw. Aufl). Niemeyer.
- Scragg, D. G. (1974). *A history of English spelling: Vol. Mont Follick series*. Manchester University Press.
- Seebold, E. (1992). Kentish and Old English Texts from Kent. In *Words, texts and manuscripts: studies in Anglo-Saxon culture : presented to Helmut Gneuss on the occasion of his sixty-fifth birthday* (pp. 409–434). D.S. Brewer.
- Serjeantson, M. S. (1935). *A history of foreign words in English*. Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Shores, D. L. (1970). The Peterborough Chronicle: Continuity and Change in the English Language. *South Atlantic Bulletin*, 35(4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3198119>
- Shores, D. I. (1969). The Subject–Noun Object–Verb Pattern in the Peterborough Chronicle. *Neuphilologische Mitteilungen*, 70, 623–626.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dfa28892-f6c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

Short, I. (1996). *Tam Angli quam Franci: Self-Definition in Anglo-Norman England*. In *Proceedings of the Battle Conference 1995: Vol. Anglo-Norman studies* (pp. 153–175). Boydell Press.

Skeat, W. W. (1911). *English dialects from the eighth century to the present day: Vol. Cambridge manuals of science and literature*. Cambridge University Press.

Smith, A. H. & English Place-Name Society. (1956). *English place-name elements: Vol. English Place-Name Society*. University Press.

Smith, J. (2000). *Standard Language in Early Middle English? In Placing Middle English in context: Vol. Topics in English linguistics* (pp. 125–139). Mouton de Gruyter.

Smith, J. J. (1992). *The Use of English: Language Contact, Dialect Variation and Written Standard during the Middle English Period*. In *English in its social contexts: essays in historical sociolinguistics: Vol. Oxford studies in sociolinguistics*. Oxford University Press.

Smith, J. J. (2009). *Old English: a linguistic introduction: Vol. Cambridge introductions to the English language*. Cambridge University Press.

Stanley, E. (2 C.E.). *The Difficulty of Establishing Borrowings Between Old English and the Continental West Germanic Languages*. In *An Historic Tongue (RLE: English Language): Studies in English Linguistics in Memory of Barbara Strang (Routledge Library Editions: English Language)* (pp. 3–116). Routledge; 1 edition.

[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Historic-Tongue-RLE-Linguistics-Routledge/dp/1138917443/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1505384781&sr=8-1&keywords=An+Historic+Tongue%3A+Studies+in+English+Linguistics+in+Memory+of+Barbara+Strang](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Historic-Tongue-RLE-Linguistics-Routledge/dp/1138917443/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1505384781&sr=8-1&keywords=An+Historic+Tongue%3A+Studies+in+English+Linguistics+in+Memory+of+Barbara+Strang)

Stanley, E. G. (2001). *Linguistic Self-Awareness at Various Times in the History of English from Old English Onwards*. In *Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane Roberts: Vol. Costerus* (pp. 237–253). Rodopi.

Strang, B. M. H. (1970). *A history of English*. Methuen.

Sweet, H. (1887). *A second Anglo-Saxon reader: archaic and dialectal: Vol. Clarendon Press series*. Clarendon Press.

Toon, T. (1992). *Social and Political Contexts of Language Change in Anglo-Saxon England*. In *English in its social contexts: essays in historical sociolinguistics: Vol. Oxford studies in sociolinguistics*. Oxford University Press.

Toon, T. E. (1992). *Old English Dialects*. In *The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066* (pp. 409–451). Cambridge University Press.

Townend, M. (2000). *Viking Age England as a Bilingual Society, from: Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries*. In *Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries: Vol. Studies in the early Middle Ages* (pp. 89–105). Brepols.

Townend, M. (2002). *Language and history in Viking age England: linguistic relations between speakers of Old Norse and Old English: Vol. Studies in the early Middle Ages*. Brepols.

Trotter, D. A. (2000). *Multilingualism in later medieval Britain*. D.S. Brewer.

Turville-Petre, T. (1996). *England the nation: language, literature, and national identity, 1290-1340*. Clarendon Press.

Valfells, S., Cathey, J. E., & American-Scandinavian Foundation. (1981). *Old Icelandic: an introductory course*. Oxford University Press in association with the American-Scandinavian Foundation.

Vallins, G. H., & Scragg, D. G. (1965). *Spelling: Vol. Language library (Rev. ed)*. Andre Deutsch.

van Kememade, A. (2002). *Word Order in Old English Prose and Poetry: the Position of Finite Verbs and Adverbs*. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective: Vol. v.39 (1st ed, pp. 355–371)*. De Gruyter, Inc.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

van Kememade, J.-H. (2002). *The "Have" Perfect in Old English*. In *Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective: Vol. v.39 (1st ed, pp. 373–397)*. De Gruyter, Inc.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=325655>

Vennemann, T. (2002a). *On the Rise of "Celtic" Syntax in Middle English*. In *Middle English from tongue to text: selected papers from the Third International Conference on Middle English: Language and Text, held at Dublin, Ireland, 1-4 July 1999: Vol. Studies in English medieval language and literature (pp. 203–234)*. Peter Lang.

Vennemann, T. (2002b). *Semitic–Celtic–English: The Transitivity of Language Contact*. In *The Celtic roots of English: Vol. Studies in languages / University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities (pp. 295–330)*. University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities.

Wakelin, M. F. (1977). *English dialects: an introduction (Revised ed)*. Athlone Press.

Watkins, C. (2000). *The American heritage dictionary of Indo-European roots (2nd ed)*. Houghton Mifflin.

Watts, V. E., Insley, J., Gelling, M., & English Place-Name Society. (2004). *The Cambridge dictionary of English place-names: based on the collections of the English Place-Name Society*. Cambridge University Press.

Whitelock, D., Clark, C., & Bodleian Library. (1954). *The Peterborough chronicle: (the Bodleian manuscript Laud misc. 636): Vol. Early English manuscripts in facsimile*. Rosenkilde & Bagger.

Wollman, A. (1993). *Early Latin loan-words in Old English*. *Anglo-Saxon England*, 22. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004282>

Wormald, C. P. (1977). *The Uses of Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England and Its Neighbours*. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 27. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679189>

Wright, J. (1892). *A primer of the Gothic language: with grammar, notes, and glossary: Vol. Clarendon Press series*. Clarendon Press.

Wright, J. (1906). *An Old High German primer: with grammar, notes and glossary: Vol. Clarendon Press series (2nd ed)*. Clarendon Press.

Wright, J. (1910). *Grammar of the Gothic language: and, The Gospel of St. Mark, selections from the other Gospels and the Second epistle to Timothy, with notes and glossary*. Clarendon Press.

Wright, J., & Wright, E. M. (1928). *An elementary Middle English grammar (2nd ed)*. Oxford University Press.

Wright, L. (1995). Middle English {-ende} and {-ing}: A Possible Route to Grammaticalisation. In *Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions: Vol. v.81 (1st ed, pp. 365–382)*. De Gruyter, Inc.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=935907>

Wright, L. (1996). About the Evolution of Standard English. In *Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of E.G. Stanley (pp. 99–115)*. Routledge.

Wyld, H. C. K. (1927). *A short history of English: with a bibliography of recent books on the subject, and lists of texts and editions (3rd ed., rev.enl)*. John Murray.