OLD ENGLISH IN HISTORY I (ENGL4035) (Q34323)

[1]

Algeo, J. and Pyles, T. 2010. The origins and development of the English language. Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

[2]

Amos, A.C. et al. 2003. DOE: Dictionary of Old English A-F. Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.

[3]

Armitage, L. 1911. An introduction to the study of Old High German. Clarendon Press.

[4]

Ausenda, G. and Center for Interdisciplinary Research on Social Stress 1995. After empire: towards an ethnology of Europe's barbarians. Boydell Press.

[5]

Auwera, J. van der and König, E. 1994. The Germanic languages. Routledge.

[6]

Baker, P.S. and ebrary, Inc 2012. Introduction to Old English. Wiley-Blackwell.

[7]

Baldi, P. 1983. An introduction to the Indo-European languages. Southern Illinois University Press.

[8]

Bammesberger, A. 1992. The Place of English in Germanic and Indo-European. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge University Press.

[9]

Barber, C.C. 1951. An Old High German reader: with notes, list of proper names, and vocabulary. Blackwell.

[10]

Barber, C.L. et al. 2012. The English language: a historical introduction. Cambridge University Press.

[11]

Barnes, M.P. and Viking Society for Northern Research 2008. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part I: Grammar. Viking Society for Northern Research.

[12]

Barney, S.A. 1977. Word-hoard: an introduction to Old English vocabulary. Yale University Press.

[13]

Bata, A. et al. 1997. Anglo-Saxon conversations: the Colloquies of Aelfric Bata. Boydell Press.

[14]

Bately, J. 1994. An Alfredian Legacy? On the Fortunes and Fate of some Items of Boethian Vocabulary in Old English. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley. Clarendon Press. 8–32.

[15]

Baugh, A.C. and Cable, T. 2002. A history of the English language. Routledge.

[16]

Beekes, R.S.P. et al. 2011. Comparative Indo-European linguistics: an introduction. John Benjamins Pub. Co.

[17]

Behaghel, O. and Taeger, B. 1996. Heliand: und, Genesis. M. Niemeyer.

[18]

Bennett, W.H. 1965. An introduction to the Gothic language. Ulrich's Books.

[19]

Benskin, M. 2004. Chancery Standard. New Perspectives on English Historical Linguistics: Selected papers from 12 ICEHL, Glasgow, 21-26 August 2002. Volume II: Lexis and Transmission. John Benjamins Publishing Company. 1–40.

[20]

Björkman, E. 1900. Scandinavian loan-words in Middle English. Max Niemeyer.

[21]

Blake, N.F. 1996. A history of the English language. Macmillan.

[22]

Bosworth, J. and Toller, T.N. 1882. BT: An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth. Clarendon Press.

[23]

Boutkan, D. and Siebinga, S.M. 2005. Old Frisian etymological dictionary. Brill.

[24]

Bremmer, R.H. 1988. The Old Frisian component in Holthausen's Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. Anglo-Saxon England. 17, (Dec. 1988). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003987.

[25]

Brook, G.L. 1965. English dialects. Andre Deutsch.

[26]

Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson 2011. Guide to Old English. Wiley.

[27]

Bruce Mitchell and Fred C. Robinson 2011. Guide to Old English. Wiley.

[28]

Brunner, K. and Johnston, G. 1963. An outline of Middle English grammar. Blackwell.

[29]

Burnley, J.D. 2003. French and Frenches in Fourteenth-Century London. Language contact in the history of English. P. Lang. 17–34.

[30]

Burnley, J.D. 1989. Sources of Standardisation in Later Middle English. Standardizing English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher. University of Tennessee Press. 23–41.

[31]

Burnley, J.D. 2000. The history of the English language: a source book. Longman.

[32]

Burrow, J.A. and Turville-Petre, T. 2005. A book of Middle English. Blackwell Pub.

[33]

Cameron, A. et al. 1983. Old English word studies: a preliminary author and word index. Published in association with the Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by University of Toronto Press.

[34]

Cameron, A.F. 1974. Middle English in Old English Manuscripts. Chaucer and Middle English studies in honour of Rossell Hope Robbins. Allen & Unwin. 218–229.

[35]

Cameron, K. 1996. English place names. Batsford.

[36]

Campbell, A. et al. 1972. An Anglo-Saxon dictionary: based on the manuscript collections of the late Joseph Bosworth. Clarendon Press.

[37]

Campbell, A. 1959. Old English grammar. Clarendon Press.

[38]

Carroll, J. et al. 2013. Perceptions of place: twenty-first-century interpretations of English
place-name studies. English Place-Name Society.

[39]

CATHEY, J.E. 2002. Heliand: Text and Commentary. West Virginia University Press.

[40]

Clark, C. 1957. Gender in the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154. English studies. 38,
(1957), 109–115.

[41]

Clark, C. 1952. Studies in the Vocabulary of the Peterborough Chronicle, 1070–1154.
English and Germanic studies. 5, (Mar. 1952), 67–89.

[42]

Cleasby, R. et al. 1874. An Icelandic-English dictionary: based on the ms. collections of the
late Richard Cleasby. Clarendon Press.

[43]

Coates, R. 2006. Names, from A history of the English language. A history of the English
language. Cambridge University Press. 312–351.

[44]

Comrie, B. 1990. The major languages of Western Europe. Routledge.

[45]

Crystal, D. 2003. The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language. Cambridge University Press.

[46]

Dance, R. 2003. Words derived from Old Norse in early Middle English: studies in the vocabulary of the South-West Midland texts. Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies.

[47]

Delamarre, X. 1984. Le vocabulaire indo-européen: lexique étymologique thématique. Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient.

[48]

Denison, D. 1993. English historical syntax: verbal constructions. Longman.

[49]

Denison, D. 1985. The Origins of Completive up in English. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen. 86, (1985), 37–61.

[50]

Derolez, R. 1996. Genesis: Old Saxon and Old English. English studies. 76, (1996), 409–425.

[51]

Dictionary of Old English: https://www.doe.utoronto.ca/pages/index.html.

[52]

Dictionary of the Scots Language :: Home: http://www.dsl.ac.uk/.

[53]

Doane, A.N. 1991. The Saxon Genesis: an edition of the West Saxon Genesis B and the Old Saxon Vatican Genesis. University of Wisconsin Press.

[54]

Durkin, P. and ProQuest (Firm) 2009. The Oxford guide to etymology. Oxford University Press.

[55]

Earle, J. et al. 1892. Two of the Saxon chronicles parallel: with supplementary extracts from the others : a revised text. Clarendon Press.

[56]

Ekwall, E. 1960. The concise Oxford dictionary of English place-names. Clarendon Press.

[57]

Faulkes, A. et al. 2007. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part III: Glossary and index of names. Viking Society for Northern Research.

[58]

Faulkes, A. and Viking Society for Northern Research 2011. A new introduction to Old Norse: Part II: Reader. Viking Society for Northern Research, University College London.

[59]

Fennell, B.A. 2001. A history of English: a sociolinguistic approach. Blackwell Publishers.

[60]

Field, J. 1980. Place-names of Great Britain and Ireland. David & Charles.

[61]

Fischer, A. 2003. Lexical Borrowing and the History of English: A Typology of Typologies. Language contact in the history of English. P. Lang. 97–115.

[62]

Fischer, A. 1996. The Vocabulary of Very Late Old English. Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of E.G. Stanley. Routledge. 29–41.

[63]

Fischer, O. and Fischer, O. 2000. The syntax of early English. Cambridge University Press.

[64]

Fisher, J.H. 1977. Chancery and the Emergence of Standard Written English in the Fifteenth Century. Speculum. 52, 4 (Oct. 1977), 870–899. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2855378.

[65]

Fisher, J.H. 1979. Chancery Standard and Modern Written English. Journal of the Society of Archivists. 6, (1979), 136–144.

[66]

Fisiak, J. 1995. Middle English is a Creole and Its Opposite: On the Value of Plausible Speculation. Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions. De Gruyter, Inc. 35–50.

[67]

Fortson, B.W. 2010. Indo-European language and culture: an introduction. Wiley-Blackwell.

[68]

Frank, R. 1994. Poetic Words in Late Old English Prose. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley. Clarendon Press. 87–107.

[69]

Freeborn, D. 2006. From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time. Palgrave Macmillan.

[70]

Freeborn, D. 2006. From Old English to standard English: a coursebook in language variation across time. Palgrave Macmillan.

[71]

Garmonsway, G.N. and Aelfric 1939. Ælfric's Colloquy. Methuen.

[72]

Gelling, M. 1977. Latin loan-words in Old English place-names. Anglo-Saxon England. 6, (1977), 1–13. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100000910.

[73]

Gelling, M. 1984. Place-names in the landscape. Dent.

[74]

Gillies, W. 1994. The Celtic Languages: Some Current and Some Neglected Questions. Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines. D.S. Brewer. 139–147.

[75]

Gneuss, H. 1994. A Grammarian's Greek-Latin Glossary. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle

English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley. Clarendon Press. 60–86.

[76]

Gneuss, H. 1996. Anglicae linguae interpretatio: Language Contact, Lexical Borrowing and
Glossing in Anglo-Saxon England', Sir Israel Gollancz Memorial Lecture 1992. Language
and history in early England. Variorum.

[77]

Gneuss, H. 2001. Handlist of Anglo-Saxon manuscripts: a list of manuscripts and
manuscript fragments written or owned in England up to 1100. Arizona Center for Medieval
and Renaissance Studies.

[78]

Gneuss, H. 1986. King Alfred and the Anglo-Saxon Libraries. Modes of interpretation in old
English literature: essays in honour of Stanley B. Greenfield. University of Toronto Press.
29–49.

[79]

Gneuss, H. 1996. Language and history in early England. Variorum.

[80]

Gneuss, H. 1994. Language Contact in Early Medieval England: Latin and Old English.
Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related
disciplines. D.S. Brewer. 149–157.

[81]

Gneuss, H. 1996. Latin Loans in Old English: A Note on their Inflectional Morphology, VI.
Language and history in early England. Variorum. 1–12.

[82]

Gneuss, H. 1955. Lehnbildungen und Lehnbedeutungen im Altenglischen. Erich Schmidt.

[83]

Gneuss, H. 1996. The Origin of Standard Old English and Æthelwold's School at
Winchester. Language and history in early England. Variorum.

[84]

Gneuss, H. 2003. The Study of Language in Anglo-Saxon England. Textual and material
culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Thomas Northcote Toller and the Toller Memorial Lectures.
D.S. Brewer.

[85]

Gordon, E.V. and Taylor, A.R. 1957. An introduction to Old Norse. Clarendon Press.

[86]

Gorlach, M. 1986. Middle English: a Creole? Linguistics across historical and geographical
boundaries, in honour of Jacek Fisiak on the occasion of his fiftieth birthday. Mouton de
Gruyter. 329–344.

[87]

Green, D.H. 1998. Language and history in the early Germanic world. Cambridge
University Press.

[88]

Gretsch, M. 2001. Winchester vocabulary and Standard Old English: the vernacular in late
Anglo-Saxon England. Bulletin of the John Rylands Library. 83, 1 (Apr. 2001), 41–87.
DOI:https://doi.org/10.7227/BJRL.83.1.3.

[89]

Hall, J.R.C. and Meritt, H.D. 1966. A concise Anglo-Saxon dictionary. University Press.

[90]

Healey, A.D. et al. 1980. OEC: A microfiche concordance to Old English. Published for The
Dictionary of Old English Project, Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Toronto by the
Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies.

[91]

Hill, J. 2001. Lexical Choices for Holy Week: Studies in Old English Ecclesiastical
Vocabulary. Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane Roberts. Rodopi.
117–127.

[92]

Hoad, T. 1994. Old English Weak Genitive Plural -an: Towards Establishing the Evidence.
From Anglo-Saxon to early middle English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley. Clarendon
Press. 108–129.

[93]

Hofstetter, W. 1988. Winchester and the standardization of Old English vocabulary.
Anglo-Saxon England. 17, (Dec. 1988). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004051.

[94]

Hogg, R. 2012. An Introduction To Old English. Edinburgh University Press.

[95]

Hogg, R. 1998. On the Ideological Boundaries of Old English Dialects. Advances in English
historical linguistics (1996). Mouton de Gruyter. 107–118.

[96]

Hogg, R.M. et al. 1992. Onomastics. The Cambridge history of the English language. Cambridge University Press.

[97]

Hogg, R.M. et al. 1992. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge University Press.

[98]

Hogg, R.M. et al. 1992. The Cambridge history of the English language volume II: 1066–1476. Cambridge University Press.

[99]

Hogg, R.M. and Denison, D. 2006. A history of the English language. Cambridge University Press.

[100]

Holthausen, F. 1963. Altenglisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. Winter.

[101]

Holthausen, F. 1967. Altsächsisches Wörterbuch. Böhlau.

[102]

Hopper, P.J. 1AD. The Syntax of the Simple Sentence in Proto-Germanic. Mouton de Gruyter.

[103]

Horobin, S. and Smith, J.J. 2002. An introduction to Middle English. Edinburgh University Press.

[104]

Hough, C. and Izdebska, D. 2016. The Oxford handbook of names and naming. Oxford University Press.

[105]

Hughes, G. 2000. A history of English words. Blackwell.

[106]

Irvine, S. and Bodleian Library 2004. The Anglo-Saxon chronicle: a collaborative edition, Volume 7: MS. E : a semi-diplomatic edition with introduction and indices. D.S. Brewer.

[107]

Jordan, R. and Crook, E.J. 1974. Handbook of middle English grammar: phonology. Mouton.

[108]

Kahlas-Tarkka, L. 2000. A Note on Non-Standard Uses in Middle English: Weak Preterites of Strong Old English Verbs. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen. 101, (2000), 217–223.

[109]

Kastovsky, D. 1992. Semantics and Vocabulary. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge University Press. 290–408.

[110]

Kastovsky, D. 1992. Semantics and Vocabulary. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge University Press. 320–336.

[111]

Kay, C. and Kay, C. 2009. Historical thesaurus of the Oxford English dictionary: with

additional material from A thesaurus of Old English. Oxford University Press.

[112]

Keenan, E.L. 2002. Explaining the Creation of Reflexive Pronouns in English. Studies in the
History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective. De Gruyter, Inc. 325–354.

[113]

Kelly, S. 1990. Anglo-Saxon Lay Society and the Written Word. The uses of literacy in early
mediaeval Europe. Cambridge University Press. 36–62.

[114]

van Kememade, A. 2002. Word Order in Old English Prose and Poetry: the Position of Finite
Verbs and Adverbs. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective
. De Gruyter, Inc. 355–371.

[115]

van Kememade, J.-H. 2002. The "Have" Perfect in Old English. Studies in the History of the
English Language: A Millennial Perspective. De Gruyter, Inc. 373–397.

[116]

Ker, N.R. 1957. Catalogue of manuscripts containing Anglo-Saxon. Clarendon Press.

[117]

Keynes, S. and Lapidge, M. 1983. Alfred the Great: Asser's Life of Alfred and other
contemporary sources. Penguin.

[118]

Kibbee, D.A. 1991. For to Speke Frenche Trewely: The French language in England,
1000-1600. Its status, description and instruction. John Benjamins Publishing Company.

[119]

Kitson, P. 1997. When Did Middle English Begin? Later than You Think!, from: Middle English linguistics. Studies in Middle English linguistics. Mouton de Gruyter. 220–269.

[120]

Kretzschmar, W.A. 2002. Dialectology and the History of the English Language. Studies in the History of the English Language: A Millennial Perspective. De Gruyter, Inc. 79–108.

[121]

Kristensson, G. 1995. A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the East Midland counties. Lund University Press.

[122]

Kristensson, G. 1967. A survey of Middle English dialects, 1290-1350: the six northern counties and Lincolnshire. C.W.K. Gleerup.

[123]

Kurath, H. et al. 1952. MED: Middle English dictionary. University of Michigan Press.

[124]

Laing, M. et al. 1994. Speaking in our tongues: proceedings of a colloquium on medieval dialectology and related disciplines. D.S. Brewer.

[125]

Lapidge, M. 2006. The Anglo-Saxon Library. Oxford University Press, Incorporated.

[126]

Lapidge, M. 1975. The hermeneutic style in tenth-century Anglo-Latin literature. Anglo-Saxon England. 4, (Dec. 1975), 67–111.

DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002726.

[127]

Lapidge, M. 1986. The school of Theodore and Hadrian. Anglo-Saxon England. 15, (Dec. 1986). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100003689.

[128]

Lass, R. 2000. Language Periodization and the Concept "Middle". Placing Middle English in context. Mouton de Gruyter. 7–41.

[129]

Lass, R. 1994. Old English: a historical linguistic companion. Cambridge University Press.

[130]

Lass, R. 1987. The shape of English: structure and history. Dent.

[131]

Lass, R. and Anderson, J.M. 1975. Old English phonology. Cambridge University Press.

[132]

Lehmann, W.P. 1974. Proto-Indo-European syntax. University of Texas Press.

[133]

Lehmann, W.P. 1966. The Grouping of the Germanic Languages. Ancient Indo-European dialects: proceedings of the conference…held at the University of California, Los Angeles, April 25-27, 1963. University of California Press.

[134]

Lehmann, W.P. and Linguistic Society of America 1955. Proto-Indo-European phonology. University of Texas Press.

[135]

Lendinara, P. 1999. Anglo-Saxon glosses and glossaries. Ashgate.

[136]

Lendinara, P. 1997. The Kentish Laws. The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration period to the eighth century: an ethnographic perspective. Boydell Press. 211–243.

[137]

Lenker, U. 2000. Soþlice and witodlice: Discourse Markers in Old English. Pathways of Change: Grammaticalization in English. John Benjamins Publishing Company. 229–249.

[138]

Lockwood, W.B. 1972. A panorama of Indo-European languages. Hutchinson university library.

[139]

Lockwood, W.B. 1968. Historical German syntax. Clarendon Press.

[140]

Lockwood, W.B. 1969. Indo-European philology, historical and comparative. Hutchinson.

[141]

Machan, T.W. 2003. English in the Middle Ages. Oxford University Press.

[142]

Mallory, J.P. 1989. In search of the Indo-Europeans: language, archaeology and myth.
Thames and Hudson.

[143]

Marsden, R. 2005. Latin in the Ascendant: The Interlinear Gloss of Laud Misc. 509. Latin
learning and English lore: studies in Anglo-Saxon literature for Michael Lapidge. University
of Toronto Press. 132–152.

[144]

Marsden, R. 2015. The Cambridge Old English reader. Cambridge University Press.

[145]

Matthews, C.M. 1972. Place names of the English-speaking world. Weidenfeld and
Nicolson.

[146]

McArthur, T. and McArthur, F. 1992. The Oxford companion to the English Language.
Oxford University Press.

[147]

McCully, C.B. et al. 2014. The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language.
Routledge.

[148]

McCully, C.B. et al. 2014. The earliest English: an introduction to Old English language.
Routledge.

[149]

Mills, A.D. and Mills, A.D. 2003. A dictionary of British place-names. Oxford University
Press.

[150]

Mitchell, B. 1985. Old English syntax, 2 vols. Clarendon Press.

[151]

Mitchell, B. 1964. Syntax and Word-Order in the Peterborough Chronicle 1122–1154.
Neuphilologische Mitteilungen. 65, (1964), 113–144.

[152]

Mitchell, B. 1994. The Englishness of Old English. From Anglo-Saxon to early middle
English: studies presented to E.G. Stanley. Clarendon Press. 163–181.

[153]

Morrish, J. 1986. King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth
Century. Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions. State
University of New York Press. 87–107.

[154]

Morrish, J. 1986. King Alfred's Letter as a Source on Learning in England in the Ninth
Century. Studies in earlier Old English prose: sixteen original contributions. State
University of New York Press. 87–107.

[155]

Mossé, F. 1968. A handbook of Middle English. Johns Hopkins Press.

[156]

Murphy, G.R. 1992. The Heliand: the Saxon Gospel : a translation and commentary. Oxford
University Press.

[157]

Musset, L. 1975. The Germanic invasions: the making of Europe, AD 400-600. Elek.

[158]

Nielsen, H.F. 1981. Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of
morphological and phonological interrelations. Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der
Universität Innsbruck.

[159]

Nielsen, H.F. 1998. The continental backgrounds of English and its insular development
until 1154. Odense University Press.

[160]

Nielsen, H.F. 1989. The Germanic languages: origins and early dialectal interrelations.
University of Alabama Press.

[161]

Onions, C.T. et al. 1996. The Oxford dictionary of English etymology. Clarendon Press.

[162]

Opland, J. 1980. From Horseback to Monastic Cell: The Impact on English Literature, from:
Introduction of WritingOld English literature in context: ten essays. Old English literature in
context: ten essays. D.S. Brewer. 30–43.

[163]

Orel, V.E. and Orel, V.E. 2003. handbook of Germanic etymology. BRILL.

[164]

Oswald J. L. Szemerenyi Introduction to Indo-European Linguistics. Oxford University Press,
USA.

[165]

Owen, F. and Mazal Holocaust Collection 1990. The Germanic people: their origin,
expansion, and culture. Dorset Press.

[166]

Page, R.I. 1999. An introduction to English runes. Boydell Press.

[167]

Page, R.I. et al. 1995. How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? The
Epigraphical Evidence. Runes and runic inscriptions: collected essays on Anglo-Saxon and
Viking runes. Boydell Press. 181–196.

[168]

Parkes, M.B. 1997. Rædan, areccan smeagan: how the Anglo-Saxons read. Anglo-Saxon
England. 26, (Dec. 1997). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002088.

[169]

Parsons, D. 2001. How Long Did the Scandinavian Language Survive in England? Again.
Vikings and the Danelaw: selected papers from the proceedings of the Thirteenth Viking
Congress, Nottingham and York, 21-30 August 1997. Oxbow. 299–312.

[170]

Parsons, D. et al. 1997. The vocabulary of English place-names. English Place-Name
Society, School of English Studies, University of Nottingham.

[171]

Parsons, D.N. 1981. The Language of the Anglo-Saxon Settlers. Old English and the continental Germanic languages: a survey of morphological and phonological interrelations. Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck. 141–156.

[172]

Pokorny, J. and Partridge, H.B. 1959. Indogermanisches etymologisches Wörterbuch. A. Francke.

[173]

Pons-Sanz, S.M. 2013. The lexical effects of Anglo-Scandinavian linguistic contact on Old English. Brepols.

[174]

Porter, D.W. 1999. The earliest texts with English and French. Anglo-Saxon England. 28, (Dec. 1999). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100002271.

[175]

Porter, D.W. 1994. The Latin Syllabus in Anglo-Saxon Monastic Schools. Neophilologus. 78, (1994), 463–482.

[176]

Quirk, R. and Wrenn, C.L. 2001. An Old English grammar. Routledge.

[177]

Rauch, I. 2003. The Gothic language: grammar, genetic provenance and typology, readings. P. Lang.

[178]

Rauch, I. 1992. The Old Saxon language: grammar, epic narrative, linguistic interference.
P. Lang.

[179]

Raw, B. 1976. The probable derivation of most of the illustrations in Junius II from an
illustrated Old Saxon Genesis. Anglo-Saxon England. 5, (Dec. 1976).
DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S026367510000082X.

[180]

Reaney, P.H. 1960. The origin of English place names. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

[181]

Renfrew, C. 1989. Archaeology and language: the puzzle of Indo-European origins. Penguin
Books.

[182]

Richards, M.P. 1989. Elements of a Written Standard in the Old English Laws. Standardizing
English: essays in the history of language change, in honor of John Hurt Fisher. University
of Tennessee Press. 1–22.

[183]

Ringe, D.A. 2006. A linguistic history of English. Oxford University Press.

[184]

Ritt, N. 2003. The Spread of Scandinavian Third Person Plural Pronouns in English:
Optimisation, Adaptation and Evolutionary Stability. Language contact in the history of
English. P. Lang. 279–304.

[185]

Roberts, J. 1992. Anglo-Saxon Vocabulary as a Reflection of Material Culture. The Age of

Sutton Hoo: the seventh century in north-western Europe. Boydell Press. 185–202.

[186]

Roberts, J.A. et al. 2000. TOE: A thesaurus of Old English in two volumes. Rodopi.

[187]

Robinson, O.W. 1992. Old English and its closest relatives: a survey of the earliest
Germanic languages. Routledge.

[188]

Rolf H. Bremmer Approaches to Old Frisian (Amsterdamer Beitrage Zur Alteren
Germanistik). Editions Rodopi, B.V.

[189]

Rothwell, W. 1998. Arrivals and departures: The adoption of French terminology into
middle English. English Studies. 79, 2 (Mar. 1998), 144–165.
DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00138389808599121.

[190]

Rothwell, W. 1976. The Role of French in Thirteenth-Century England. Bulletin of the John
Rylands Library. 58, (1976), 445–466.

[191]

Russom 2002. Dating Criteria for Old English Poems. Studies in the History of the English
Language: A Millennial Perspective. De Gruyter, Inc. 245–265.

[192]

Schmitt, N. and Marsden, R. 2006. Why is English like that?: historical answers to hard ELT
questions. University of Michigan Press.

[193]

Schützeichel, R. 1995. Althochdeutsches Wörterbuch. Niemeyer.

[194]

Scragg, D.G. 1974. A history of English spelling. Manchester University Press.

[195]

Seebold, E. 1992. Kentish and Old English Texts from Kent. Words, texts and manuscripts: studies in Anglo-Saxon culture : presented to Helmut Gneuss on the occasion of his sixty-fifth birthday. D.S. Brewer. 409–434.

[196]

Serjeantson, M.S. 1935. A history of foreign words in English. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

[197]

Shores, D. l. 1969. The Subject–Noun Object–Verb Pattern in the Peterborough Chronicle. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen. 70, (1969), 623–626.

[198]

Shores, D.L. 1970. The Peterborough Chronicle: Continuity and Change in the English Language. South Atlantic Bulletin. 35, 4 (Nov. 1970). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/3198119.

[199]

Short, I. 1996. Tam Angli quam Franci: Self-Definition in Anglo-Norman England. Proceedings of the Battle Conference 1995. Boydell Press. 153–175.

[200]

Skeat, W.W. 1911. English dialects from the eighth century to the present day. Cambridge
University Press.

[201]

Smith, A.H. and English Place-Name Society 1956. English place-name elements.
University Press.

[202]

Smith, J. 2000. Standard Language in Early Middle English? Placing Middle English in
context. Mouton de Gruyter. 125–139.

[203]

Smith, J.J. 2009. Old English: a linguistic introduction. Cambridge University Press.

[204]

Smith, J.J. 1992. The Use of English: Language Contact, Dialect Variation and Written
Standard during the Middle English Period. English in its social contexts: essays in
historical sociolinguistics. Oxford University Press.

[205]

Stanley, E. 2AD. The Difficulty of Establishing Borrowings Between Old English and the
Continental West Germanic Languages. An Historic Tongue (RLE: English Language):
Studies in English Linguistics in Memory of Barbara Strang (Routledge Library Editions:
English Language). Routledge; 1 edition. 3–116.

[206]

Stanley, E.G. 2001. Linguistic Self-Awareness at Various Times in the History of English
from Old English Onwards. Lexis and texts in early English: studies presented to Jane
Roberts. Rodopi. 237–253.

[207]

Strang, B.M.H. 1970. A history of English. Methuen.

[208]

Sweet, H. 1887. A second Anglo-Saxon reader: archaic and dialectal. Clarendon Press.

[209]

Toon, T. 1992. Social and Political Contexts of Language Change in Anglo-Saxon England. English in its social contexts: essays in historical sociolinguistics. Oxford University Press.

[210]

Toon, T.E. 1992. Old English Dialects. The Cambridge history of the English language volume I: The Beginnings to 1066. Cambridge University Press. 409–451.

[211]

Townend, M. 2002. Language and history in Viking age England: linguistic relations between speakers of Old Norse and Old English. Brepols.

[212]

Townend, M. 2000. Viking Age England as a Bilingual Society, from:Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries. Cultures in contact: Scandinavian settlement in England in the ninth and tenth centuries. Brepols. 89–105.

[213]

Trotter, D.A. 2000. Multilingualism in later medieval Britain. D.S. Brewer.

[214]

Turville-Petre, T. 1996. England the nation: language, literature, and national identity, 1290-1340. Clarendon Press.

[215]

Valfells, S. et al. 1981. Old Icelandic: an introductory course. Oxford University Press in association with the American-Scandinavian Foundation.

[216]

Vallins, G.H. and Scragg, D.G. 1965. Spelling. Andre Deutsch.

[217]

Vennemann, T. 2002. On the Rise of "Celtic" Syntax in Middle English. Middle English from tongue to text: selected papers from the Third International Conference on Middle English : Language and Text, held at Dublin, Ireland, 1-4 July 1999. Peter Lang. 203–234.

[218]

Vennemann, T. 2002. Semitic–Celtic–English: The Transitivity of Language Contact. The Celtic roots of English. University of Joensuu, Faculty of Humanities. 295–330.

[219]

Wakelin, M.F. 1977. English dialects: an introduction. Athlone Press.

[220]

Watkins, C. 2000. The American heritage dictionary of Indo-European roots. Houghton Mifflin.

[221]

Watts, V.E. et al. 2004. The Cambridge dictionary of English place-names: based on the collections of the English Place-Name Society. Cambridge University Press.

[222]

Whitelock, D. et al. 1954. The Peterborough chronicle: (the Bodleian manuscript Laud misc. 636). Rosenkilde & Bagger.

[223]

Wollman, A. 1993. Early Latin loan-words in Old English. Anglo-Saxon England. 22, (Dec. 1993). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0263675100004282.

[224]

Wormald, C.P. 1977. The Uses of Literacy in Anglo-Saxon England and Its Neighbours. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 27, (1977). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/3679189.

[225]

Wright, J. 1892. A primer of the Gothic language: with grammar, notes, and glossary. Clarendon Press.

[226]

Wright, J. 1906. An Old High German primer: with grammar, notes and glossary. Clarendon Press.

[227]

Wright, J. 1910. Grammar of the Gothic language: and, The Gospel of St. Mark, selections from the other Gospels and the Second epistle to Timothy, with notes and glossary. Clarendon Press.

[228]

Wright, J. and Wright, E.M. 1928. An elementary Middle English grammar. Oxford University Press.

[229]

Wright, L. 1996. About the Evolution of Standard English. Studies in English language & literature: 'doubt wisely' : papers in honour of E.G. Stanley. Routledge. 99–115.

[230]

Wright, L. 1995. Middle English {-ende} and {-ing}: A Possible Route to Grammaticalisation. Linguistic Change under Contact Conditions. De Gruyter, Inc. 365–382.

[231]

Wyld, H.C.K. 1927. A short history of English: with a bibliography of recent books on the subject, and lists of texts and editions. John Murray.

[232]

Home : Oxford English Dictionary.