

# The Collapse of the Weimar Republic (HIST3013) (V13251)

View Online



---

1

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: :  
University of California Press 1994.

2

Peukert D, Deveson R. The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. 1st pbk. ed.  
New York: : Hill and Wang 1993.

3

Kolb E. The Weimar Republic. 2nd ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

4

Evans RJ. The coming of the Third Reich. London: : Penguin 2004.

5

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: :  
University of California Press 1994.

6

Röhl JCG. From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: :  
Longmans 1970.

7

Stachura PD. The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

8

Adamthwaite AP. The Lost peace: international relations in Europe, 1918-1939. London: : Edward Arnold 1980.

9

Burdick CB, Lutz RH. The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. New York: : Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger 1966.

10

Jürgen Kocka. \*\* Asymmetrical Historical Comparison: The Case of the German Sonderweg. History and Theory 1999;**38**:40-50.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2505315?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2505315?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

11

Peukert D, Deveson R. \*\* The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. 1st pbk. ed. New York: : Hill and Wang 1993.

12

Mazower M. \*\* Chapter 1 - The Deserted Temple of Democracy, from: Dark continent: Europe's twentieth century. In: \*\* Dark continent: Europe's twentieth century. London: : Penguin 1999.

13

Evans RJ. \* Chapter 1.1 - German peculiarities, from: The coming of the Third Reich. In: \* The coming of the Third Reich. London: : Penguin 2004.

14

Baranowski S. \* East Elbian Landed Elites and Germany's Turn to Fascism: The Sonderweg Controversy Revis-ited. *European history quarterly* 1996;**26**:209-40.<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/026569149602600203>

15

Fischer F, Fletcher R. *From Kaiserreich to Third Reich: elements of continuity in German history, 1871-1945*. London: : Allen & Unwin 1986.

16

Blackbourn D, Eley G. *The Peculiarities of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Germany*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1984.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=684551>

17

Clark CM. \* *Iron kingdom: the rise and downfall of Prussia, 1600-1947*. London: : Penguin 2007.

18

Gerwarth R. \* *The vanquished: why the First World War failed to end, 1917-1923*. London: : Penguin Books 2017.

19

Kolb E. *The Weimar Republic*. 2nd ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

20

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \*\* Chapter 1, from: *Germany after the First World War*. In: \*\* *Germany after the First World War*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

21

Verhey R. \*\* Chapter 11 - War and Revolution. In: Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829425>

22

a) □ \*\*The advancement of parliamentarization and democratization by the moderates.  
[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=987](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=987)

23

b) □ \*\*The Split of the Left – the formation of the Independent Social Democrats.  
[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=969](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=969)

24

c) □ \*\*The Formation of the right – the Fatherland Party [Primary Source: Fatherland Party].  
[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=971](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=971)

25

Kolb E. \*\* Introduction. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

26

\*\*The realization that the war is lost.  
[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=989](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=989)

27

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \*\* Chapter 8 - The post-war transition and the moral order, from: Germany after the First World War. In: \*\* Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

28

Verhey R. \*\* Chapter 11 - War and Revolution. In: Imperial Germany 1871-1918. Oxford: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829425>

29

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \*\* Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

30

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter 1.1 - Revolution. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

31

Mann H. \*\* The Meaning and Idea of the Revolution (1918), Speech to the Council of Intellectual Workers, Doc. 14. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

32

von Westarp K. \*\* On the End of the Monarchy in 1918, Memoirs, Doc. IV/2. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

33

Groener W. \*\* On the Alliance with Ebert in 1918, Memoirs, , Doc. IV/3. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

34

v. Hindenburg P. \*\* On the Terms of the Alliance in 1918, Letter to Ebert, 1918, Doc IV/4. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: :

Longmans 1970.

35

Ebert F. \*\* On the Survival of the Bureaucracy in 1918, Speech to the Prime Ministers of the German States on the 25.11.1918, Doc. IV/5. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

36

Spartacus Group. \*\* Spartacus Manifesto (1918), Doc. 13. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

37

Kessler GH. \*\* On Ebert and the Revolution (1919), Diary, Doc. 17. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

38

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* The Constitution of the German Republic (1919), Key Paragraphs, Doc. 16. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

39

Röhl JCG. \*\* From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

40

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

41

Kolb E. \*\* Section A.1: The Revolution and the Foundation of the Republic, from: The

Weimar Republic. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

42

Mann H. \*\* The Meaning and Idea of the Revolution (1918), Speech to the Council of Intellectual Workers, Doc.14. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

43

Burdick CB, Lutz RH. \*\* The First Congress of Workers' and Soldiers' Councils (1918), Transcript of the Debate. In: The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. New York: : Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger 1966. 211-27.

44

Burdick CB, Lutz RH. \*\* The First Congress of Workers' and Soldiers' Councils (1918), Transcript of the Debate. In: The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. New York: : Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger 1966. 211-7.

45

Spartacus Group. \*\* Spartacus Manifesto (1918), Doc. 13. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

46

Luxemburg R. \*\* The Founding Manifesto of the Communist Party, , Doc. 15. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

47

Ebert F. \*\* On the Survival of the Bureaucracy in 1918, Speech to the Prime Ministers of the German States on the 25.11. 1918, Doc. IV/5. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

48

v. Hindenburg P. \*\* On the Terms of the Alliance in 1918, Letter to Ebert, 1918, Doc IpublisV/4. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

49

Groener W. \*\* On the Alliance with Ebert in 1918, Memoirs, Doc. IV/3. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

50

Mann H. \*\* The Meaning and Idea of the Revolution (1918), Speech to the Council of Intellectual Workers, Doc.14. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

51

Spartacus Group. \*\* Spartacus Manifesto (1918), Doc. 13. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

52

Luxemburg R. \*\* The Founding Manifesto of the Communist Party, Doc. 15. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

53

Burdick CB, Lutz RH. \*\* The First Congress of Workers' and Soldiers' Councils (1918), Transcript of the Debate, from: The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. In: The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. New York: : Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger 1966. 211-27.

54

Ebert F. \*\* On the Survival of the Bureaucracy in 1918, Speech to the Prime Ministers of the German States on the 25.11. 1918, Doc. IV/5. In: From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem



of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

55

Kolb E. \*\* Part 1/A: Origin and Consolidation of the Republic, from: The Weimar Republic. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005. 1–34.

56

Kolb E. \*\* Part 2/2: The Revolutionary Origins. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005. 138–48.

57

Vincent CP, Ritter H. A historical dictionary of Germany's Weimar Republic, 1918-1933. Westport, Conn: : Greenwood Press 1997.  
[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/openurl/44UOLE/44UOLE\\_VU1?u.ignore\\_date\\_coverage=true&rf.ft.mms\\_id=991009337498602746](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/openurl/44UOLE/44UOLE_VU1?u.ignore_date_coverage=true&rf.ft.mms_id=991009337498602746)

58

Lowenthal R. \* The 'Missing Revolution' in Industrial Societies: Comparative Reflections on a German Problem. In: Germany in the age of total war. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 240–57.

59

Beryl Williams. \* Review: The End of a European Dream? Recent Writings on Revolution in Europe: Reinterpreting Revolution in Twentieth-Century Europe by Moira Donald; Tim Rees. Journal of Contemporary History 2002;**37**  
:457–65.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180791?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180791?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

60

Carsten FL. \* Revolution in central Europe 1918-1919. London: : Wildwood House 1988.

61

Mommsen H. \* The rise and fall of Weimar democracy. Chapel Hill, NC: : University of North Carolina Press 1996.

62

Rürup R. \* The problem of revolution in Germany 1789-1989. Oxford: : Berg 2000.

63

Salomon E von. \*\* The Outlawed. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

64

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \*\* Chapter 10, from: Germany after the First World War. In: \*\* Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

65

Gumbel. \*\* Four Years of Political Murder. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

66

\*\* Proclamation of the 'Reich chancellor' during the Kapp putsch (1920).  
<http://alphahistory.com/weimarrepublic/proclamation-kapp-putsch-1920/>

67

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* German Workers' Party (DAP), The Twenty-Five Points (1920), Doc. 47. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

68

Kershaw I. \* The Drummer. In: Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

69

Robert Gerwarth. \*\* The Central European Counter-Revolution: Paramilitary Violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War. Past & Present 2008;:175–209.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096723?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096723?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

70

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* German Workers' Party (DAP), The Twenty-Five Points (1920), Doc. 47. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

71

Gumbel. \*\* Four Years of Political Murder. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

72

\*\* Proclamation of the 'Reich chancellor' during the Kapp putsch (1920).  
<http://alphahistory.com/weimarrepublic/proclamation-kapp-putsch-1920/>

73

Salomon E von. \*\* The Outlawed. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

74

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \*\* Chapter 9, from: Germany after the First World War. In: \*\* Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

75

Robert Gerwarth. \*\* The Central European Counter-Revolution: Paramilitary Violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War. Past & Present 2008;:175-209.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096723?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096723?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

76

Kershaw I. \*\* The Drummer. In: Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

77

Bessel R, MyiLibrary. \* Chapter 9 - The Legacy of the \*First World War and Weimar Politics, from: Germany after the First World War. In: \*\* Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
254-84.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

78

Kolb E. The Weimar Republic. 2nd ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

79

Diehl JM. \* Paramilitary politics in Weimar Germany. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 1977.

80

Gatens RM. \* Prelude to Gleichschaltung: The University of Heidelberg and the E.J. Gumbel Controversies, 1924 and 1932. European History Quarterly 2001;**31**:65-99.  
[doi:10.1177/026569140103100103](https://doi.org/10.1177/026569140103100103)

81

Theweleit K. \* Male fantasies: 1: Women, floods, bodies, history. Cambridge: : Polity Press 1987.

82

Theweleit K. \* Male fantasies: psychoanalyzing the white terror, Vol. 2: Male bodies. Cambridge: : Polity 1988.

83

Ziemann B. War Experiences in Rural Germany: 1914-1923. 1st ed. London: : Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=487187>

84

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter A.1. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

85

Schoenberger C. \*\* Hugo Preuß: An Introduction, from: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

86

Jacobson AJ, Schlink B. \*\* Hugo Preuß: The Significance of the Republic for the Idea of Social Justice, from: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis . Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

87

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc 16, The Constitution of the German Republic. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

88

Schoenberger C. \*\* Carl Schmitt: introduction, from: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

89

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc. 38 - German Center Party, Program (1922). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

90

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc. 42 - Social Democratic Party (SPD), Program (1925), from: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

91

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc. 43 - German People's Party (DVP), Program (1931). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

92

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* German National People's Party (DNVP), Program (1931), Doc. 348. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

93

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Communist Party (KPD), Founding Manifesto, Doc. 15. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

94

Schoenberger C. \*\* Hugo Preuß: The Significance of the Republic for the Idea of Social Justice, from: Weimar: A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

95

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. The Constitution of the German Republic, Doc. 16. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

96

Kolb E. \*\* Part 1/B/2 Structural Problems. In: The Weimar Republic. London: : Routledge 1988.

97

Kolb E. \*\* Part 2/3: The Reich Constitution, the Party System, and the Reichswehr. In: The Weimar Republic. London: : Routledge 1988.

98

Schoenberger C. \*\* Hugo Preuß: An Introduction, from: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

99

Neumann V. \*\* Carl Schmitt: introduction. In: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. University of California Press 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=224557>

100

Mommsen H. \* Chapter 3- Founding a Democracy. In: The rise and fall of Weimar democracy. Chapel Hill, NC: : University of North Carolina Press 1996.

101

Stirk, P. \* Hugo Preuss, German political thought and the Weimar constitution. Stirk, P; **23** :497–516.<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/contentone/imp/hpt/2002/00000023/00000003/323>

102

Finn JE. \* Constitutional Dissolution in the Weimar Republic. In: Constitutions in Crisis: Political Violence and the Rule of Law. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1990.

139-78.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271241>

103

Schlink B, Jacobson AJ. \* Introduction: Constitutional Crisis: The German and the American Experience: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar : A Jurisprudence of Crisis. University of California Press 2002.

1-40.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=224557>

104

Isenberg NW, MyiLibrary. \*\* Weimar cinema: an essential guide to classic films of the era. New York: : Columbia University Press 2009.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=909254>

105

Kracauer S, Quaresima L. \*\* From Caligari to Hitler : a psychological history of the German film. Rev. and expanded ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 2004.

106

Kaes A. \*\* Shell shock cinema: Weimar culture and the wounds of war. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 2009.

107

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Treaty of Versailles (1919), Doc. 2 . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

108

Brockdorff-Rantzau. \*\* Speech of the German Delegation, Versailles (1919), Doc. 3. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

109



Troeltsch E. \*\* The Dogma of Guilt (1919), Doc. 4. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

110

Kroner F. \*\* Overwrought Nerves (1923), Doc. 22. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

111

Keynes JM. The economic consequences of the peace. London: : Macmillan 1919.

112

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* The Treaty of Versailles (1919),Doc. 2. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

113

Boemeke MF, Gläser E, Feldman GD, et al. \*\* Introduction. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 1-21.

114

Henig R. Versailles and After, 1919-1933. 2nd ed. Florence: : Taylor & Francis Group 1995. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=178306>

115

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter I.A.2. The Paris Peace Conference, from: The Weimar Republic. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005. 3-23.

116

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter I.B.1. German Foreign Policy within the European System. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005. 51-66.

117

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter II.5. From the Peace Treaty to the Young Plan. In: The Weimar Republic. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005. 166-79.

118

Cohrs PO. The unfinished peace after World War I: America, Britain and the stabilisation of Europe, 1919-1932. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2006.

[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474210650005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474210650005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

119

Michael L. Dockrill and John, Dr Fisher. \* Paris Peace Conference, 1919 : Peace without Victory? Palgrave Macmillan 2001.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=496109>

120

Goldstein E. The First World War Peace Settlements, 1919-1925. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 2002.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1474411>

121

Kitchen M. \* Europe between the wars: a political history. Harlow: : Longman 1988.

122

Manela E. \* ' 'Dawn of a new era? The 'Wilsonian Moment' in Colonial Contexts and the Transformation of World Order, 1917-1923. In: Competing visions of world order: global moments and movements, 1880s-1930s. New York: : Palgrave 2007.

121-50.<http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230604285>

123

Overy RJ. \* The inter-war crisis, 1919 - 1939. London: : Longman 1994.

124

Conrad S, Sachsenmaier D, Palgrave Connect (Online Service). \* Competing visions of world order: global moments and movements, 1880s-1930s. New York: : Palgrave 2007. <http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230604285>

125

Feldman GD. The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the German Inflation, 1914-1924. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1997. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=728864>

126

Ferguson N. \* The Balance of Payments Question: Versailles and After. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 401-41.

127

Schwabbe K. \* 'Germany's Peace Aims and the Domestic and International Constraints. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 37-69.

128

Jonathan Wright. \*\* Gustav Stresemann : Weimar's Greatest Statesman. Oxford University Press 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829410>

129

Jonathan Wright. Chapter 6. In: Gustav Stresemann : Weimar's Greatest Statesman. Oxford University Press 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829410>

130

\*\* Reichstag's Hearing on the Occupation of the Ruhr.

[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=4341](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=4341)

131

\*\* Betty Scholem on the Inflation.

[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=3842](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=3842)

132

\*\* Friedrich Kroner, Overwrought Nerves.

[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=3841](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=3841)

133

Jonathan Wright. \*\* Chapter 7. In: Gustav Stresemann : Weimar's Greatest Statesman. Oxford University Press 2002.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829410>

134

The Dawes Committee Report.

[http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub\\_document.cfm?document\\_id=4417](http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/sub_document.cfm?document_id=4417)

135

Jonathan Wright. \*\* Gustav Stresemann : Weimar's Greatest Statesman. Oxford University Press 2002. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829410>

136

Zweig S. \*\* Doc. 151 - The Monotonization of the World. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

137

Bauer O. \*\* Doc. 157 - The Rationalization and the Social Order. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

138

Zweig S. \*\* Doc. 232 - Charleston: Every Age has the Dance it deserves. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

139

Gerstel A. \*\* Doc. 228 - Jazz Band. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

140

Zweig S. \*\* Doc. 151 - The Monotonization of the World. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

141

Kracauer S. \*\* Doc. 83 - Working Women. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

142

Taut B. \*\* Doc. 177 - The Woman as Creator. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

143

Mary Nolan. \*\* Introduction. In: Visions of Modernity : American Business and the Modernization of Germany. Oxford University Press 1994.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241630>

144

Peukert D, Deveson R. \*\* The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. 1st pbk. ed. New York: : Hill and Wang 1993.

145

Kolb E. \*\* Chapter 3 \_ The artistic avant-garde and mass culture in the golden twenties. In: The Weimar Republic. London: : Routledge 1988.

146

Weber M. \*\* Doc. 72 - The Special Cultural Mission of Women . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

147

Bessel R. Chapter 1 - Germany during World War One, from: Germany after the First World War. In: Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

148

Frevert U. \*\* Women in German history: from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation. Oxford: : Berg 1989.

149

Boak H. \*\* Women in Weimar Politics. European history quarterly;**20**  
:369-99.<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/026569149002000303>

150

Scheck R. \*\* Introduction. In: Mothers of the nation: right-wing women in Weimar Germany . Oxford: : Berg 2004.

151

Herrmann E. \*\* Doc. 78 - This is the New Woman . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook.

Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

152

Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung. \*\* Doc. 281 - Enough is Enough! Against the Masculinization of Women (1925). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

153

Kracauer S. \*\* Doc. 83 - Working Women. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

154

Frevort U. \*\* Women in German history: from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation. Oxford: : Berg 1989.

155

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc. 82 - The Kienle Case, Die Weltbühne (14.4.1931). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

156

Atina Grossmann. \*\* Reforming Sex : The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950. Oxford University Press 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241568>

157

Weber M. \*\* Doc. 72 - The Special Cultural Mission of Women (1919). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

158

Herrmann E. \*\* Doc. 78 - This is the New Woman (1929). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

159

Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung. \*\* Doc. 281 - 'Enough is Enough! Against the Masculinization of Women' (1925). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

160

Kracauer S. \*\* Doc. 83 - Working Women. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

161

Frevort U. \*\* Women in German history: from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation. Oxford: : Berg 1989.

162

Boak H. \*\* Women in Weimar Politics. European history quarterly;**20**  
:369-99.<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/026569149002000303>

163

Raffael Scheck. \*\* Women on the Weimar Right: The Role of Female Politicians in the Deutschnationale Volkspartei (DNVP). Journal of Contemporary History 2001;**36**  
:547-60.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180772>

164

Atina Grossmann. \*\* Reforming Sex : The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950. Oxford University Press 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241568>

165

Harvey E. \*\* Serving the Volk, Serving the Nation: Women in the Youth Movement and the Public Sphere in Weimar Germany. In: Elections, mass politics, and social change in



modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 201-22.

166

Braker R. \* Helene Stocker's Pacifism in the Weimar Republic: Between Ideal and Reality. *Journal of Women's History* 2001;**13**:70-97. doi:10.1353/jowh.2001.0059

167

Renate Bridenthal. \* Beyond Kinder, Küche, Kirche: Weimar Women at Work. *Central European History* 1973;**6**:148-66.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545664>

168

Christiane Eifert and Pamela E. Selwyn. \* Coming to Terms with the State: Maternalist Politics and the Development of the Welfare State in Weimar Germany. *Central European History* 1997;**30**:25-47.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546666>

169

Geoff Eley and Atina Grossmann. \* Maternalism and Citizenship in Weimar Germany: The Gendered Politics of Welfare. *Central European History* 1997;**30**:67-75.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546668?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546668?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

170

Evans RJ. \* The feminist movement in Germany, 1894-1933. London: : Sage Publications 1976.

171

Fairchild ES. \* Women Police in Weimar: Professionalism, Politics, and Innovation in Police Organizations. *Law & Society Review* 1987;**21**. doi:10.2307/3053376

172

Rüdiger Graf. \* Anticipating the Future in the Present: 'New Women' and Other Beings of

the Future in Weimar Germany. *Central European History* 2009;**42**  
:647-73.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40600975>

173

Young-Sun Hong. \* Gender, Citizenship, and the Welfare State: Social Work and the Politics of Femininity in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 1997;**30**  
:1-24.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546665?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546665?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

174

Brian Peterson. \* The Politics of Working-Class Women in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 1977;**10**  
:87-111.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545793?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545793?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

175

Scheck R. \* Mothers of the nation: right-wing women in Weimar Germany. Oxford: : Berg 2004.

176

Usborne C. Cultures of abortion in Weimar Germany. Oxford: : Berghahn 2011.

177

Jason Crouthamel. \*\* Male Sexuality and Psychological Trauma: Soldiers and Sexual Disorder in World War I and Weimar Germany. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 2008;**17**  
:60-84.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30114369>

178

Diem C. \*\* Doc. 303 - The German Academy for Gymnastics. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

179

Koch A. \*\* Doc. 292 - The Truth about the Berlin Nudist Groups. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

180

Raymond C. Sun. \*\* 'Hammer Blows': Work, the Workplace, and the Culture of Masculinity among Catholic Workers in the Weimar Republic. Central European History 2004;**37**:245–71.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547408>

181

Wildung F. \*\* Sport is the Will to culture (1926). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

182

Preiss E. \*\* Doc. 297 - Physical fitness – a national necessity. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

183

Bathrick D. \*\* Max Schmeling on the Canvas: Boxing as an Icon of Weimar Culture. New German Critique Published Online First: Autumn 1990. doi:10.2307/488174

184

Diem C. \*\* Doc. 303 - The German Academy for Gymnastics. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

185

Koch A. \*\* Doc. 292 - The Truth about the Berlin Nudist Groups. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

186

Wildung F. \*\* Sport is the Will to culture (1926). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook.

Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

187

Preiss E. \*\* Doc. 297 - Physical fitness – a national necessity. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

188

Jason Crouthamel. \*\* Male Sexuality and Psychological Trauma: Soldiers and Sexual Disorder in World War I and Weimar Germany. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 2008;**17**:60–84.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30114369>

189

Raymond C. Sun. \*\* 'Hammer Blows': Work, the Workplace, and the Culture of Masculinity among Catholic Workers in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 2004;**37**:245–71.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547408>

190

Bathrick D. \*\* Max Schmeling on the Canvas: Boxing as an Icon of Weimar Culture. *New German Critique* Published Online First: Autumn 1990. doi:10.2307/488174

191

Jason Crouthamel. \* War Neurosis versus Savings Psychosis: Working-Class Politics and Psychological Trauma in Weimar Germany. *Journal of Contemporary History* 2002;**37**:163–82.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180680?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3180680?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

192

Michael Hau. \* Sports in the Human Economy: 'Leibesübungen,' Medicine, Psychology, and Performance Enhancement during the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 2008;**41**:381–412.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20457367>

193

Julia Roos. \* Women's Rights, Nationalist Anxiety, and the 'Moral' Agenda in the Early Weimar Republic: Revisiting the 'Black Horror' Campaign against France's African Occupation Troops. *Central European History* 2009;**42**:473-508.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40600786>

194

\* Special Issue of *Journal of Sport History*: One Hundred Years of "Muscular Judaism": Sport in Jewish History and Culture (1999).  
<http://library.la84.org/SportsLibrary/JSH/JSH1999/JSH2602/jsh2602a.pdf>

195

Theweleit K. \* *Male fantasies: 1: Women, floods, bodies, history*. Cambridge: : Polity Press 1987.

196

Theweleit K. \* *Male fantasies: psychoanalyzing the white terror, Vol. 2: Male bodies*. Cambridge: : Polity 1988.

197

Haas W. \*\* Doc. 263 - Metropolis. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

198

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc. 269 - Fritz Lang's *M: Filmed Sadism* (1931) . In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

199

Kuhle Wampe oder: Wem gehört die Welt? - YouTube.  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p8Kc2ez\\_5e4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p8Kc2ez_5e4)

200

Hall SF. \*\* Youth protection and the prevention of juvenile delinquency. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:353–70. doi:10.1177/0047244109106687

201

Ross C. \*\* Chapter 1 - Introduction. In: *Media and the making of modern Germany: mass communications, society, and politics from the Empire to the Third Reich*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2008.

202

Hall SF. \*\* Youth protection and the prevention of juvenile delinquency. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:353–70. doi:10.1177/0047244109106687

203

Führer KC, Ross C. \* *Mass media, culture, and society in twentieth-century Germany*. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2006.

204

Fulda B. *Press and politics in the Weimar Republic*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=728874>

205

Kolb E. \* Chapter I/3 - The Artistic Avantgarde and Mass Culture in the Golden Twenties . In: *The Weimar Republic*. London: : Routledge 1988. 83–96.

206

Gay P. \* *Weimar culture: the outsider as insider*. New York: : W.W. Norton 2001.

207

Murray BA. \* *Film and the German Left in the Weimar Republic: from Caligari to Kuhle Wampe*. Austin: : University of Texas Press 1990.

208

Plummer TG. \* Film and politics in the Weimar republic. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota 1982.

209

Siemens D. \* Explaining crime Berlin newspapers and the construction of the criminal in Weimar Germany. Journal of European Studies 2009;**39**:336-52.  
doi:10.1177/0047244109106686

210

Moritz Föllmer. \* Suicide and Crisis in Weimar Berlin. Central European History 2009;**42**:195-221.[https://www.jstor.org/stable/40600593?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/40600593?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

211

Tatar M. \* Lustmord: sexual murder in Weimar Germany. Princeton, N.J: : Princeton University Press 1995.

212

Kracauer S. \*\* Doc. 267 - The Blue Angel (1930). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

213

Feldmeister D. \*\* Doc. 3 - A Definition of the German Boy Scout Philosophy. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

214

Fuhrer D. \*\* Doc. 5 - A Description of the Aims of 'Adler und Falken'. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

215

Quickborn. \*\* Doc. 6 - A Self-Description of the Quickborn-Group. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

216

Falken S-D. \*\* Doc. 10 - Declaration of the Sozialistische Arbeiterjugend after the murder of Wal-ther Rathenau. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

217

Harvey E. \*\* Youth Unemployment. In: Youth and the welfare state in the Weimar Republic. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993. 103-51.

218

Stachura PD. The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

219

Feldmeister D. \*\* Doc. 3 - A Definition of the German Boy Scout Philosophy. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

220

Fuhrer D. \*\* Doc. 5 -A Description of the Aims of 'Adler und Falken'. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

221

Quickborn. \*\* Doc. 6 - A Self-Description of the Quickborn-Group. In: The German Youth



movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

222

Falken S-D. \*\* Doc. 10 - Declaration of the Sozialistische Arbeiterjugend after the murder of Wal-ther Rathenau. In: The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

223

Peukert D, Deveson R. \*\* The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. 1st pbk. ed. New York: : Hill and Wang 1993.

224

Katherine Larson Roper. \*\* Images of German Youth in Weimar Novels. Journal of Contemporary History 1978;**13**:499-516.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260206>

225

Stachura PD. The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

226

Harvey E. Youth and the welfare state in the Weimar Republic. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.

227

Jones LE, Retallack JN, German History Society (Great Britain). \* Generational Conflict and the Problem of Political Mobilization in the Weimar Republic. In: Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 347-71.

228

Harvey E. \* Serving the Volk, Serving the Nation: Women in the Youth Movement . In: Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 21-2.

229

Koch HW. \* The Hitler youth: origins and development, 1922-45. London: : Macdonald and Jane's 1975.

230

Roseman M. \* Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995.

231

Stachura PD. \* Nazi youth in the Weimar Republic. Santa Barbara, Calif: : Clio Books 1975.

232

Stachura PD. \* The Weimar Republic and the younger proletariat: an economic and social analysis. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1989.

233

Wolfgang Zorn. \* Student Politics in the Weimar Republic. Journal of Contemporary History 1970;**5**:128-43.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/259985?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/259985?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

234

Gropius W. \*\* Doc. 167 - Program of the Staatliches Bauhaus in Weimar (1919). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

235

Meyer H. \*\* Doc. 170 - The New World (1926). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook.

Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

236

Gropius W. \*\* Doc. 167 -Program of the Staatliches Bauhaus in Weimar . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

237

Meyer H. \*\* Doc. 170 - The New World (1926). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

238

Gropius W, Schultze Naumburg P. \*\* Who is Right? Traditional Architecture of Bulding in New Forms? . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

239

Franciscono M. \*\* Walter Gropius and the creation of the Bauhaus in Weimar: the ideals and artistic theories of its founding years. Urbana: : University of Illinois Press 1971.

240

Scheidig W, Beyer KG. \*\* Crafts of the Weimar Bauhaus, 1919-1924: an early experiment in industrial design. London: : Studio Vista 1967.

241

Wingler HM, Stein J. \*\* The Bauhaus: Weimar, Dessau, Berlin, Chicago. Cambridge, Mass: : MIT Press 1969.

242

van den Bruck AM. \*\* Doc. 128 - The Third Reich (1923). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

243

Schmitt C. \*\* Doc. 133 - The concept of the political. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

244

Freyer H. \*\* Doc. 135 - Revolution from the Right. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

245

Jeffrey Herf. \*\* The Engineer as Ideologue: Reactionary Modernists in Weimar and Nazi Germany. Journal of Contemporary History 1984;**19**:631-48.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260329>

246

Woods R. \*\* The conservative revolution in the Weimar Republic. Basingstoke: : MacMillan 1996.

247

Jones LE, Retallack JN. \* Between reform, reaction, and resistance: studies in the history of German conservatism from 1789 to 1945. Providence: : Berg 1993.

248

Blinkhorn M. Fascists and conservatives: the radical right and the establishment in twentieth-century Europe. London: : Unwin Hyman 1990.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179005>

249

Phelan A. \* The Weimar dilemma: intellectuals in the Weimar Republic. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1985.

250

Finck L. \*\* Doc. 158 - The Ghost of Berlin . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

251

Tucholsky K. \*\* Doc. 160 - Berlin and the Provinces . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

252

Heidegger. \*\* Doc. 165 - Provinces. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

253

Goll I. \*\* Doc. 233 - The Negroes are conquering Europe. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

254

Goebbels J. \*\* Doc. 234 - Around the Gedächtniskirche. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

255

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Chapter 26 - Visual Culture: Illustrated Press and Photography. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

256

Von der Goltz A. \*\* Hindenburg: power, myth, and the rise of the Nazis. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=9780191571398>

257

Jones LE. \*\* Hitler versus Hindenburg: the 1932 presidential elections and the end of the Weimar Republic. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2015.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4185040>

258

Wheeler-Bennett JW. \* Hindenburg: the wooden titan. London: : Macmillan 1936.

259

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

260

JONES LE. \*\* German Conservatism at the Crossroads: Count Kuno von Westarp and the Struggle for Control of the DNVP, 1928–30. Contemporary European History 2009;**18**.  
doi:10.1017/S0960777309004913

261

Jones LE. \*\* Nationalists, Nazis, and the Assault against Weimar: Revisiting the Harzburg Rally of October 1931. German Studies Review 2006;**29**  
:483–94.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/27668122.pdf>

262

Larry Eugene Jones. \*\* 'The Greatest Stupidity of My Life': Alfred Hugenberg and the Formation of the Hitler Cabinet, January 1933. Journal of Contemporary History 1992;**27**  
:63–87.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260779>

263

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 47: NSDAP, 25 Points. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

264

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 136: DNVP, Party Programme. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

265

Papen F von. \*\* Chapter 6. In: Memoirs. London: : Andre Deutsch 1952.

266

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. Doc. 137: Edgar Jung: Conservative Revolution. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

267

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\* Doc. 146: Papen German Cultural Policy. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

268

Baranowski S. \*\* The East Elbian Elites and Germany's Turn towards Fascism. European history quarterly 1996;**26**:209-40.

269

Conze. \*\* Only a dictator can help us now. In: European aristocracies and the radical right 1918-1939. New York: : Oxford University Press [for the] German Historical Institute 2007. 129-48.

270

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

271

Frieda Wunderlich. \*\* The German Unemployment Insurance Act of 1927. The Quarterly Journal of Economics 1928;**42**  
:278-306.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/1884049?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1884049?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

272

Hong Y-S. \*\* Welfare, modernity, and the Weimar State, 1919-1933. Princeton, N.J.: :  
Princeton University Press 2014.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1700104>

273

Crew D. \*\* The Ambiguities of Modernity: Welfare and the German State from Wilhelm to Hitler. In: Society, culture, and the state in Germany, 1870-1930. Ann Arbor, Mich: :  
University of Michigan Press 1996.

274

Harvey E. \*\* Youth and the welfare state in the Weimar Republic. Oxford: : Clarendon  
Press 1993.

275

Hong Y-S. \*\* World War I and the German Welfare State: Gender, Religion and the Paradoxes of Modernity. In: Society, culture, and the state in Germany, 1870-1930. Ann Arbor, Mich: :  
University of Michigan Press 1996.

276

Crew DF. \* Germans on welfare: from Weimar to Hitler. New York: : Oxford University Press  
1998.

277

Bry G, National Bureau of Economic Research. \* Wages in Germany, 1871-1945. Princeton [N.J.]: :  
Princeton University Press 1960.



278

Evans RJ, Geary D, University of East Anglia. Research Seminar Group on German Social History. \* The German unemployed: experiences and consequences of mass unemployment from the Weimar Republic to the Third Reich. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1987.

279

Feldman GD. \* Army, industry and labor in Germany 1914-1918. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 1966.

280

Mommsen WJ, Mock W, German Historical Institute in London. \* The emergence of the welfare state in Britain and Germany, 1850-1950. London: : Croom Helm on behalf of the German Historical Institute 1981.

281

Stachura PD. \* Unemployment and the great depression in Weimar Germany. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1986.

282

Steinmetz G. Regulating the Social: The Welfare State and Local Politics in Imperial Germany. 1st ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 1993.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=617266>

283

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* Chapter I/C Disintegration and Destruction of the Republic, from: The Weimar Republic. In: \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004.

96-126.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

284

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* Chapter II/6: The Last Phase of the Republic, from: The Weimar Republic. In: \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004. 179-94.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

285

Bracher KD. \*\* Democracy and the Power Vacuum: The Problem of the Party State During the Disintegration of the Weimar Republic. In: Germany in the age of total war. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 189-202.

286

Falter J. \* Unemployment and the Radicalization of the German Electorate 1928-1933. In: Unemployment and the great depression in Weimar Germany. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1986. 187-208.

287

Balderston T. \* The origins and course of the German economic crisis: November 1923 to May 1932. Berlin: : Haude & Spener 1993.

288

James H. \* The German slump: politics and economics, 1924-1936. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1986.

289

Holtfereich CL. \* Economic Policy Options at the End of the Weimar Republic. In: Weimar: why did German democracy fail? London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990. 58-91.

290

Kindleberger CP. \* The world in depression, 1929-1939. Harmondsworth: : Penguin 1987.

291

Holtfereich CL. \*\* Economic Policy Options at the End of the Weimar Republic. In: Weimar: why did German democracy fail? London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990. 58-91.

292

Borchardt K. \*\* Constraints and Room for Manoeuvre in the Great Depression of the Early Thirties: Towards a Revision of the Received Historical Picture. In: Perspectives on modern German economic history and policy. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1991. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622304>

293

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. Chapter I/C Disintegration and Destruction of the Republic, from: The Weimar Republic. In: \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004. 96-126. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

294

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* Chapter II/6: The Last Phase of the Republic, from: The Weimar Republic. In: \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004. 179-94. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

295

Mommsen H. \* The rise and fall of Weimar democracy. Chapel Hill, NC: : University of North Carolina Press 1996.

296

Kindleberger CP. \* The world in depression, 1929-1939. Harmondsworth: : Penguin 1987.

297

Patch WL. \* Heinrich Brüning and the dissolution of the Weimar Republic. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1998.

298

Childers T. \*\* The Nazi voter: the social foundations of fascism in Germany, 1919-1933. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1983.

299

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 52: NSDAP. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

300

O'Loughlin J. \*\* The Geography of the Nazi Vote: Context, Confession, and Class in the Reichstag Election of 1930. Annals of the Association of American Geographers 1994;**84** :351-80.[https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18\\_oloughlin\\_etal.pdf](https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18_oloughlin_etal.pdf)

301

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

302

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 53. In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

303

Baranowski S. \*\* Chapter 6 - Fluid Boundaries. In: The Sanctity of Rural Life: Nobility, Protestantism, and Nazism in Weimar Prussia. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1995. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=273193>

304

O'Loughlin J. \*\* The Geography of the Nazi Vote: Context, Confession, and Class in the Reichstag Election of 1930. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 1994;**84**:351-80.[https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18\\_oloughlin\\_etal.pdf](https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18_oloughlin_etal.pdf)

305

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 71. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

306

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc. 84. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

307

\*\* Horst Wessel Song. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horst-Wessel-Lied>

308

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 61, The Berlin Strike. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

309

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Section 5: The Rise of Nazism. In: *The Weimar Republic sourcebook*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

310

Hitler Adolf. *Mein Kampf*. Mahaveer Publishers 2013.

311

Goebbels J, Lochner LP. \*\* *The Goebbels diaries*. London: : H. Hamilton 1948.

312

O'Loughlin J. \*\* The Geography of the Nazi Vote: Context, Confession, and Class in the Reichstag Election of 1930. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 1994;**84**:351-80. [https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18\\_oloughlin\\_etal.pdf](https://ssrc.indiana.edu/doc/wimdocs/2011-02-18_oloughlin_etal.pdf)

313

Falter J. \*\* The Social Bases of Political Cleavages in the Weimar Republic. In: *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 371-99.

314

Falter J. \*\* Unemployment and the Radicalization of the German Electorate. In: *Unemployment and the great depression in Weimar Germany*. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1986. 187-208.

315

Childers T. \*\* The Nazi voter: the social foundations of fascism in Germany, 1919-1933. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1983.

316

Baranowski S. \*\* Chapter 6 - Fluid Boundaries. In: *The Sanctity of Rural Life: Nobility, Protestantism, and Nazism in Weimar Prussia*. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1995. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=273193>

317

Mason TW, Caplan J. *Nazism, fascism and the working class*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622328>

318

Childers T. \* *The formation of the Nazi constituency, 1919-1933*. Totowa, N.J.: : Barnes &

Noble 1986.

319

Corni G. \* Hitler and the peasants: agrarian policy of the Third Reich, 1930-1939. New York: : Berg 1990.

320

Geary D. \* The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

321

Geary D. \* Hitler and Nazism. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 2000.

322

Hamilton RF. \* Who voted for Hitler? Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1982.

323

Kershaw I. \* Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

324

Broszat M. Hitler and the collapse of Weimar Germany. Oxford: : Berg 1987.

325

Kershaw I. Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

326

Burrin P. Hitler and the Jews: the genesis of the Holocaust. London: : Edward Arnold 1994.

327

De Grand AJ. Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: the 'fascist' style of rule. London: : Routledge 1995.

328

Geary D. Hitler and Nazism. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 2000.

329

Geary D. The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

330

Hamann B. Hitler's Vienna: a dictator's apprenticeship. London: : Tauris Parke Paperbacks 2010.

331

Hamilton RF. Who voted for Hitler? Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1982.

332

Orlow D. The history of the Nazi Party. Pittsburgh: : University of Pittsburgh Press 1969.

333

Payne SG. A history of fascism, 1914-1945. London: : Routledge 2005.

334



Noakes J, Pridham G. Chapter 4: The Struggle for Power. In: Nazism 1919-1945: a documentary reader Vol 1. Exeter: : University of Exeter 1983.

335

Kershaw I. Weimar: why did German democracy fail? London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990.

336

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. Chapter I/C Disintegration and Destruction of the Republic. In: The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004.  
96-126.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

337

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. Chapter II/6: The Last Phase of the Republic. In: The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004.  
179-94.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

338

Peukert D, Deveson R. The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. London: : Penguin 1993.

339

Geary D. \* The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

340

Geary D. The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

341

Geyer M. Etudes in Political History: Reichswehr, Nsdap, and the Seizure of Power. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 101–23.

342

Kershaw I. Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

343

Papen F von. \*\* Chapter 6. In: Memoirs. London: : Andre Deutsch 1952.

344

Eberhard Kolb , and Eberhard Kolb. \*\* Chapter 3, from: The Weimar Republic. In: \*\* The Weimar Republic. Taylor and Francis 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=214455>

345

Hitler Adolf. Mein Kampf. Mahaveer Publishers 2013.

346

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc: 52: Address to the Industry Club (1932). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

347

Goebbels J, Lochner LP. \*\* The Goebbels diaries. London: : H. Hamilton 1948.

348

Goebbels J. \*\*Doc 52: Why Are We Enemies of the Jews?, . In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

349

Goebbels J. \*\*Doc 53: Fighting League for German Culture (1932). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

350

Rosenberg A. \*\*Doc 45: The Russian Jewish Revolution (1919). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

351

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. \*\*Doc 47: German Workers' Party (DAP), The Twenty-Five Points (1920). In: The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

352

Burleigh M. \*\* The Third Reich: a new history. London: : Pan 2001.

353

Fulbrook M, Breuilly J. \*\* German history since 1800. London: : Bloomsbury Academic 2010.

354

Frei N. \*\* National socialist rule in Germany: the Führer State 1933-1945. Oxford: : Blackwell 1993.

355

Griffin R. \*\* Documents 1 - 15. Fascism. 1995.

356

Delzell CF. \*\* Mediterranean fascism. New York: : Walker and Company 1971.

357

Bosworth, Richard J. B. \*\* Mussolini.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1630355>

358

Blinkhorn M. Fascists and Conservatives: The Radical Right and the Establishment in Twentieth-Century Europe. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1990.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179005>

359

Lyttelton A, MyiLibrary. \* The seizure of power: fascism in Italy, 1919-1929. Rev. ed., [3rd. ed.]. Abingdon: : Routledge 2004.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=214549>

360

De Grand AJ. \* The Italian Nationalist Association and the rise of fascism in Italy. Lincoln, Neb: : University of Nebraska Press 1978.

361

Carsten FL. \* The rise of fascism. 2nd ed. London: : Batsford 1980.

362

Corner P. \* State and society, 1901-1922, from: Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945. In: Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4962744>

363

Corner P, Procacci G. \* The Italian experience of 'total' mobilization, 1915-20. In: Horne J,

ed. State, society, and mobilization in Europe during the First World War. Cambridge: :  
Cambridge University Press 1997.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolve  
Service&package\\_service\\_id=9474523670005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474523670005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

364

Berghaus G. \* Futurism and politics: between anarchist rebellion and fascist reaction,  
1909-1944. Providence, R.I.: : Berghahn Books 1996.

365

Petersen J. \* Violence in Italian Fascism, 1919-1925. In: Social protest, violence and terror  
in nineteenth- and twentieth-century Europe. London: : Macmillan Press 1982.

366

Gentile E. \* Chapter 1 - The Holy Militia. In: The sacralization of politics in fascist Italy.  
Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1996.

367

Clark M, University of Reading. Centre for the Advanced Study of Italian Society. \* The  
failure of revolution in Italy, 1919-1920. [Reading]: : University of Reading, Department of  
Italian Studies 1973.

368

Abse T. \* The Rise of Fascism in an Industrial City: The Case of Livorno 1918- 1922. In:  
Rethinking Italian fascism: capitalism, populism and culture. London: : Lawrence and  
Wishart 1986.

369

Snowden FM. \* The fascist revolution in Tuscany, 1919-1922. Cambridge: : Cambridge  
University Press 1989.

370

Corner P. \* Fascism in Ferrara, 1915-1925. London: : Oxford University Press 1975.

371

Ledeer MA. \* The first duce: D'Annunzio at Fiume. Baltimore: : Johns Hopkins University Press 1977.

372

Woodhouse JR. \* Gabriele d'Annunzio: defiant archangel. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1998.

373

Adamson WL. \* Avant-garde modernism and Italian Fascism: cultural politics in the era of Mussolini. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 2001;**6**:230-48.  
doi:10.1080/13545710110047001

374

CAPOCCIA G. \* Defending democracy: Reactions to political extremism in inter-war Europe. *European Journal of Political Research* 2001;**39**:431-60. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00584

375

Carsten FL. \* Fascist movements in Austria: from Schönerer to Hitler. London: : Sage Publications 1977.

376

De Grand AJ. \* Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: the 'fascist' style of rule. London: : Routledge 1995.

377

De Grand AJ. \* Italian fascism: its origins & development. 3rd ed. Lincoln, Neb: : University of Nebraska Press 2000.

378

Giles GJ. \* Students and National Socialism in Germany. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1985.

379

Griffin R. \* The nature of fascism. London: : Routledge 1993.

380

Griffin R. Fascism. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1995.

381

Griffin R. \* International fascism: theories, causes and the new consensus. London: : Arnold 1998.

382

Larsen SU, Hagtvet B, Myklebust JP. \* Who were the fascists: social roots of European fascism. Bergen: : Universitetsforlaget 1980.

383

Ioanid R. The sword of the archangel: fascist ideology in Romania. Boulder [Colo.]: : East European Monographs 1990.

384

Kallis A. Fascist Ideology: Territory and Expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922-1945. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=165696>

385

Karvonen L. From white to blue-and-black: Finnish fascism in the inter-war era. Helsinki: : Finnish Society of Sciences and Letters 1988.

386

Kershaw I. \* Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

387

Laqueur W. \* Fascism: a reader's guide : analyses, interpretations, bibliography. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: : Penguin 1979.

388

Laqueur W. \* Fascism: past, present, future. New York: : Oxford University Press 1996.

389

Mosse GL. International fascism: new thoughts and new approaches. London: : Sage Publications 1979.

390

Mosse GL. The fascist revolution: toward a general theory of fascism. 1st ed. New York: : H. Fertig

391

Orlow D. \* The history of the Nazi Party. Pittsburgh: : University of Pittsburgh Press 1969.

392

Payne SG. Fascism in Spain, 1923-1977. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press



1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445187>

393

Payne SG. A History of Fascism, 1914-1945. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1996.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445236>

394

Soucy R. \* French fascism: the first wave, 1924-1933. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1986.

395

Sternhell Z. \* Neither right nor left: fascist ideology in France. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1986.

396

Woolf SJ. \* Fascism in Europe. London: : Methuen 1981.

397

Brendon P. \*\* The dark valley: a panorama of the 1930s. London: : Pimlico 2001.

398

Blinkhorn M. \*\* Spain in conflict 1931-1939: democracy and its enemies. London: : Sage 1986.

399

Carsten FL. \*\* Fascist movements in Austria: from Schönerer to Hitler. London: : Sage Publications 1977.

400

Rothschild J. \*\* East Central Europe between the two World Wars. Seattle, Wash: :  
University of Washington Press 1974.

401

Hobsbawm EJ. \*\* Age of extremes: the short twentieth century, 1914-1991. London: :  
Abacus 1995.

402

Carr EH, Cox M. \* The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of  
international relations. Basingstoke: : Palgrave 2001.

403

Joll J. \* Europe since 1870: an international history. 4th ed. London: : Penguin 1990.

404

Kitchen M. \* Europe between the wars: a political history. 2nd ed. Abingdon: : Routledge  
2013. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1596781>

405

Luebbert GM, Collier D, Lipset SM. Liberalism, Fascism, or Social Democracy: Social  
Classes and the Political Origins of Regimes in Interwar Europe. Cary: : Oxford University  
Press, Incorporated 1991.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430315>

406

Maier CS. \* Recasting bourgeois Europe: stabilization in France, Germany, and Italy in the  
decade after World War I. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1975.

407

Mazower M. \* Dark continent: Europe's twentieth century. London: : Penguin 1999.

408

Overy RJ. \* The inter-war crisis 1919-1939. 2nd rev. ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2014.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1710642>

409

Bahr E. Weimar on the Pacific: German exile culture in Los Angeles and the crisis of modernism. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2007.

410

Claussen D, Livingstone R. Theodor W. Adorno: One Last Genius. 1st ed. Cambridge: : Harvard University Press 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3300037>

411

Koch G, Gaines J. Siegfried Kracauer: An Introduction. 1st ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=617323>

412

Robertson R, Robertson R. The Cambridge Companion to Thomas Mann. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

413

Smedley N. A Divided World: Hollywood Cinema and Emigre Directors in the Era of Roosevelt and Hitler, 1933-1948. 1st ed. Bristol: : Intellect Books Ltd 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=685169>

414

Ritter GA. German Refugee Historians and Friedrich Meinecke: Letters and Documents, 1910-1977. 1st ed. New York: : BRILL 2010.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=634949>

415

Mombauer A. \*\* The origins of the First World War: controversies and consensus. Harlow: : Longman 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1574777>

416

Fulbrook M, Breuilly J. \*\* German history since 1800. London: : Bloomsbury Academic 2010.

417

Jarausch KH. After Hitler: recivilizing Germans, 1945-1995. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2006.

418

Kettenacker L. \* Germany since 1945. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1997.

419

Kramer A. \* The West German economy, 1945-1955. Oxford: : Berg 1991.

420

Merritt RL. \* Democracy imposed: U.S. occupation policy and the German public, 1945-1949. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1995.

421

Moeller RG. \* West Germany under construction: politics, society, and culture in the Adenauer era. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 1997.

422

Turner ID. \* Reconstruction in post-war Germany: British occupation policy, and the Western zones, 1945-55. Oxford: : Berg 1989.

423

Van Hook JC. Rebuilding Germany: the creation of the social market economy, 1945-1957. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2004.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474210520005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474210520005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

424

Sources and Bibliography.

425

Germany. Auswärtiges Amt. Akten zur deutschen auswärtigen Politik, 1918-1945. Göttingen: : Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht 1966.

426

Woodward EL, Butler R d'Olier, Bury JPT, et al. Documents on British foreign policy, 1919-1939. London: : H.M.S.O 1947.

427

France. Commission de publication des documents relatifs aux origines de la guerre 1939-1945. Documents diplomatiques français 1932-1939. Paris: : Imprimerie nationale 1963.

428

United States. Department of State. Papers relating to the foreign relations of the United States: 1919: The Paris Peace Conference. Washington: : U.S. Government Printing Office

1942.

429

Adamthwaite AP. The Lost peace: international relations in Europe, 1918-1939. London: : Edward Arnold 1980.

430

Burdick CB, Lutz RH. The political institutions of the German revolution, 1918-1919. New York: : Published for the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution, and Peace, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., by F.A. Praeger 1966.

431

Kaes A, Jay M, Dimendberg E. The Weimar Republic sourcebook. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

432

Noakes J, Pridham G. Nazism 1919-1945: a documentary reader. Exeter: : University of Exeter 1983.

433

Röhl JCG. From Bismarck to Hitler: the problem of continuity in German history. London: : Longmans 1970.

434

Sax BC, Kuntz D. Inside Hitler's Germany: a documentary history of life in the Third Reich. Lexington, Mass: : D.C. Heath 1992.

435

Stachura PD. The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

436

D'Abernon EV, Gerothwohl MA. An ambassador of peace: pages from the diary of Viscount D'Abernon (Berlin, 1920-1926). London: : Hodder and Stoughton 1929.

437

Goebbels J, Heiber H. Das Tagebuch von Joseph Goebbels, 1925/26. 2. Aufl. Stuttgart: : Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt 1961.

438

Heuss T. Erinnerungen 1905-1933. Tübingen: : Rainer Wunderlich Verlag Hermann Leins 1963.

439

Hitler A. Mein Kampf. [S.l.]: : Elite Minds 2010.

440

Kessler H. The diaries of a cosmopolitan: 1918-1937. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1971.

441

Rathenau W, Pogge von Strandmann H. Walther Rathenau, industrialist, banker, intellectual, and politician: notes and diaries, 1907-1922. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 2001.

442

Gustav Stresemann. SL Stresemann, G., Diaries, Letters and Papers. Berlin: : Ullstein 1932.

443

Institute of Historical Research | The national centre for history. <http://www.history.ac.uk/>

444

WORLDWAR1.com - World War I / The Great War / 1914-1918. <http://www.worldwar1.com/>

445

The Great War Web Site. <http://www.pitt.edu/~pugachev/greatwar/ww1.html>

446

World War I Document Archive. [https://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main\\_Page](https://wwi.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main_Page)

447

Internet History Sourcebooks. <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook.asp>

448

EuroDocs. [https://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main\\_Page](https://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/Main_Page)

449

History of Germany: Primary Documents - EuroDocs.  
[https://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/History\\_of\\_Germany:\\_Primary\\_Documents](https://eudocs.lib.byu.edu/index.php/History_of_Germany:_Primary_Documents)

450

German History in Documents and Images. <http://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/>



451

Vincent CP, Ritter H. A historical dictionary of Germany's Weimar Republic, 1918-1933. Westport, Conn: : Greenwood Press 1997.  
[http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/openurl/44UOLE/44UOLE\\_VU1?u.ignore\\_date\\_coverage=true&ft.mms\\_id=991009337498602746](http://librarysearch.le.ac.uk/openurl/44UOLE/44UOLE_VU1?u.ignore_date_coverage=true&ft.mms_id=991009337498602746)

452

Berger S. 'The Attempt at Democratisation under Weimar. In: Garrard J, ed. European Democratization since 1800 : Past and Present. Palgrave Macmillan Limited 1999. 95-115.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=289041>

453

Berghahn VR, Kitchen M, Carsten FL. Germany in the age of total war. London: : Croom Helm 1981.

454

Richard Bessel. Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1995.

455

Bessel R, Feuchtwanger EJ. Social change and political development in Weimar Germany. London: : Croom Helm 1981.

456

Blackbourn D, Eley G. The Peculiarities of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Germany. Oxford: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1984.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=684551>

457

Brendon P. The dark valley: a panorama of the 1930s. London: : Pimlico 2001.

458

Broszat M. Hitler and the collapse of Weimar Germany. Oxford: : Berg 1987.

459

Carr EH, Cox M. The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of international relations. Basingstoke: : Palgrave 2001.

460

Chickering R,  
Fo

..  
rster S, editors. The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2003.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474266630005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474266630005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

461

Cohrs PO. The unfinished peace after World War I: America, Britain and the stabilisation of Europe, 1919-1932. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2006.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474370230005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474370230005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

462

Eley G. From unification to Nazism: reinterpreting the German past. Boston [Mass.]: : Allen & Unwin 1986.

463

Evans RJ. Rereading German history: from unification to reunification 1800-1996. Abingdon: : Routledge 2015.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3569272>

464

Feldman GD. The Weimar Republic: A Problem of Modernization. *Archiv Fur Sozialgeschichte* 1986;**26**:1-27.

465

Feuchtwanger EJ. *From Weimar to Hitler: Germany, 1918-33*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1995.

466

Fischer F, Fletcher R. *From Kaiserreich to Third Reich: elements of continuity in German history, 1871-1945*. London: : Allen & Unwin 1986.

467

Föllmer M, Graf R. *Die 'Krise' der Weimarer Republik: zur Kritik eines Deutungsmusters*. Frankfurt am Main: : Campus 2005.

468

Frankel R. *Bismarck's Shadow: The Cult of Leadership and the Transformation of the German Right, 1898-1945*. 1st ed. London: : Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2004.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=278911>

469

Geary D. *Employers, Workers, and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic*. In: *Weimar: why did German democracy fail?* London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990. 92-119.

470

Geary D. *Hitler and Nazism*. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 2000.

471

Henig R. Versailles and After, 1919-1933. 2nd ed. Florence: : Taylor & Francis Group 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=178306>

472

Henig R. The Weimar Republic 1919-1933. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168956>

473

Joll J. Europe since 1870: an international history. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1973.

474

Jones LE, Retallack JN, German History Society (Great Britain). Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

475

Kershaw I. Weimar: why did German democracy fail? London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990.

476

Kitching CJ. Britain and the Problem of International Disarmament: 1919-1934. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1999.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=165585>

477

Jürgen Kocka. Asymmetrical Historical Comparison: The Case of the German Sonderweg. History and Theory 1999;**38**:40-50.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2505315>

478

Kolb E. The Weimar Republic. 2nd ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2005.

479

Krueger J von. Economic crisis and political collapse: the Weimar Republic, 1924-1933. Oxford: : Berg 1990.

480

Luebbert GM, Collier D, Lipset SM. Liberalism, Fascism, or Social Democracy: Social Classes and the Political Origins of Regimes in Interwar Europe. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1991.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430315>

481

Margaret Macmillan. Paris 1919 : Six Months That Changed the World. Random House Trade Paperbacks

482

Maier CS. Recasting bourgeois Europe: stabilization in France, Germany, and Italy in the decade after World War I. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1975.

483

Meinecke F. The German catastrophe: reflections and recollections. Boston: : Beacon Press 1963.

484

Mommsen H. From Weimar to Auschwitz: essays in German history. Cambridge: : Polity Press 1991.

485

Mommsen H. The rise and fall of Weimar democracy. Chapel Hill, NC: : University of North Carolina Press 1996.

486

Mu

hle E. Germany and the European East in the Twentieth Century. 1st ed. London: : Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2003.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=554589>

487

Nicholls AJ. Weimar and the rise of Hitler. 4th ed. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 2000.

488

Overy RJ. The inter-war crisis 1919-1939. 2nd rev. ed. Abingdon: : Routledge 2014.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1710642>

489

Neal Pease. Poland, the United States, and the Stabilization of Europe, 1919-1933. Oxford University Press 1986.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=253398>

490

Peukert D, Deveson R. The Weimar Republic: the crisis of classical modernity. London: : Penguin 1993.

491

Angress WT. Stillborn revolution: the Communist bid for power in Germany, 1921-1923. Port Washington: : Kennikat Press 1972.

492

Berghahn VR, Kitchen M, Carsten FL. Germany in the age of total war. London: : Croom Helm 1981.

493

Richard Bessel. Germany after the First World War. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4963238>

494

Pierre Broué. The German Revolution, 1917-1923. Leiden: : Brill 2005.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3003966>

495

Carsten FL. Revolution in central Europe 1918-1919. London: : Wildwood House 1988.

496

Carsten FL. The Reichswehr and politics, 1918 to 1933. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1973.

497

Comfort RA. Revolutionary Hamburg: labor politics in the early Weimar Republic. Stanford: : Stanford University Press 1966.

498

Diehl JM. Paramilitary politics in Weimar Germany. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 1977.

499

Dorpalen A. Hindenburg and the Weimar Republic. Princeton University Press; First Edition edition 1964.  
[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Hindenburg-Weimar-Republic-Dorpalen/dp/B0007DMIA0/ref=sr\\_1\\_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522228047&sr=1-2&keywords=Hindenburg+and+the+Weimar+Republic](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Hindenburg-Weimar-Republic-Dorpalen/dp/B0007DMIA0/ref=sr_1_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522228047&sr=1-2&keywords=Hindenburg+and+the+Weimar+Republic)

500

Eberle M. World War I and the Weimar artists: Dix, Grosz, Beckmann, Schlemmer. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1985.

501

Eksteins M. Rites of spring: the Great War and the birth of the Modern Age. 1st Mariner Books ed. Boston, Mass: : Houghton Mifflin 2000.

502

Feldman GD. Army, industry and labor in Germany 1914-1918. Providence: : Berg 1992.

503

Ferro M. The Great War, 1914-1918. London: : Routledge and Kegan Paul 1973.

504

Fritz Fischer. Twenty-Five Years Later: Looking Back at the 'Fischer Controversy' and Its Consequences. Central European History 1988;**21**  
:207-23.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546121>

505

Sean A. Forner. War Commemoration and the Republic in Crisis: Weimar Germany and the Neue Wache. Central European History 2002;**35**  
:513-49.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547242>

506

Gardner LC. Safe for Democracy: The Anglo-American Response to Revolution, 1913-1923. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1987.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=272644>



507

Gatens RM. Prelude to Gleichschaltung: The University of Heidelberg and the E.J. Gumbel Controversies, 1924 and 1932. *European History Quarterly* 2001;**31**:65-99.  
doi:10.1177/026569140103100103

508

Geary D. 'Revolutionary Berlin 1917-1920. In: *Challenges of labour: Central and Western Europe, 1917-1920*. London: : Routledge 1993.  
24-50.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=169545>

509

Robert Gerwarth. *The Central European Counter-Revolution: Paramilitary Violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War*. *Past & Present* 2008;:175-209.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096723>

510

Goldstein E. *Winning the peace: British diplomatic strategy, peace planning, and the Paris Peace Conference, 1916-1920*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1991.

511

Gregor N, Roemer N, Roseman M. *German History from the Margins*. 1st ed. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=282522>

512

Gregory A. Peculiarities of the English? War, Violence and Politics: 1900-1939. *Journal of Modern European History* 2003;**1**  
:44-59.[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944\\_2003\\_1\\_44](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944_2003_1_44)

513

Hagemann K, Schüler-Springorum S. Home/front: the military, war and gender in twentieth-century Germany. Oxford: : Berg 2002.

514

Hardach G. The First World War, 1914-1918. London: : Allen Lane 1977.

515

Peter Hayes. 'A Question Mark with Epauettes'? Kurt von Schleicher and Weimar Politic. The Journal of Modern History 1980;**52**:35-65.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1877954>

516

Kent B. The spoils of war: the politics, economics and diplomacy of reparations 1918-1932. Oxford: : Clarendon 1989.

517

Löwenthal R. 'The 'Missing Revolution' in Industrial Societies: Comparative Reflections on a German Problem. In: Germany in the age of total war. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 240-57.

518

Mommsen H. The German Revolution. In: Social change and political development in Weimar Germany. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 21-54.

519

Mommsen WJ. Max Weber and the Peace Treaty of Versailles'. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 535-47.

520

Morgan DW. The socialist left and the German revolution: a history of the German

Independent Social Democratic Party, 1917-1922. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1975.

521

William Mulligan. Civil-Military Relations in the Early Weimar Republic. *The Historical Journal* 2002;**45**:819-41.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133530>

522

Offer A. *The First World War: an agrarian interpretation*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1989.

523

Rürup R. *The problem of revolution in Germany 1789-1989*. Oxford: : Berg 2000.

524

Schumann D. Europa, der Erste Weltkrieg und die Nachkriegszeit: eine Kontinuität der Gewalt. *Journal of Modern European History* 2003;**1**  
:23-43.[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944\\_2003\\_1\\_24](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944_2003_1_24)

525

Silverman DP. *Reconstructing Europe after the Great War*. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1982.

526

Stevenson D. *French war aims against Germany, 1914-1919*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1982.

527

Strohn, Matthias. Hans von Seeckt and His Vision of a 'Modern Army'. *War In History*;**12**  
:318-37.<https://search.proquest.com/docview/224165465/shibboleth?accountid=8018>

528

Ju

rgen Tampke. The Ruhr and revolution. Canberra: : Australian National University Press 1978.

529

Verhey J. The spirit of 1914: militarism, myth and mobilization in Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2000.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474593520005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593520005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

530

Weitz ED. Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist state. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1997.

531

Williams B. Review Article: The End of a European Dream? Recent Writings on Revolution in Europe. *Journal of Contemporary History* 2002;**37**:457-65.  
doi:10.1177/00220094020370030701

532

Wirsching A. Political Violence in France and Italy after 1918'. *Journal of Modern European History* 2003;**1**:44-59.  
[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944\\_2003\\_1\\_60](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944_2003_1_60)

533

Wrigley C. Challenges of labour: Central and Western Europe, 1917-1920. London: : Routledge 1993.  
[http://www.NOTTINGHAM.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_398523\\_0](http://www.NOTTINGHAM.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_398523_0)

534

Wrobel P. The Seeds of Violence. The Brutalization of an East European Region. *Journal of Modern European History* 2003;**1**:125-49.[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944\\_2003\\_1\\_125](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944_2003_1_125)

535

Ziemann B. Germany after the First World War – A Violent Society? Results and Implications of Recent Research on Weimar Germany. *Journal of Modern European History* 2003;**1**:80-95.[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944\\_2003\\_1\\_80](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.17104/1611-8944_2003_1_80)

536

Ziemann B. *War Experiences in Rural Germany: 1914-1923*. 1st ed. London: : Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=487187>

537

Bracher KD. Democracy and the Power Vacuum: The Problem of the Party State during the Disintegration of the Weimar Republic. In: *Germany in the age of total war*. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 189-202.

538

Buchanan T. Anti-fascism and Democracy in the 1930s. *European History Quarterly* 2002;**32**:39-57. doi:10.1177/0269142002032001561

539

Caplan J. *Government without administration: state and civil service in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1988.

540

CAPOCCIA G. *Defending democracy: Reactions to political extremism in inter-war Europe*.

European Journal of Political Research 2001;**39**:431-60. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00584

541

Hindenburg and the Weimar Republic. Princeton University Press; First Edition edition 1964.

[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Hindenburg-Weimar-Republic-Dorpalen/dp/B0007DMIA0/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1522683131&sr=8-1&keywords=Hindenburg+and+the+Weimar+Republic](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Hindenburg-Weimar-Republic-Dorpalen/dp/B0007DMIA0/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1522683131&sr=8-1&keywords=Hindenburg+and+the+Weimar+Republic)

542

Dyzenhaus D. Legality and legitimacy: Carl Schmitt, Hans Kelson and Hermann Heller in Weimar. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1997.

543

Eksteins M. The limits of reason: the German democratic press and the collapse of Weimar democracy. London: : Oxford University Press 1975.

544

Falter J. The Social Bases of Political Cleavages in the Weimar Republic. In: Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 371-99.

545

Falter J. Unemployment and the Radicalization of the German Electorate. In: Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1986. 187-208.

546

Finn JE. Constitutions in Crisis: Political Violence and the Rule of Law. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1990.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271241>

547

Finn JE. Constitutional Dissolution in the Weimar Republic. In: *Constitutions in Crisis: Political Violence and the Rule of Law*. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1990. 139-78. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271241>

548

Fowkes B. *Communism in Germany under the Weimar republic*. London: : Macmillan 1984.

549

Frye BB. *Liberal Democrats in the Weimar Republic: the history of the German Democratic Party and the German State Party*. Carbondale: : Southern Illinois University Press 1985.

550

Gatens RM. Prelude to Gleichschaltung: The University of Heidelberg and the E.J. Gumbel Controversies, 1924 and 1932. *European History Quarterly* 2001;**31**:65-99. doi:10.1177/026569140103100103

551

Gerwarth R. *The Bismarck Myth: Weimar Germany and the Legacy of the Iron Chancellor*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 2005. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=422579>

552

Greenberg UE. Criminalization: Carl Schmitt and Walter Benjamin's concept of criminal politics. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:305-19. doi:10.1177/0047244109106684

553

Guttsman WL. *The German Social Democratic Party, 1875-1933: from ghetto to government*. London: : Allen & Unwin 1981.

554

Hertzman L. DNVP: right-wing opposition in the Weimar Republic, 1918-1924. Lincoln: : University of Nebraska Press 1963.

555

Hunt RN. German Social Democracy, 1918-1933. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1964.

556

Larry Eugene Jones. 'The Dying Middle': Weimar Germany and the Fragmentation of Bourgeois Politics. *Central European History* 1972;**5**:23-54.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545621>

557

Jones LE. German liberalism and the dissolution of the Weimar party system, 1918-1933. Chapel Hill, [N.C.]: : University of North Carolina Press 1988.

558

Jones LE, Retallack JN, German History Society (Great Britain). Generational Conflict and the Problem of Political Mobilization in the Weimar Republic. In: *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 347-71.

559

Larry Eugene Jones. German Conservatism at the Crossroads: Count Kuno von Westarp and the Struggle for Control of the DNVP, 1928-30. *Contemporary European History* 2009; **18**:147-77.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40542865>

560

Jones LE, Retallack JN, German History Society (Great Britain). *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.



561

Jones LE, Retallack JN. *Between reform, reaction, and resistance: studies in the history of German conservatism from 1789 to 1945*. Providence: : Berg 1993.

562

Koskenniemi M. Chapter 3 - International law as philosophy: Germany 1871-1933. In: *The gentle civilizer of nations: the rise and fall of international law, 1870-1960*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474593510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474593510005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

563

LaPorte NH. 'Stalinization' and its Limits in the Saxon KPD, 1925-28. *European History Quarterly* 2001;**31**:549-90. doi:10.1177/026569140103100403

564

Roland V. Layton, Jr. The 'Völkischer Beobachter,' 1920-1933: The Nazi Party Newspaper in the Weimar Era. *Central European History* 1970;**3**:353-82.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545584>

565

Lidtke VL. Abstract Art and Left-Wing Politics in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 2004;**37**:49-90. doi:10.1163/156916104322888998

566

Luebbert GM, Collier D, Lipset SM. *Liberalism, Fascism, or Social Democracy: Social Classes and the Political Origins of Regimes in Interwar Europe*. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1991.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430315>

567

Maier CS. Recasting bourgeois Europe: stabilization in France, Germany, and Italy in the decade after World War I. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1975.

568

John P. McCormick. Fear, Technology, and the State: Carl Schmitt, Leo Strauss, and the Revival of Hobbes in Weimar and National Socialist Germany. *Political Theory* 1994;**22**:619–52.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/192042>

569

McCormick JP. Irrational Choice and Mortal Combat as Political Destiny: The Essential Carl Schmitt. *Annual Review of Political Science* 2007;**10**:315–39.  
doi:10.1146/annurev.polisci.9.081105.185034

570

Mommsen H. Social Democracy on the Defensive. The Immobility of the SPD and the Rise of National Socialism. In: *From Weimar to Auschwitz*. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1992.

571

Morgan DW. The socialist left and the German revolution: a history of the German Independent Social Democratic Party, 1917-1922. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1975.

572

Muller, J. Carl Schmitt, Hans Freyer and the radical conservative critique of liberal democracy in the Weimar republic. Muller, J;**12**:695–715.<https://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/imp/hpt/1991/00000012/00000004/269>

573

Orlow D. Weimar Prussia, 1918-1925: the unlikely rock of democracy. Pittsburgh, Pa: :

University of Pittsburgh Press 1986.

574

Patch WL. Heinrich Brüning and the dissolution of the Weimar Republic. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1998.

575

Scheuerman, B. The rule of law under siege: Carl Schmitt and the death of the Weimar Republic. Scheuerman, B;**14**  
:265-80.<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/contentone/imp/hpt/1993/00000014/00000002/219>

576

Scheuerman WE. The rule of law under siege: selected essays of Franz L. Neumann and Otto Kirchheimer. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1996.

577

Jacobson AJ, Schlink B. Introduction: Constitutional Crisis: The German and the American Experience, from: Weimar: A Jurisprudence of Crisis. In: Weimar: a jurisprudence of crisis. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2000.  
1-40.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224557>

578

Slomp, Gabriella. THE THEORY OF THE PARTISAN: CARL SCHMITT'S NEGLECTED LEGACY. Slomp, Gabriella;**26**  
:502-19.<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/imp/hpt/2005/00000026/00000003/art00006>

579

Sneeringer J. Winning Women's Votes: Propaganda and Politics in Weimar Germany. 1st ed. Chapel Hill: : The University of North Carolina Press 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=413427>

580

Stackelberg R, Winkle SA. The Nazi Germany Sourcebook: An Anthology of Texts. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=170682>

581

Stirk, P. Hugo Preuss, German political thought and the Weimar constitution. Stirk, P;**23**:497-516.<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/contentone/imp/hpt/2002/00000023/00000003/323>

582

Thornhill CJ. Carl Schmitt after the deluge: a review of the recent literature. History of European Ideas 2000;**26**:225-40. doi:10.1016/S0191-6599(01)00012-2

583

Nikolaus Wachsmann. Between Reform and Repression: Imprisonment in Weimar Germany. The Historical Journal 2002;**45**:411-32.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133651>

584

D. P. Walker. The German Nationalist People's Party: The Conservative Dilemma in the Weimar Republic. Journal of Contemporary History 1979;**14**:627-47.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260179>

585

Weitz ED. Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist state. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1997.

586

Wetzell RF. Inventing the criminal: a history of German criminology, 1880-1945. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 2000.

[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=7783333040005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7783333040005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

587

Heinrich August Winkler. CHOOSING THE LESSER EVIL - THE GERMAN SOCIAL-DEMOCRATS AND THE FALL OF THE WEIMAR-REPUBLIC. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1990;**25**:205-27.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260730>

588

Winter J. *Dreams of Peace and Freedom: Utopian Moments in the Twentieth Century*. 1st ed. New Haven: : Yale University Press 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3419950>

589

Woods R. *The conservative revolution in the Weimar Republic*. Basingstoke: : MacMillan 1996.

590

Wright JRC. 'Above parties': the political attitudes of the German protestant church leadership 1918-1933. London: : Oxford University Press 1974.

591

Aldcroft DH, Aldcroft PDH. *Europe's Third World: The European Periphery in the Interwar Years*. 1st ed. Brookfield: : Taylor & Francis Group 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=429643>

592

Ambrosius LE. *Woodrow Wilson and the American diplomatic tradition: the treaty fight in perspective*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1987.

593

Blackwood WL. German Hegemony and the Socialist International's Place in Interwar European Diplomacy. *European History Quarterly* 2001;**31**:101-40.  
doi:10.1177/026569140103100104

594

Boemeke MF, Gläser E, Feldman GD, et al. *The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years*. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998.

595

Boyce R. *French Foreign and Defence Policy, 1918-1940: The Decline and Fall of a Great Power*. 1st ed. Florence: : Taylor & Francis Group 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=235202>

596

Burgwyn HJ. *Italian foreign policy in the interwar period, 1918-1940*. Westport, Conn: : Praeger 1997.

597

Chickering R,  
Fo

..  
rster S, editors. *The shadows of total war: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919-1939*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2003.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474633410005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474633410005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

598

Conrad S, Sachsenmaier D, Palgrave Connect (Online Service). *Competing visions of world order: global moments and movements, 1880s-1930s*. New York: : Palgrave 2007.  
<http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doifinder/10.1057/9780230604285>

599

Michael L. Dockrill and John, Dr Fisher. Paris Peace Conference, 1919 : Peace without Victory? Palgrave Macmillan Limited 2001.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=496109>

600

Dyck HL. Weimar Germany & Soviet Russia, 1926-1933: a study in diplomatic instability. London: : Chatto & Windus 1966.

601

Ferguson N. The Balance of Payments Question: Versailles and After. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 401-41.

602

Goldstein E. Winning the peace: British diplomatic strategy, peace planning, and the Paris Peace Conference, 1916-1920. Oxford: : Clarendon 1991.

603

Goldstein E. The First World War Peace Settlements, 1919-1925. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1474411>

604

Henig R. Versailles and After, 1919-1933. 2nd ed. Florence: : Taylor & Francis Group 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=178306>

605

Hidden J. The Baltic states and Weimar Ostpolitik. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1987.

606

Huth PK, Allee TL. The democratic peace and territorial conflict in the twentieth century. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474523640005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474523640005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

607

Jacobson J. Locarno diplomacy: Germany and the West, 1925-1929. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1972.

608

Kaplan MA, editor. Jewish daily life in Germany, 1618-1945. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2005.

609

Edward David Keeton. Briand's Locarno policy : French economics, politics and diplomacy, 1925-1929. New York: : Garland 1987.

610

Kent B. The spoils of war: the politics, economics and diplomacy of reparations 1918-1932. Oxford: : Clarendon 1989.

611

Keynes JM. The economic consequences of the peace. London: : Macmillan 1919.

612

Kindleberger CP. A financial history of Western Europe. London: : Allen & Unwin 1984.

613



Kochan L. Russia and the Weimar Republic. Cambridge: : Bowes & Bowes 1954.

614

Lentin A. Lloyd George and the lost peace: from Versailles to Hitler, 1919-1940. Basingstoke: : Palgrave 2001.

615

Lesaffer R, editor. Peace treaties and international law in European history: from the late Middle Ages to World War One. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2004.  
[https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9474370220005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560](https://nottingham-uk.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9474370220005561&institutionId=5561&customerId=5560)

616

Link AS. Woodrow Wilson: revolution, war, and peace. Arlington Heights, Ill: : AHM Pub. Corp 1979.

617

Manela E. ' 'Dawn of a new era? The 'Wilsonian Moment' in Colonial Contexts and the Transformation of World Order, 1917-1923. In: Competing visions of world order: global moments and movements, 1880s-1930s. New York: : Palgrave 2007.  
121-50.<http://www.palgraveconnect.com/doi/10.1057/9780230604285>

618

Marks S. The illusion of peace: international relations in Europe, 1918-1933. London: : Macmillan 1976.

619

Markwell D, Oxford University Press. John Maynard Keynes and international relations: economic paths to war and peace. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2006.  
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/9780198292364/toc.html>

620

Mayer AJ. Politics and diplomacy of peacemaking: containment and counterrevolution at Versailles. 1918-1919. London: : Weidenfeld & Nicolson 1968.

621

McDougall WA. France's Rhineland diplomacy, 1914-1924 : the last bid for a balance of power in Europe. Princeton University Press 1978.  
[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Frances-Rhineland-Diplomacy-1914-1924-McDougall/dp/B004Q56FSS/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522747967&sr=1-1&keywords=France%27s+Rhineland+diplomacy%2C+1914-1924+%3A+the+last+bid+for+a+balance+of+power+in+Europe](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Frances-Rhineland-Diplomacy-1914-1924-McDougall/dp/B004Q56FSS/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522747967&sr=1-1&keywords=France%27s+Rhineland+diplomacy%2C+1914-1924+%3A+the+last+bid+for+a+balance+of+power+in+Europe)

622

McKercher BJC. Anglo-American relations in the 1920s: the struggle for supremacy. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1991.

623

Mommsen WJ. Max Weber and the Peace Treaty of Versailles. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 535-47.

624

Murphy DT. The heroic earth: geopolitical thought in Weimar Germany, 1918-1933. Kent, Ohio: : Kent State University Press 1997.

625

Newton DJ. British policy and the Weimar Republic, 1918-1919. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1997.

626

Northedge FS, London School of Economics and Political Science. The troubled giant:

Britain among the great powers, 1916-1939. London: : London School of Economics and Political Science 1966.

627

Northedge FS. The League of Nations: its life and times 1920-1946. Leicester: : Leicester University Press 1986.

628

Rathenau W, Pogge von Strandmann H. Walther Rathenau, industrialist, banker, intellectual, and politician: notes and diaries, 1907-1922. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 2001.

629

Georg Schild. Between Ideology and Real Politics : Woodrow Wilson and the Russian Revolution, 1917-1921. Greenwood Publishing Group, Incorporated 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3000141>

630

Russian-German Special Relations in the Twentieth Century : A Closed Chapter? 1st ed. Bloomsbury Publishing PLC 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=487184>

631

Schwabe K. Germany's Peace Aims and the Domestic and International Constraints. In: The Treaty of Versailles: a reassessment after 75 years. Washington: : German Historical Institute 1998. 37-69.

632

Sharp A. The Versailles settlement: peacemaking in Paris, 1919. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1991.

633

Shimazu N, Stockwin JAA, Stockwin JAA. Japan, Race and Equality: The Racial Equality Proposal Of 1919. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168990>

634

Peter D. Stachura. Poland in the Twentieth Century. Palgrave Macmillan 26AD.  
[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Poland-Twentieth-Century-Peter-Stachura/dp/033375266X/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522748625&sr=1-1&keywords=9780333752661&dpID=41vKEPLPu2L&preST=\\_SY291\\_BO1,204,203,200\\_QL40\\_&dpSrc=srch](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Poland-Twentieth-Century-Peter-Stachura/dp/033375266X/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522748625&sr=1-1&keywords=9780333752661&dpID=41vKEPLPu2L&preST=_SY291_BO1,204,203,200_QL40_&dpSrc=srch)

635

Stevenson D. French war aims against Germany, 1914-1919. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1982.

636

Thorne CG. The limits of foreign policy: the West, the League and the Far Eastern crisis of 1931-1933. London: : Hamilton 1972.

637

Trachtenberg M. Reparation in world politics: France and European economic diplomacy, 1916-1923. New York: : Columbia University Press 1980.

638

Turner HA. Stresemann and the politics of the Weimar Republic. Westport, Conn: : Greenwood Press 1979.

639

Walters FP, Royal Institute of International Affairs. A history of the League of Nations. London: : Oxford University Press 1960.

640

Gustav Stresemann : Weimar's Greatest Statesman.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=829410>

641

Oliver Zimmer. Nationalism in Europe, 1890-1940. Palgrave Macmillan 2003.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027501>

642

David Abraham. Conflicts within German Industry and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic. Past & Present 1980;:88-128.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650555>

643

Abrams L, Harvey E. Gender relations in German history: power, agency and experience from the sixteenth to the twentieth century. London: : UCL Press 1996.

644

Aldcroft DH. From Versailles to Wall Street, 1919-1929. London: : Allen Lane 1977.

645

Ankum K von. Women in the metropolis: gender and modernity in Weimar culture. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1997.

646

Ashkenazi O. Prisoners' fantasies in Weimar film. Journal of European Studies 2009;**39**:290-304. doi:10.1177/0047244109106683

647

Balderston T. The origins and course of the German economic crisis: November 1923 to

May 1932. Berlin: : Haude & Spener 1993.

648

Baranowski S. *The Sanctity of Rural Life: Nobility, Protestantism, and Nazism in Weimar Prussia*. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=273193>

649

Baranowski S. *East Elbian Landed Elites and Germany's Turn to Fascism: The Sonderweg Controversy Revisited*. *European History Quarterly* 1996;**26**:209–40.  
doi:10.1177/026569149602600203

650

Bessel R, Feuchtwanger EJ. *Social change and political development in Weimar Germany*. London: : Croom Helm 1981.

651

Blackbourn D, Evans RJ. *The German bourgeoisie: essays on the social history of the German middle class from the late eighteenth to the early twentieth century*. London: : Routledge 1991.

652

Boak H. *Women in Weimar Journalism*. In: *Social change and political development in Weimar Germany*. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 155–73.

653

Boak H. *Women in Weimar Politics*. *European History Quarterly* 1990;**20**:369–99.  
doi:10.1177/026569149002000303

654

Bock G, Thane P. Maternity and gender policies: women and the rise of the European welfare states, 1880s-1950s. London: : Routledge 1991.

655

Braker R. Helene Stocker's Pacifism in the Weimar Republic: Between Ideal and Reality. *Journal of Women's History* 2001;**13**:70–97. doi:10.1353/jowh.2001.0059

656

Braun H-J. The German economy in the twentieth century. London: : Routledge 1990.

657

Bridenthal R, Stuard SM, Koonz C. *Becoming visible: women in European history*. 2nd ed. London: : Houghton Mifflin 1987.

658

Carsten FL. *A history of the Prussian Junkers*. Aldershot, Hants: : Scolar Press 1989.

659

C. Edmund Clingan. Breaking the Balance: The Debate over Emergency Unemployment Aid in Weimar Germany, 1925-6. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1994;**29**:371-84. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/260765>

660

Clingan CE. More Construction, More Crisis. *Journal of Urban History* 2000;**26**:630-44. doi:10.1177/009614420002600503

661

Geoffrey Cocks and Konrad H. Jarausch. *German Professions, 1800-1950*. Oxford University Press 1990. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271544>

662

Corni G. Hitler and the peasants: agrarian policy of the Third Reich, 1930-1939. New York: : Berg 1990.

663

Crew DF. Germans on welfare: from Weimar to Hitler. New York: : Oxford University Press 1998.

664

Crouthamel J. War Neurosis versus Savings Psychosis: Working-class Politics and Psychological Trauma in Weimar Germany. *Journal of Contemporary History* 2002;**37**:163-82. doi:10.1177/00220094020370020101

665

Crouthamel Jason. Male Sexuality and Psychological Trauma: Soldiers and Sexual Disorder in World War I and Weimar Germany. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 2007;**17**:60-84. doi:10.1353/sex.2008.0006

666

Dyzenhaus D. Legality and legitimacy: Carl Schmitt, Hans Kelson and Hermann Heller in Weimar. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1997.

667

Eichengreen B. *Golden Fetters*. Oxford University Press 1996. doi:10.1093/0195101138.001.0001

668

Christiane Eifert and Pamela E. Selwyn. Coming to Terms with the State: Maternalist Politics and the Development of the Welfare State in Weimar Germany. *Central European History* 1997;**30**:25-47. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546666>



669

Evans RJ. The feminist movement in Germany, 1894-1933. London: : Sage Publications 1976.

670

Evans RJ, Lee WR. The German family: essays on the social history of the family in nineteenth- and twentieth-century Germany. London: : Croom Helm 1981.

671

Evans RJ, Geary D, University of East Anglia. Research Seminar Group on German Social History. The German unemployed: experiences and consequences of mass unemployment from the Weimar Republic to the Third Reich. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1987.

672

Fairchild ES. Women Police in Weimar: Professionalism, Politics, and Innovation in Police Organizations. *Law & Society Review* 1987;**21**. doi:10.2307/3053376

673

Falter J. The Social Bases of Political Cleavages in the Weimar Republic. In: Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 371-99.

674

Falter J. Unemployment and the Radicalization of the German Electorate. In: Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1986. 187-208.

675

Feldman GD. The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the German Inflation, 1914-1924. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1997.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=728864>

676

Fischer C. The rise of national socialism and the working classes in Weimar Germany. Providence, R.I.: Berghahn Books 1996.

677

Fowkes B. Communism in Germany under the Weimar republic. London: Macmillan 1984.

678

Frevert U. Women in German history: from bourgeois emancipation to sexual liberation. Oxford: Berg 1989.

679

Geary D. The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

680

Geary D. The Failure of Labour in the Weimar Republic. In: Towards the Holocaust: the social and economic collapse of the Weimar Republic. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press 1983. 85-100.

681

Geary D. Working-Class Identities in Europe, 1850s-1930s. Australian Journal of Politics and History 1999;**45**:20-34. doi:10.1111/1467-8497.00051

682

Geary D. Beer and Skittles? Workers and Culture in Early Twentieth-Century Germany. Australian Journal of Politics and History 2000;**46**:388-402. doi:10.1111/1467-8497.00104

683

Dieter Gessner. Agrarian Protectionism in the Weimar Republic. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1977;**12**:759–78.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260171>

684

Gessner D. The Dilemma of Agriculture During the Weimar Republic. In: *Social change and political development in Weimar Germany*. London: : Croom Helm 1981. 134–54.

685

Rüdiger Graf. Anticipating the Future in the Present: 'New Women' and Other Beings of the Future in Weimar Germany. *Central European History* 2009;**42**:647–73.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40600975>

686

*Reforming Sex : The German Movement for Birth Control and Abortion Reform, 1920-1950*. Oxford University Press 1995.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241568>

687

Guttsman WL. *Workers' culture in Weimar Germany: between tradition and commitment*. New York: : Berg 1990.

688

Guttsman WL. *Art for the workers: ideology and the visual arts in Weimar Germany*. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1997.

689

Hagemann K, Schüler-Springorum S. *Home/front: the military, war and gender in*

twentieth-century Germany. Oxford: : Berg 2002.

690

Hall SF. Youth protection and the prevention of juvenile delinquency. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:353–70. doi:10.1177/0047244109106687

691

Harvey E. 'Serving the Volk, Serving the Nation: Women in the Youth Movement and the Public Sphere in Weimar Germany. In: *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 201–22.

692

Harvey E. *Youth and the welfare state in the Weimar Republic*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1993.

693

Haxthausen CW, Suhr H. *Berlin: Culture and Metropolis*. 1st ed. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 1987.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=316659>

694

Heyck H. Labour Services in the Weimar Republic and their Ideological Godparents. *Journal of Contemporary History* 2003;**38**:221–36. doi:10.1177/0022009403038002131

695

Holtfrerich C-L. Economic Policy Options at the End of the Weimar Republic. In: *Weimar: why did German democracy fail?* London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990. 58–91.

696

Young-Sun Hong. *Gender, Citizenship, and the Welfare State: Social Work and the Politics*

of Femininity in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 1997;**30**:1-24.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546665>

697

James H. *The German slump: politics and economics, 1924-1936*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1986.

698

James H. *Economic Reasons for the Collapse of the Weimar Republic*. In: *Weimar: why did German democracy fail?* London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1990. 30-57.

699

Jones LE. *Generational Conflict and the Problem of Political Mobilization in the Weimar Republic*. In: *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992. 347-71.

700

Jones LE, Retallack JN, German History Society (Great Britain). *Elections, mass politics, and social change in modern Germany*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

701

Killen A. *Berlin Electropolis: Shock, Nerves, and German Modernity*. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=239234>

702

Kindleberger CP. *A financial history of Western Europe*. London: : Allen & Unwin 1984.

703

Kindleberger CP. *The world in depression, 1929-1939*. Harmondsworth: : Penguin 1987.

704

Koch HW. The Hitler youth: origins and development, 1922-45. London: : Macdonald and Jane's 1975.

705

Ladd B. The ghosts of Berlin: confronting German history in the urban landscape. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1997.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=408534>

706

Friedrich Lenger. Towards an Urban Nation. Berg Publishers

707

Moeller RG. Peasants and lords in modern Germany: recent studies in agricultural history. Boston, [Mass.]: : Allen & Unwin 1986.

708

Mommsen H. Class, War or Co-Determination. On the Control of the Economy in the Weimar Republic. In: From Weimar to Auschwitz. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1992. 62-78.

709

Klaus Nathaus. Leisure Clubs and the Decline of the Weimar Republic: A Reassessment. Journal of Contemporary History 2010;**45**:27-50.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40542904>

710

Mary Nolan. Visions of Modernity : American Business and the Modernization of Germany. Oxford University Press 1994.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241630>

711

Osmond J. Rural protest in the Weimar Republic: the free peasantry in the Rhineland and Bavaria. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1993.

712

OTTO-MORRIS A. "Only united can we escape certain ruin": Rural Protest at the Close of the Weimar Republic. Rural History 2009;**20**. doi:10.1017/S0956793309990045

713

Patch WL. Christian trade unions in the Weimar Republic, 1918-1933: the failure of 'corporate pluralism'. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1985.

714

Patch WL. Heinrich Brüning and the dissolution of the Weimar Republic. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1998.

715

Brian Peterson. The Politics of Working-Class Women in the Weimar Republic. Central European History 1977;**10**:87-111.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545793>

716

Pore R. A conflict of interest: women in German social democracy, 1919-1933. Westport, Conn: : Greenwood 1981.

717

Katherine Larson Roper. Images of German Youth in Weimar Novels. Journal of Contemporary History 1978;**13**:499-516.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260206>

718

Roseman M. Generations in conflict: youth revolt and generation formation in Germany, 1770-1968. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995.

719

Heidi Sack. 'Wir werden lächelnd aus dem Leben scheiden' — Faszination Selbstmord in der Steglitzer Schülertragödie und in Diskursen der Weimarer Zeit. *Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung* 2009;**34**:259–72.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20762411>

720

Scheck R. Women on the Weimar Right: The Role of Female Politicians in the Deutschnationale Volkspartei (DNVP). *Journal of Contemporary History* 2001;**36**:547–60. doi:10.1177/002200940103600410

721

Scheck R. Mothers of the nation: right-wing women in Weimar Germany. Oxford: : Berg 2004.

722

Shearer JR. Talking about Efficiency: Politics and the Industrial Rationalization Movement in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 1995;**28**. doi:10.1017/S0008938900012280

723

Siemens D. Explaining crime. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:336–52. doi:10.1177/0047244109106686

724

Sneeringer J. Winning Women's Votes: Propaganda and Politics in Weimar Germany. 1st



ed. Chapel Hill: : The University of North Carolina Press 2002.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=413427>

725

Stachura PD. Nazi youth in the Weimar Republic. Santa Barbara, Calif: : Clio Books 1975.

726

Stachura PD. The German Youth movement 1900-1945: an interpretative and documentary history. London: : Macmillan 1981.

727

Stachura PD. Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1986.

728

Stachura PD. The Weimar Republic and the younger proletariat: an economic and social analysis. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1989.

729

Stratigakos D. Women's Berlin: Building the Modern City 1st ed. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=471777>

730

Raymond C. Sun. 'Hammer Blows': Work, the Workplace, and the Culture of Masculinity among Catholic Workers in the Weimar Republic. Central European History 2004;**37**:245-71.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547408>

731

Theweleit K. *Male fantasies: 1: Women, floods, bodies, history*. Cambridge: : Polity Press 1987.

732

Theweleit K. *Male fantasies: psychoanalyzing the white terror, Vol. 2: Male bodies*. Cambridge: : Polity 1988.

733

Trachtenberg M. *Reparation in world politics: France and European economic diplomacy, 1916-1923*. New York: : Columbia University Press 1980.

734

Turner HA. *The Ruhlade, Secret Cabinet of Heavy Industry in the Weimar Republic*. *Central European History* 1970;**3**. doi:10.1017/S0008938900015259

735

Turner HA. *German big business and the rise of Hitler*. New York: : Oxford University Press 1985.

736

Usborne C. *Cultures of abortion in Weimar Germany*. Oxford: : Berghahn 2011.  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=981386>

737

Ward J. *Weimar surfaces: urban visual culture in 1920s Germany*. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2001.

738

Wetzell RF. *Psychiatry and criminal justice in modern Germany, 1880—1933*. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:270–89. doi:10.1177/0047244109106682

739

Widdig B. *Culture and Inflation in Weimar Germany*. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2001.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=223736>

740

Wolffram H. Crime, Clairvoyance and the Weimar Police. *Journal of Contemporary History* 2009;**44**:581–601. doi:10.1177/0022009409339436

741

Wolfgang Zorn. Student Politics in the Weimar Republic. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1970;**5**:128–43.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/259985>

742

Adamson WL. Avant-garde modernism and Italian Fascism: cultural politics in the era of Mussolini. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 2001;**6**:230–48.  
doi:10.1080/13545710110047001

743

Antliff M. Fascism, Modernism, and Modernity. *The Art Bulletin* 2002;**84**.  
doi:10.2307/3177257

744

Adam Arvidsson. Between Fascism and the American Dream: Advertising in Interwar Italy. *Social Science History* 2001;**25**:151–86.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1171545>

745

Bathrick D. Max Schmeling on the Canvas: Boxing as an Icon of Weimar Culture. *New German Critique* Published Online First: Autumn 1990. doi:10.2307/488174

746

Scheidig W, Beyer KG. Crafts of the Weimar Bauhaus, 1919-1924: an early experiment in industrial design. London: : Studio Vista 1967.

747

Biddiss MD. The age of the masses: ideas and society in Europe since 1870. Hassocks: : Harvester Press 1977.

748

Bradbury M, McFarlane JW. Modernism, 1890-1930. London: : Penguin 1991.

749

Eberle M. World War I and the Weimar artists: Dix, Grosz, Beckmann, Schlemmer. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1985.

750

Christiane Eisenberg. English sports und deutsche Bürger. Eine Gesellschaftsgeschichte 1800-1939. Schöningh

751

Modris Eksteins. The Frankfurter Zeitung: Mirror of Weimar Democracy. Journal of Contemporary History 1971;6:3-28.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/259684>

752

The rise of national socialism and the working classes in Weimar Germany / edited by Conan Fischer.

[https://nusearch.nottingham.ac.uk/primo-explore/search?query=any,contains,Weimar,%20the%20Working%20Class,%20and%20the%20Rise%20of%20Nazism&tab=44notuk\\_lo  
cal&search\\_scope=44NOTUK\\_LOCAL&vid=44NOTUK&offset=0](https://nusearch.nottingham.ac.uk/primo-explore/search?query=any,contains,Weimar,%20the%20Working%20Class,%20and%20the%20Rise%20of%20Nazism&tab=44notuk_local&search_scope=44NOTUK_LOCAL&vid=44NOTUK&offset=0)

753

Fischer C. The rise of the Nazis. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

754

Ford A. Klaus Mann and the Weimar Republic: literary tradition and experimentation in his prose, 1924-1933. 1999.<http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/11719/>

755

Franciscono M. Walter Gropius and the creation of the Bauhaus in Weimar: the ideals and artistic theories of its founding years. Urbana: : University of Illinois Press 1971.

756

Führer KC. A Medium of Modernity? Broadcasting in Weimar Germany, 1923-1932. The Journal of Modern History 1997;**69**:722-53. doi:10.1086/245592

757

Fuhrer KC. German Cultural Life and the Crisis of National Identity during the Depression, 1929-1933. German Studies Review 2001;**24**. doi:10.2307/1433411

758

Fulda B. Press and politics in the Weimar Republic. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=728874>

759

Gay P. Weimar culture: the outsider as insider. New York: : W.W. Norton 2001.

760

Giles GJ. *Students and National Socialism in Germany*. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1985.

761

Grenville A. *Cockpit of ideologies: the literature and political history of the Weimar Republic*. Bern: : Peter Lang 1995.

762

Guerin F. *Culture of Light: Cinema and Technology in 1920s Germany*. 1st ed. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=310696>

763

Guttsman WL. *Art for the workers: ideology and the visual arts in Weimar Germany*. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1997.

764

Hall SF. Youth protection and the prevention of juvenile delinquency. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:353-70. doi:10.1177/0047244109106687

765

Hamilton GH, Cork R. *Painting and sculpture in Europe, 1880-1940*. 6th ed. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1993.

766

Hayman R. *Brecht: a biography*. New York: : Oxford University Press 1983.

767

Ronald Hayman. *Bertolt Brecht*. London: : Heinemann 1984.

768

Herf J. *Reactionary modernism: technology, culture, and politics in Weimar and the Third Reich*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1984.

769

Jeffrey Herf. *The Engineer as Ideologue: Reactionary Modernists in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1984;**19**:631-48. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/260329>

770

Hight EM. *Picturing modernism: Moholy-Nagy and photography in Weimar Germany*. Cambridge, Mass: : MIT Press 1995.

771

Imhoof D. *The Game of Political Change: Sports in Gottingen during the Weimar and Nazi Eras*. *German History* 2009;**27**:374-94. doi:10.1093/gerhis/ghp032

772

Jay M. *The Dialectical Imagination: A History of the Frankfurt School and the Institute of Social Research, 1923-1950*. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1996. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=858755>

773

Jennings J. *Intellectuals in twentieth-century France: Mandarins and Samurais*. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1993.

774

Kane M. *Weimar Germany and the limits of political art: a study of the work of George Grosz and Ernst Toller*. Tayport: : Hutton Press 1987.

775

Kenez P. The birth of the propaganda state: Soviet methods of mass mobilization, 1917-1929. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1985.

776

Kent Kleinman, Leslie Van Duzer. Mies van der Rohe - The Krefeld Villas. Princeton Architectural Press

777

Koch G, Gaines J. Siegfried Kracauer: An Introduction. 1st ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=617323>

778

Kracauer S, Levin TY. The mass ornament: Weimar essays. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1995.

779

Kruger A. 'Once the Olympics are through, we'll beat up the Jew' - German Jewish sport 1898-1938 and the anti-Semitic discourse. Journal of Sport History 1999;**Summer** :353-75.<http://library.la84.org/SportsLibrary/JSH/JSH1999/JSH2602/jsh2602g.pdf>

780

Laqueur W. Weimar: a cultural history, 1918-1933. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1974.

781

Lewis Bl. George Grosz: art and politics in the Weimar Republic. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1971.



782

Vernon L. Lidtke. Abstract Art and Left-Wing Politics in the Weimar Republic. *Central European History* 2004;**37**:49–90.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4547382>

783

John P. McCormick. Fear, Technology, and the State: Carl Schmitt, Leo Strauss, and the Revival of Hobbes in Weimar and National Socialist Germany. *Political Theory* 1994;**22**:619–52.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/192042>

784

McBride P, McCormick R, Zagar M. *Legacies of Modernism: Art and Politics in Northern Europe, 1890-1950*. 1st ed. New York: : Palgrave Macmillan 2007.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=307942>

785

Murray BA. *Film and the German Left in the Weimar Republic: from Caligari to Kuhle Wampe*. Austin: : University of Texas Press 1990.

786

Niewyk DL. *The Jews in Weimar Germany*. [Manchester]: : Manchester University Press 1980.

787

Mary Nolan. *Visions of Modernity : American Business and the Modernization of Germany*. Oxford University Press 1994.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=241630>

788

Paenhuysen A. Kurt Tucholsky, John Heartfield and. *History of Photography* 2009;**33**:39–54.  
doi:10.1080/03087290802582921

789

Pfister G, Niewerth T. Jewish women in gymnastics and sport in Germany 1898-1938. *Journal of Sport History* 1999; **Summer**:287-325. <http://library.la84.org/SportsLibrary/JSH/JSH1999/JSH2602/jsh2602e.pdf>

790

Phelan A. *The Weimar dilemma: intellectuals in the Weimar Republic*. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1985.

791

Phillips A. *City of darkness, city of light: émigré filmmakers in Paris, 1929-1939*. Amsterdam: : Amsterdam University Press 2004.

792

Plummer TG. *Film and politics in the Weimar republic*. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota 1982.

793

Rathenau W, Pogge von Strandmann H. *Walther Rathenau, industrialist, banker, intellectual, and politician: notes and diaries, 1907-1922*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 2001.

794

Rabinbach A. *In the shadow of catastrophe: German intellectuals between apocalypse and enlightenment*. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1997.

795

Gideon Reuveni. Reading Sites as Sights for Reading. The Sale of Newspapers in Germany before 1933: Bookshops in Railway Stations, Kiosks and Street Vendors. *Social History* 2002; **27**:273-87. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4286907>

796

Katherine Roper. Looking for the German Revolution in Weimar Films. *Central European History* 1998;**31**:65–90.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4546775>

797

Saunders TJ. *Hollywood in Berlin: American cinema and Weimar Germany*. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1994.

798

Schrader B, Schebera J. *The golden twenties: art and literature in the Weimar Republic*. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1988.

799

Siemens D. Explaining crime. *Journal of European Studies* 2009;**39**:336–52.  
doi:10.1177/0047244109106686

800

Smail D. *White-collar workers, mass culture and Neue Sachlichkeit in Weimar Berlin: a reading of Hans Fallada's Kleiner Mann, was nun?, Erich Kästner's Fabian and Irmgard Keun's Das kunstseidene Mädchen*. Bern: : Peter Lang 1998.

801

Stayer JM. *Martin Luther, German Saviour: German Evangelical Theological Factions and the Interpretation of Luther, 1917-1933*. 1st ed. Montreal: : McGill-Queen's University Press 2000. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3331112>

802

Colin Storer. Weimar Germany as Seen by an Englishwoman: British Women Writers and the Weimar Republic. *German Studies Review* 2009;**32**  
:129–47.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27668659>

803

Tatar M. *Lustmord: sexual murder in Weimar Germany*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 1995.

804

Thompson K. *Herr Lubitsch goes to Hollywood: German and American film after World War I*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press 2005.

805

Thornhill CJ. Carl Schmitt after the deluge: a review of the recent literature. *History of European Ideas* 2000;**26**:225–40. doi:10.1016/S0191-6599(01)00012-2

806

Saldern A von. Volk and Heimat Culture in Radio Broadcasting during the Period of Transition from Weimar to Nazi Germany. *The Journal of Modern History* 2004;**76**:312–46. doi:10.1086/422932

807

Whaley J. *Book Reviews : Culture and Inflation in Weimar Germany*. By Bernd Widdig. London: University of California Press, 2001. Pp. xvi + 278. £45. *Weimar Surfaces. Urban Visual Culture in 1920s Germany*. By Janet Ward. London: University of California Press, 2001. Pp. xvi + 358. £19.95 (pbk). *Journal of European Studies* 2002;**32**:421–3. doi:10.1177/004724410203212718

808

Willett J. *Art and politics in the Weimar period: the new sobriety, 1917-1933*. 1st Da Capo Press ed. New York: Da Capo Press 1996.

809

Wingler HM, Stein J. *The Bauhaus: Weimar, Dessau, Berlin, Chicago*. Cambridge, Mass.: :

MIT Press 1969.

810

Woods R. The conservative revolution in the Weimar Republic. Basingstoke: : MacMillan 1996.

811

Wright JRC. 'Above parties': the political attitudes of the German protestant church leadership 1918-1933. London: : Oxford University Press 1974.

812

Adamson WL. Avant-garde modernism and Italian Fascism: cultural politics in the era of Mussolini. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 2001;**6**:230-48.  
doi:10.1080/13545710110047001

813

Ben-Ghiat R, Ben-Ghiat R. Fascist Modernities: Italy, 1922-1945. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2001.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=224414>

814

Blinkhorn M. Fascists and Conservatives: The Radical Right and the Establishment in Twentieth-Century Europe. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1990.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179005>

815

Mason TW, Caplan J. Nazism, fascism and the working class. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622328>

816

CAPOCCIA G. Defending democracy: Reactions to political extremism in inter-war Europe. *European Journal of Political Research* 2001;**39**:431–60. doi:10.1111/1475-6765.00584

817

Carsten FL. *Fascist movements in Austria: from Schönerer to Hitler*. London: : Sage Publications 1977.

818

Childers T. *The Nazi voter: the social foundations of fascism in Germany, 1919-1933*. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1983.

819

Childers T. *The Formation of the Nazi Constituency 1919-1933*. London: : Croom Helm 1986.

820

Corni G. *Hitler and the peasants: agrarian policy of the Third Reich, 1930-1939*. New York: : Berg 1990.

821

De Grand AJ. *Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany: the 'fascist' style of rule*. London: : Routledge 1995.

822

De Grand AJ. *Italian fascism: its origins & development*. 3rd ed. Lincoln, Neb: : University of Nebraska Press 2000.

823

Falter J. Radicalization of the middleclasses or mobilization of the un-political? The theories of S. Lipset and R. Bendix on the electoral support of the NSDAP in the light of recent

research. Social science information: information sur les sciences sociales 1981;;389-429.

824

Falter J. Unemployment and the Radicalization of the German Electorate. In: Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1986. 187-208.

825

Fischer C. The German communists and the rise of Nazism. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1990.

826

Fischer C. The rise of national socialism and the working classes in Weimar Germany. Providence, R.I.: : Berghahn Books 1996.

827

Fowkes B. Communism in Germany under the Weimar republic. London: : Macmillan 1984.

828

Geary D. The Industrial Elites and the Nazis. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 85-100.

829

Geary D. Hitler and Nazism. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 2000.

830

Geary D. Nazis and Workers before 1933. Australian Journal of Politics and History 2002;**48**:40-51. doi:10.1111/1467-8497.00250

831

Geyer M. Etudes in Political History. Reichwehr, NSDAP, and the Seizure of Power. In: The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983. 101–23.

832

Giles GJ. Students and National Socialism in Germany. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1985.

833

The Early Goebbels Diaries: the Journals of Joseph Goebbels from 1923-1926. Weidenfeld & Nicolson 1962.

[https://www.amazon.co.uk/Early-Goebbels-Diaries-Journals-1923-1926/dp/B0019Y042K/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1523611376&sr=8-1&keywords=The+early+Goebbels+diaries+%3A+the+journals+of+Joseph+Goebbels+from+1923-1926](https://www.amazon.co.uk/Early-Goebbels-Diaries-Journals-1923-1926/dp/B0019Y042K/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1523611376&sr=8-1&keywords=The+early+Goebbels+diaries+%3A+the+journals+of+Joseph+Goebbels+from+1923-1926)

834

Griffin R. The nature of fascism. London: : Routledge 1993.

835

Griffin R. Fascism. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1995.

836

Griffin R. International fascism: theories, causes and the new consensus. London: : Arnold 1998.

837

Larsen SU, Hagtvet B, Myklebust JP. Who were the fascists: social roots of European fascism. Bergen: : Universitetsforlaget 1980.



838

Hamilton RF. Who voted for Hitler? Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1982.

839

Herb GH. Under the Map of Germany: Nationalism and Propaganda 1918 - 1945. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1996.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=170371>

840

Ioanid R. The sword of the archangel: fascist ideology in Romania. Boulder [Colo.]: : East European Monographs 1990.

841

Kallis A. Fascist Ideology: Territory and Expansionism in Italy and Germany, 1922-1945. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 2000.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=165696>

842

Karvonen L. From white to blue-and-black: Finnish fascism in the inter-war era. Helsinki: : Finnish Society of Sciences and Letters 1988.

843

Kershaw I. Hitler: 1889-1936: hubris. London: : Allen Lane 1998.

844

Laqueur W. Fascism: a reader's guide : analyses, interpretations, bibliography. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: : Penguin 1979.

845

Laqueur W. Fascism: past, present, future. New York: : Oxford University Press 1996.

846

Mommsen H. Social Democracy on the Defensive. The Immobility of the SPD and the Rise of National Socialism. In: From Weimar to Auschwitz. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1992.

847

Mosse GL. International fascism: new thoughts and new approaches. London: : Sage Publications 1979.

848

Mosse GL. The fascist revolution: toward a general theory of fascism. New York: : H. Fertig 1999.

849

Orlow D. The history of the Nazi Party. Pittsburgh: : University of Pittsburgh Press 1969.

850

Payne SG. Fascism in Spain, 1923-1977. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445187>

851

A history of fascism, 1914-1945 [electronic resource] / Stanley G. Payne. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press  
[https://nusearch.nottingham.ac.uk/primox-Explore/fulldisplay?docid=44NOTUK\\_ACAD\\_COMP\\_EBC3445236&context=L&vid=44NOTUK&lang=en\\_US&search\\_scope=44NOTUK\\_LOCAL&daptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=44notuk\\_local&query=any,contains,A%20history%20of%20fascism,%201914-1945&sortBy=date&facet=frbrgroupid,include,1092859586&offset=0](https://nusearch.nottingham.ac.uk/primox-Explore/fulldisplay?docid=44NOTUK_ACAD_COMP_EBC3445236&context=L&vid=44NOTUK&lang=en_US&search_scope=44NOTUK_LOCAL&daptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=44notuk_local&query=any,contains,A%20history%20of%20fascism,%201914-1945&sortBy=date&facet=frbrgroupid,include,1092859586&offset=0)

852

Scheuerman WE. The rule of law under siege: selected essays of Franz L. Neumann and Otto Kirchheimer. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1996.

853

Soucy R. French fascism: the first wave, 1924-1933. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1986.

854

Stachura PD. Nazi youth in the Weimar Republic. Santa Barbara, Calif: : Clio Books 1975.

855

Stachura PD. The Nazi Machtergreifung. London: : Allen & Unwin 1983.

856

Sternhell Z. Neither right nor left: fascist ideology in France. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1986.

857

Turner HA. German big business and the rise of Hitler. New York: : Oxford University Press 1985.

858

Turner HA. Hitler's thirty days to power: January 1933. Reading, Mass: : Addison-Wesley 1996.

859

Weitz ED. Creating German communism, 1890-1990: from popular protests to socialist

state. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1997.

860

Welch D. Nazi propaganda: the power and the limitations. London: : Croom Helm 1983.

861

Woolf SJ. Fascism in Europe. London: : Methuen 1981.

862

Bahr E. Weimar on the Pacific: German exile culture in Los Angeles and the crisis of modernism. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2007.

863

Claussen D, Livingstone R. Theodor W. Adorno: One Last Genius. 1st ed. Cambridge: : Harvard University Press 2008.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3300037>

864

Andreas Dorpalen. Weimar Republic and Nazi Era in East German Perspective. Central European History 1978;**11**:211-30.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4545834>

865

Koch G, Gaines J. Siegfried Kracauer: An Introduction. 1st ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 2000.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=617323>

866

Payne SG, Sorkin DJ, Tortorice JS, et al. What History Tells: George L. Mosse and the Culture of Modern Europe. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3444745>

867

WILLIAM E. SCHEUERMAN. Realism and the Left: the case of Hans J. Morgenthau. Review of International Studies 2008;**34**:29-51.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41307938>

868

Wager JB. Dames in the Driver's Seat: Rereading Film Noir. 1st ed. Austin: : University of Texas Press 2005.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3443302>

869

Andrews EM. \* The writing on the wall: the British Commonwealth and aggression in the East 1931-1935. Sydney: : Allen & Unwin 1987.

870

Max Beloff. \* Imperial Sunset. Palgrave Macmillan

871

Clayton A. \* The British Empire as a superpower, 1919-39. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1986.

872

Keith Jeffery. \* The British army and the crisis of empire, 1918-22. Manchester, England: : Manchester University Press 1984.

873

Low DA. \* Congress and the Raj: facets of the Indian struggle, 1917-47. 2nd ed. New Delhi: : Oxford University Press 2006.

874

Tomlinson BR. \* The political economy of the Raj, 1914-1947: the economics of decolonization in India. London: : Macmillan Press 1979.

875

Brown J. India. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire Vol. IV: The Twentieth Century. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1998.

876

Brown JM. Modern India: the origins of an Asian democracy. 2nd ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1994.

877

Butler LJ. Britain and Empire: adjusting to a post-imperial world. London: : I.B. Tauris 2002.

878

Cain PJ, Hopkins AG. British imperialism: crisis and deconstruction, 1914-1990. London: : Longman 1993.

879

Douglas R. Liquidation of empire: the decline of the British Empire. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2002.

880

Gallagher J, Seal A. The decline, revival and fall of the British Empire: the Ford lectures and other essays. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1982.

881

Holland RF. Britain and the Commonwealth alliance, 1918-1939. London: : Macmillan 1981.

882

Holland RF. European decolonization, 1918-1981: an introductory survey. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1985.

883

Darwin J. A Third British Empire?: The Dominion Idea in Imperial Politics. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire Vol. IV: The Twentieth Century. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1998.

884

Mahajan S. Independence and partition: the erosion of colonial power in India. Thousand Oaks, Calif: : Sage Publications 1999.

885

Mockaitis TR. British counterinsurgency, 1919-60. Basingstoke: : Macmillan, in association with King's College, London 1990.

886

Moore RJ. The crisis of Indian unity, 1917-1940. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1974.

887

Ovendale R. 'Appeasement' and the English speaking world: Britain, the United States, the dominions, and the policy of 'appeasement' 1937-1939. Cardiff: : University of Wales Press 1975.

888

Porter B. *The lion's share: a short history of British imperialism, 1850-1995*. 3rd ed. London: : Longman 1996.

889

Robinson K. *The dilemmas of trusteeship: aspects of British colonial policy between the wars : the Reid lectures delivered at Acadia University in February 1963*. London: : Oxford University Press 1965.

890

Sarkar S. *Modern India 1885-1947*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1989.

891

Ball S. *Baldwin and the Conservative Party: the crisis of 1929-1931*. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1988.

892

Benewick R. *The Fascist movement in Britain*. Rev. ed. London: : Allen Lane 1972.

893

Clarke PF. *Hope and glory: Britain, 1900-2000*. 2nd ed. London: : Penguin 2004.

894

Stevenson J, Cook C. *Britain in the Depression: society and politics, 1929-1939*. 2nd ed. London: : Longman 1994.

895

Cronin M. *The failure of British fascism: the far right and the fight for political recognition*. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1996.



896

Garside WR. British unemployment, 1919-1939: a study in public policy. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1990.

897

Glynn S, Oxborrow J. Interwar Britain: a social and economic history. London: : Allen and Unwin 1976.

898

Harrison BH. The transformation of British politics, 1860-1995. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1996.

899

Howell D. MacDonald's party: Labour identities and crisis, 1922-1931. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2002.

900

Jarvis D. The Shaping of Conservative Electoral Hegemony, 1918-1939. In: Party, state and society: electoral behaviour in Britain since 1820. Aldershot: : Scolar Press 1997.

901

Kinnear M. The British voter: an atlas and survey since 1885. London: : Batsford 1968.

902

Lewis DS. Illusions of grandeur: Mosley, fascism and British society, 1931-81. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1987.

903

Linehan TP. British fascism, 1918-39: parties, ideology and culture. Manchester: :

Manchester University Press 2000.

904

McKibbin R. Class and Conventional Wisdom: the Conservative Party and the "Public" in inter-war Britain. In: The ideologies of class: social relations in Britain, 1880-1950. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1990.

905

McKibbin R. Class and conventional wisdom. In: The ideologies of class: social relations in Britain, 1880-1950. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1990.

906

McKibbin R. The economic policy of the Second Labour Government, 1929-1931. In: The ideologies of class: social relations in Britain, 1880-1950. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1990.

907

McKibbin R. Classes and cultures: England, 1918-1951. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1998.

908

Pimlott B. Labour and the Left in the 1930s. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1977.

909

Pugh M. The making of modern British politics, 1867-1945. 3rd ed. Oxford: : Blackwell Publishers 2002.

910

Riddell N. Labour in crisis: the second Labour government, 1929-1931. Manchester: :

Manchester University Press 1999.

911

Smart N. The national government, 1931-40. Basingstoke: : Macmillan Press 1999.

912

Thurlow RC. Fascism in Britain: a history, 1918-1998. London: : I.B.Tauris 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=677100>

913

Williamson P. National crisis and national government: British politics, the economy and Empire, 1926-1932. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

914

Rothschild J. \* East Central Europe between the two World Wars. Seattle, Wash: : University of Washington Press 1974.

915

Seton-Watson H. \* Eastern Europe between the wars 1918-1941. 3rd ed., rev. New York: : Harper & Row 1967.

916

Banac I. The national question in Yugoslavia: origins, history, politics. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1984.

917

Davies N. God's playground: a history of Poland. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1981.

918

Davies N. God's playground: a history of Poland. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1981.

919

Djokić D. Yugoslavism: histories of a failed idea, 1918-1992. London: : Hurst & Company 2003.

920

Hoptner JB. Yugoslavia in crisis, 1934-1941. New York: : Columbia University Press 1962.

921

Mamatey VS, Luža R. A history of the Czechoslovak Republic, 1918-1948. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1973.

922

Molnár M. A concise history of Hungary. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2001.

923

Sugar PF, University of Washington. Graduate School. Native fascism in the successor states, 1918-1945. Santa Barbara, Calif: : ABC-Clio 1971.

924

Ioanid R. The sword of the archangel: fascist ideology in Romania. Boulder [Colo.]: : East European Monographs 1990.

925

Adamthwaite AP. \* Grandeur and misery: France's bid for power in Europe, 1914-1940.

London: : Arnold 1995.

926

Agulhon M. The French Republic, 1879-1992. Oxford: : B. Blackwell 1993.

927

Bernard P, Dubief H. The decline of the Third Republic, 1914-1938. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1985.

928

Fridenson P. The French home front, 1914-1918. English ed. Providence, R.I.: : Berg 1992.

929

Jackson J. The politics of depression in France, 1932-1936. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1985.

930

Kriegel A. The French Communists: profile of a people. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1972.

931

McMillan JF. Twentieth-century France: politics and society 1898-1991. London: : Edward Arnold 1992.

932

Mortimer E. The rise of the French Communist Party, 1920-1947. London: : Faber and Faber 1984.

933

Prost A. In the wake of war: les anciens combattants and French society. Providence: : Berg 1992.

934

Soucy R. French fascism: the first wave, 1924-1933. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1986.

935

Tint H. France since 1918. 2nd ed. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1980.

936

Winter JM. Sites of memory, sites of mourning: the Great War in European cultural history. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995.

937

Agulhon M. The French Republic, 1879-1992. Oxford: : B. Blackwell 1993.

938

Alexander MS, Graham H. The French and Spanish popular fronts: comparative perspectives. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1989.

939

Alexander MS. The republic in danger: General Maurice Gamelin and the politics of French defence, 1933-1940. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

940

Bloch M, Hopkins G. Strange defeat: a statement of evidence written in 1940. London: : Oxford University Press 1949.

941

Brower DR. The new Jacobins: the French Communist Party and the Popular Front. Ithaca, N.Y.: : Cornell University Press 1968.

942

Graham BD. Choice and democratic order: the French Socialist Party, 1937-1950. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1993.

943

Greene N. Crisis and decline: the French Socialist Party in the Popular Front era. Ithaca, N.Y.: : Cornell University Press 1969.

944

Horne A. To lose a battle: France, 1940. Harmondsworth: : Penguin Books 1979.

945

Jackson J. The Popular Front in France: defending democracy, 1934-38. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1988.

946

Lacouture J. Léon Blum. Paris: : Seuil 1977.

947

Larkin M. France since the Popular Front: government and people 1936-1986. Oxford: : Clarendon 1988.

948

Larmour PJ. The French Radical Party in the 1930's. Stanford, Calif: : Stanford University Press 1964.

949

McMillan JF. Twentieth-century France: politics and society 1898-1991. London: : Edward Arnold 1992.

950

Soucy R. French fascism: the second wave, 1933-1939. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1995.

951

Vinen R. France, 1934-1970. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1996.

952

Vinen R. The politics of French business 1936-1945. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1991.

953

Weber E. The hollow years: France in the 1930's. New York: : W.W. Norton 1996.

954

Young RJ. In command of France: French foreign policy and military planning, 1933-1940. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1978.

955

Davies P. The Extreme Right in France, 1789 to the Present: From de Maistre to le Pen. 1st ed. Milton: : Taylor & Francis Group 2002.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=169943>



956

Paxton RO. Vichy France: old guard and new order, 1940-1944. New York: : Columbia University Press 2001.

957

Paxton RO. French Peasant Fascism: Henry Dorge

res' Greenshirts and the Crises of French Agriculture, 1929-1939. Cary: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 1997.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271504>

958

Passmore K. From liberalism to fascism: the right in a French province, 1928-1939. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1997.

959

Soucy R. French fascism: the first wave, 1924-1933. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1986.

960

Soucy R. French fascism: the second wave, 1933-1939. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1995.

961

Sternhell Z. Neither right nor left: fascist ideology in France. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 1986.

962

De Grand AJ. \* Italian fascism: its origins & development. Lincoln: : University of Nebraska

Press 1982.

963

Lyttelton A. \* Liberal and fascist Italy, 1900-1945. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2002.

964

Whittam J. \* Fascist Italy. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

965

Blinkhorn M. Mussolini and fascist Italy. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 1994.  
[http://www.NOTTINGHAM.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E\\_398534\\_0](http://www.NOTTINGHAM.ebib.com/EBLWeb/patron/?target=patron&extendedid=E_398534_0)

966

Bosworth RJB. The Italian dictatorship: problems and perspectives in the interpretation of Mussolini and fascism. London: : Arnold 1998.

967

Bosworth RJB. Mussolini. 1st ed. London: : Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2003.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1630355>

968

Cardoza AL. Agrarian elites and Italian fascism: the province of Bologna 1901-1926. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 1982.

969

De Grand AJ. The Italian Nationalist Association and the rise of fascism in Italy. Lincoln, Neb: : University of Nebraska Press 1978.

970

De Grazia V. *How fascism ruled women: Italy, 1922-1945*. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1992.

971

De Grazia V. *The culture of consent: mass organization of leisure in fascist Italy*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1981.

972

Deakin FW. *The brutal friendship: Mussolini, Hitler and the fall of Italian Fascism*. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1962.

973

Forgacs D. *Rethinking Italian fascism: capitalism, populism and culture*. London: : Lawrence and Wishart 1986.

974

Emilio Gentile. *Fascism as Political Religion*. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1990;**25**:229-51. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/260731>

975

Gillette A. *Racial Theories in Fascist Italy*. 1st ed. Abingdon, Oxon: : Taylor & Francis Group 2001. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=170926>

976

Adler FH. *Italian industrialists from liberalism to fascism: the political development of the industrial bourgeoisie, 1906-34*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

977

Joll J. Three intellectuals in politics. New York: : Pantheon Books 1960.

978

Koon TH. Believe, obey, fight: political socialization of youth in fascist Italy, 1922-1943. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1985.

979

Mack Smith D. Italy and its monarchy. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1989.

980

Mack Smith D. Mussolini. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1981.

981

Morgan P. Italian fascism, 1915-1945. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2004.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=296471>

982

Pollard JF. The Vatican and Italian fascism, 1929-32: a study in conflict. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2005.

983

Roberts DD. The syndicalist tradition and Italian Fascism. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1979.

984

Gaetano Salvemini. The origins of fascism in Italy. New York: : Harper & Row 1973.

985

Salvemini G. Under the axe of fascism. Left Book Club ed. London: : Victor Gollancz 1936.

986

Sarti R. The ax within: Italian fascism in action. New York: : New Viewpoints 1974.

987

Sarti R. Fascism and the industrial leadership in Italy, 1919-1940: a study in the expansion of private power under Fascism. Berkeley [Calif.]: : University of California Press 1971.

988

Tannenbaum ER. Fascism in Italy: society and culture, 1922-1945. London: : Allen Lane 1973.

989

Whittam J. Fascist Italy. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

990

Perry Willson. Gender, Family and Sexuality : The Private Sphere in Italy, 1860-1945. Palgrave Macmillan Limited 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736232>

991

Acton E. Rethinking the Russian Revolution. London: : Edward Arnold 1990.

992

Figes O. A people's tragedy: the Russian Revolution, 1891-1924. London: : Pimlico 1997.

993

Figes O. Peasant Russia, civil war: the Volga countryside in revolution (1917-1921). London: : Phoenix 2001.

994

Fitzpatrick S. The Russian Revolution. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1982.

995

Frankel ER, Frankel J, Knei-Paz B. Revolution in Russia: reassessments of 1917. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

996

Geyer D. The Russian Revolution. Leamington Spa: : Berg 1987.

997

Harding N. Lenin's political thought Vol 2. London: : Macmillan 1977.

998

Kaiser DH. The workers' revolution in Russia, 1917: the view from below. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1987.

999

Service R. Lenin: a political life, Volume 2: Worlds in collision. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 1991.

1000

Rosenberg WG. Liberals in the Russian Revolution: the Constitutional Democratic Party,

1917-1921. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1974.

1001

Service R. Society and politics in the Russian Revolution. Basingstoke: : Macmillan P. 1992.

1002

Ulam AB. The Bolsheviks: The Intellectual and Political History of the Triumph of Communism in Russia, with a New Preface by the Author. 1st ed. Cambridge: : Harvard University Press 1998.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3300708>

1003

Getty JA, Naumov OV. The road to terror: Stalin and the self-destruction of the Bolsheviks, 1932-1939. New Haven, Conn: : Yale University Press 1999.

1004

Brovkin VN. Behind the front lines of the civil war: political parties and social movements in Russia, 1918-1922. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1994.

1005

Chase WJ. Workers, society, and the Soviet state: labor and life in Moscow, 1918-1929. Illini Books ed. Urbana: : University of Illinois Press 1990.

1006

Daniels RV. The conscience of the Revolution: communist opposition in Soviet Russia. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1960.

1007

Davies S. Popular opinion in Stalin's Russia: terror, propaganda and dissent, 1934-1941.

Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1997.

1008

Deutscher I. The prophet armed: Trotsky, 1879-1921. London: : Oxford University Press 1970.

1009

Fitzpatrick S, Rabinowitch A, Stites R. Russia in the era of NEP: explorations in Soviet society and culture. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 1991.

1010

Harding N. Lenin's political thought Vol 2. London: : Macmillan 1977.

1011

Kemp-Welch A, editor. The Ideas of Nikolai Bukharin. Oxford University Press 1992.  
doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198278665.001.0001

1012

Koenker D, Rosenberg WG, Suny RG. Party, state, and society in the Russian Civil War: explorations in social history. Bloomington, Ind: : Indiana University Press 1989.

1013

Lynch MJ. Stalin and Khrushchev: the USSR, 1924-64. London: : Hodder & Stoughton 1990.

1014

Malle S. The economic organization of war communism, 1918-1921. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1985.



1015

Mawdsley E. The Stalin years: the Soviet Union, 1929-1953. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1998.

1016

Nove A. An economic history of the USSR, 1917-1991. 3rd ed. London: : Penguin Books 1992.

1017

Service R. Lenin: a political life Vol 3. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1985.

1018

Service R. The Bolshevik party in revolution: a study in organisational change, 1917-1923. London: : Macmillan 1979.

1019

Shearer DR. Industry, state, and society in Stalin's Russia, 1926-1934. Ithaca, N.Y.: : Cornell University Press 1996.

1020

Siegelbaum LH. Soviet state and society between revolutions, 1918-1929. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1992.

1021

Ward C. Stalin's Russia. 2nd ed. London: : Arnold 1999.

1022

Ben-Ami S. Fascism from above: the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera in Spain, 1923-1930. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1983.

1023

Ben-Ami S. The origins of the Second Republic in Spain. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1978.

1024

Blinkhorn M. Spain in conflict 1931-1939: democracy and its enemies. London: : Sage 1986.

1025

Boyd CP. Praetorian politics in liberal Spain. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1979.

1026

Buchanan T. Britain and the Spanish Civil War. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1997.

1027

Carr R. Images of the Spanish Civil War. London: : Allen & Unwin 1986.

1028

Cattell DT. Soviet diplomacy and the Spanish Civil War. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1957.

1029

Edwards J. The British government and the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939. London: : Macmillan 1979.

1030

Ellwood SM. The Spanish Civil War. Oxford: : Basil Blackwell 1991.

1031

Esenwein GR, Shubert A. Spain at war: the Spanish Civil War in context, 1931-1939. London: : Longman 1995.

1032

Graham H, Preston P. The Popular Front in Europe. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1987.

1033

Graham H. Socialism and war: the Spanish Socialist Party in power and crisis, 1936-1939. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1991.

1034

Harrison J. An economic history of modern Spain. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1978.

1035

Jackson G. Spanish Republic and the Civil War, 1931-1939. 1st ed. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 1965.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=919502>

1036

Payne SG. Fascism in Spain, 1923-1977. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1999. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445187>

1037

Payne SG. The Franco Regime, 1936-1975. 1st ed. Madison: : University of Wisconsin Press 1987. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445222>

1038

Payne SG. The Spanish Revolution. 1st ed. New York: : W.W. Norton 1970.

1039

Pinto AC. Salazar's dictatorship and European fascism: problems of interpretation. Boulder: : Social Science Monographs 1995.

1040

Preston P. Revolution and war in Spain, 1931-1939. London: : Routledge 1993.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=169147>

1041

Preston P, Mackenzie AL. The Republic besieged: Civil War in Spain 1936-1939. Edinburgh: : Edinburgh University Press 1996.

1042

Preston P. A concise history of the Spanish Civil War. London: : Fontana 1996.

1043

Preston P. The coming of the Spanish Civil War: reform, reaction and revolution in the Second Republic, 1931-1936. London: : Macmillan 1978.

1044

Shubert A. A Social History of Modern Spain. 1st ed. London: : Taylor & Francis Group 1990. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=179396>

1045

Thomas H. The Spanish Civil War. 3rd ed., revised and enlarged. London: : Hamilton 1977.

1046

Carsten FL. Fascist movements in Austria: from Schönerer to Hitler. London: : Sage Publications 1977.

1047

Lewis J. Fascism and the working class in Austria, 1918-1934: the failure of labour in the First Republic. New York: : Berg 1991.

1048

Pauley BF. Hitler and the forgotten Nazis: a history of Austrian National Socialism. London: : Macmillan 1981.

1049

Pauley BF. From prejudice to persecution: a history of Austrian anti-semitism. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1992.

1050

Badger AJ. The New Deal: the depression years, 1933-1940. New York: : Hill and Wang 1989.

1051

Bernstein MA. The Great Depression: delayed recovery and economic change in America, 1929-1939. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1997.

1052

Brinkley A. Prosperity, Depression and War, 1920 - 1945. In: The new American history. Philadelphia: : Temple University Press 1997.

1053

Brunner K, University of Rochester. Center for Research in Government Policy and Business. The Great Depression revisited. Boston [Mass.]: : Martinus Nijhoff 1981.

1054

Burner D. The politics of provincialism: the Democratic Party in transition, 1918-1932. New York: : Knopf 1968.

1055

Chafe WH. The American woman: her changing social, economic, and political roles, 1920-1970. London: : Oxford University Press 1974.

1056

Coben S. Rebellion against Victorianism: the impetus for cultural change in 1920s America. New York: : Oxford University Press 1991.

1057

Cohen L. Making a new deal: industrial workers in Chicago, 1919-1939. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1990.

1058

Craig DB. After Wilson: the struggle for the Democratic Party, 1920-1934. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina Press 1992.

1059

Davis KS. FDR, the New Deal years, 1933-1937: a history. New York: : Random House 1986.

1060

Dawley A. Struggles for justice: social responsibility and the liberal state. Cambridge, Mass.: : Belknap Press of Harvard University Press 1991.

1061

Fausold ML, Mazuzan GT. The Hoover presidency: a reappraisal. Albany: : State University of New York Press 1974.

1062

Fausold ML. The presidency of Herbert C. Hoover. Lawrence, Kan.: : University Press of Kansas 1985.

1063

Fraser S, Gerstle G. The rise and fall of the New Deal Order, 1930-1980. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1989.

1064

Gordon C. New deals: business, labor, and politics in America, 1920-1935. Cambridge [England]: : Cambridge University Press 1994.

1065

Hawley EW. The Great War and the search for a modern order: a history of the American people and their institutions, 1917-1933. New York: : St. Martin's Press 1979.

1066

Hicks JD. Republican ascendancy, 1921-1933. London: : Hamish Hamilton 1960.

1067

Huggins NI. Harlem renaissance. New York: : Oxford University Press 1971.

1068

Jackson KT. The Ku Klux Klan in the city, 1915-1930. New York: : Oxford University Press 1967.

1069

Kennedy DM. Over here: the First World War and American society. New York: : Oxford University Press 1980.

1070

Leuchtenburg WE. Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal, 1932-1940. New York: : Harper & Row 1963.

1071

Marsden, Marsden GM. Fundamentalism and American Culture. 2nd ed. New York: : Oxford University Press, Incorporated 2006.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=271523>

1072

Montgomery D. The fall of the house of labor: the workplace, the state and American labor activism, 1865-1925. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1987.

1073

Noggle B. Into the twenties: the United States from Armistice to normalcy. Urbana: : University of Illinois Press 1974.

1074

Patterson JT. The New Deal and the States: federalism in transition. Princeton, New Jersey: : Princeton University Press 2015.



1075

Patterson JT. America in the twentieth century: a history. 5th ed. Fort Worth: : Harcourt College Publishers 2000.

1076

Sitkoff H. Fifty years later: the New Deal evaluated. Philadelphia: : Temple University Press 1985.

1077

Timberlake JH. Prohibition and the progressive movement, 1900-1920. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1963.

1078

Hoff J, Handlin O. Herbert Hoover: forgotten progressive. Boston: : Little, Brown 1975.

1079

Ajayi JFA, Crowder M. History of West Africa: Volume 2. 2nd ed. Harlow: : Longman 1987.

1080

Freund B. The making of contemporary Africa: the development of African society since 1800. 3rd ed. London: : Palgrave Macmillan 2016.

1081

Hopkins AG. An economic history of West Africa. New York: : Columbia University Press 1973.

1082

Iliffe J. Africans: the history of a continent. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1995.

1083

Oliver RA, Atmore A. Africa since 1800. 5th ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2005.

1084

Hobsbawm E, Ranger T. The invention of tradition in colonial Africa. In: The Invention of Tradition. New York: : Cambridge University Press 2012.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1864711>

1085

Kirk-Greene AHM, Ranger TO, Vaughan O. The Invention of tradition revisited. In: Legitimacy and the state in twentieth-century Africa: essays in honour of A.H.M. Kirk-Greene. Basingstoke: : Macmillan, in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford 1993.

1086

Albert B, Henderson P. South America and the First World War: the impact of the war on Brazil, Argentina, Peru and Chile. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2002.

1087

Bergquist CW. Labor in Latin America: comparative essays on Chile, Argentina, Venezuela, and Colombia. Stanford, Calif: : Stanford University Press 1986.

1088

Bethell L. Mexico since independence. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1991.

1089

Bethell L. The Cambridge history of Latin America. Cambridge: : Cambridge University

Press 1984.

1090

Bulmer-Thomas V. The economic history of Latin America since independence. 3rd ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2014.

1091

Domínguez JI. Cuba: order and revolution. Cambridge, Mass: : Belknap Press of Harvard University Press 1978.

1092

Hamilton N. The limits of state autonomy: post-revolutionary Mexico. Princeton: : Princeton University Press 1982.

1093

Rock D. Argentina, 1516-1987: from Spanish colonization to Alfonsín. Rev. and expanded ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1987.

1094

Dreyer EL. China at war, 1901-1949. London: : Longman 1995.

1095

Gray J. Rebellions and revolutions: China from the 1800s to the 1980s. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1990.

1096

Johnson CA. Peasant nationalism and communist power: the emergence of revolutionary China, 1937-1945. Stanford, Calif: : Stanford University Press 1962.

1097

Mackerras C. China in transformation 1900-1949. London: : Longman 1998.

1098

Schwarcz V. The Chinese enlightenment: intellectuals and the legacy of the May Fourth movement of 1919. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1986.

1099

Selden M. China in revolution: the Yanan way revisited. Armonk, N.Y.: : M.E. Sharpe 1995.

1100

Sheridan JE. China in disintegration: the Republican era in Chinese history, 1912-1949. New York: : Free Press 1975.

1101

Cheng P, Lestz ME, Spence JD. The search for modern China: a documentary collection. New York: : W.W. Norton 1999.

1102

Wakeman FE, Edmonds RL. Reappraising Republican China. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2000.

1103

Lu DJ. \* Chapter XIV - Doc. 8 Basic Outline for Implementing the Imperial Rule Assistance Association 1940 from: Japan: a documentary history, Vol 2. In: \* Japan: a documentary history. Armonk, N.Y.: : M.E. Sharpe 1997.

1104

Lu DJ. \* Chapter XIV - Doc. 1 Kita Ikki 'General Outline of Measures for the Reconstruction of Japan' 1923 from: Japan: a documentary history, Vol 2. In: \* Japan: a documentary history. Armonk, N.Y.: : M.E. Sharpe 1997.

1105

Beasley WG. \* Chapters 11 -12. In: The rise of modern Japan. London: : Weidenfeld & Nicolson 1995. 176-212.

1106

Dower JW. \* Part III 'The war in Japanese eyes', from: War without mercy: race and power in the Pacific war. In: \*War without mercy: race and power in the Pacific war. New York: : Pantheon Books 1993.

1107

Dower JW. \* Japan in war and peace: essays on history, culture and race. London: : Fontana 1996.

1108

Duus P, Okimoto DI. Comment: Fascism and the History of Pre-War Japan: The Failure of a Concept. The Journal of Asian Studies 1979;**39**. doi:10.2307/2053504

1109

Duus P, Okimoto DI. Fascism and the History of Pre-War Japan: The Failure of a Concept, Vol 1. In: Shōwa Japan: political, economic and social history, 1926-1989. London: : Routledge 1998.

1110

Fletcher M. Intellectuals and Fascism in Early Showa Japan, Vol 1. In: Shōwa Japan: political, economic and social history, 1926-1989. London: : Routledge 1998.

1111

Hilary Conroy. Concerning Japanese Fascism. *The Journal of Asian Studies* 1981;**40**  
:327-8.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2054867>

1112

Iriye A. *Power and Culture: The Japanese-American War, 1941-1945*. 1st ed. Cambridge: :  
Harvard University Press 1981.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3300747>

1113

Iriye A. Japan's Drive to Great Power Status. In: *The Cambridge History of Japan: The  
Nineteenth Century, Vol 5*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1989. 721-82.

1114

Gregory J. Kasza. Fascism from below? A Comparative Perspective on the Japanese Right,  
1931-1936. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1984;**19**  
:607-29.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/260328>

1115

Large SS. *Emperor Hirohito and Shōwa Japan: a political biography*. London: : Routledge  
1992. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=178498>

1116

Maruyama M, Morris II. Chapter 1 - Theory and Psychology of Ultrnationalism. In: *Thought  
and behaviour in modern Japanese politics*. London: : Oxford University Press 1963. 1-24.

1117

Maruyama M, Morris II. Chapter 3 - Thought and Behaviour Patterns of Japan's Wartime  
Leaders. In: *Thought and behaviour in modern Japanese politics*. London: : Oxford  
University Press 1963. 84-134.

1118

Maruyama M, Morris II. Chapter 4 - Nationalism in Japan: Its Theoretical Background & Prospects. In: Thought and behaviour in modern Japanese politics. London: : Oxford University Press 1963.

1119

Michelson MC. Fogbound in Tokyo: Domestic Politics in Japan's Foreign Policy Making, from: Japan Examined. In: Japan examined: perspectives on modern Japanese history. Honolulu: : University of Hawaii Press 1983.

1120

Myers RH, Peattie MR, Zhen J. \* The Japanese colonial empire, 1895-1945. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1984.

1121

Tetsuo N, Harootunian HD. Japan's Revolt Against the West. In: The Cambridge History of Japan: The twentieth century, Vol 6. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1988.

1122

Iriye A. Japan's Drive to Great Power Status. In: The Cambridge History of Japan: The twentieth century, Vol 6. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1988.

1123

Shillony B-A. \* Politics and culture in wartime Japan. Oxford: : Clarendon 1981.

1124

Shillony B-A. Wartime Japan: A Military Dictatorship, Vol 2. In: Shōwa Japan: political, economic and social history, 1926-1989. London: : Routledge 1998.

1125

Sims RL. Chapter 6. In: Japanese political history since the Meiji Renovation, 1868-2000. London: : Hurst & Company 2001. 179-237.

1126

Townsend SC. \* Culture, Race and Power in Japan's Wartime Empire. In: Japanese prisoners of war. London: : Hambledon Press 2000.

1127

Townsend S. BBC - History - World Wars: Japan's Quest for Empire.  
[http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwtwo/japan\\_quest\\_empire\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwtwo/japan_quest_empire_01.shtml)

1128

Young L. Japan's Total Empire: Manchuria and the Culture of Wartime Imperialism. 1st ed. Berkeley: : University of California Press 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=842203>