

International Human Rights Law (LAWW4112) (M34158)

View Online



A and Others v Secretary of State for Home Affairs (Belmarsh Detainees) [2004] UKHL 56. [n.d.].
<<https://www.justcite.com/Document/d7jsrUrxA0LxsKjlo1aJm4WlikvNCPnhzPngDP9MBjrMi6atF>>

A, B AND C v. IRELAND. [n.d.]. <[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["a, b, c"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-102332"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

ABDULAZIZ, CABALES AND BALKANDALI v. THE UNITED KINGDOM. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["abdulaziz"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-57416"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Abebe, Allehone Mulugeta. 2009. 'Of Shaming and Bargaining: African States and the Universal Periodic Review of the United Nations Human Rights Council', Human Rights Law Review, 9
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr9&div=4&start_page=1&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Abresch, William. 2005. 'A Human Rights Law of Internal Armed Conflict: The European Court of Human Rights in Chechnya', European Journal of International Law, 16.4: 741-67
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chi139>>

'African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.achpr.org/>>

'African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights'. [n.d.]. <<http://en.african-court.org/>>

de Albuquerque, Catherine, and Malcolm Langford. [n.d.]. 'The Origins of the Optional Protocol', in The Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary - Pretoria University Law Press (PULP), ed. by Malcolm Langford, pp. 17-37
<<http://www.pulp.up.ac.za/component/edocman/the-optional-protocol-to-the-international-covenant-on-economic-social-and-cultural-rights-a-commentary>>

Alfredsson, Gudmundur. 2001. International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms: Essays in Honour of Jakob Th. Möller (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers)

AL-SAADON AND MUFDHI v. THE UNITED KINGDOM. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["al-saadon"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-97575"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

AL-SKEINI AND OTHERS v. THE UNITED KINGDOM. [n.d.].

<

Alston. 1984. 'Conjuring Up New Human Rights: A Proposal for Quality Control', *American Journal of International Law*, 78

<[Alston, Philip. 1992. *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal* \(Oxford: Clarendon Press\)](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ajil78&div=37&start_page=607&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults></p></div><div data-bbox=)

Alston, Philip. 1997. 'Neither Fish nor Fowl: The Quest to Define the Role of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights', *European Journal of International Law*, 8

<[———. 2005. 'Promoting the Accountability of Members of the New UN Human Rights Council', *Journal of Transnational Law and Policy*, 15](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/eurint8&div=28&start_page=321&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults></p></div><div data-bbox=)

<[———. 2006. 'Reconceiving the UN Human Rights Regime: Challenges Confronting the New UN Human Rights Council', *Melbourne Journal of International Law*, 7](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jtrnlwp15&div=6&start_page=49&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults></p></div><div data-bbox=)

<[Alston, Philip. 2013a. 'Chapter 8, The United Nations Human Rights System. B The UN Human Rights Council', in *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* \(Oxford: Oxford University Press\), pp. 694–737](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/meljil7&div=13&start_page=185&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults></p></div><div data-bbox=)

<[———. 2013b. 'Chapter 9. Treaty Bodies: The ICCPR Human Rights Committee', in *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* \(Oxford: Oxford University Press\), pp. 768–87](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9221fb3a-a76a-e611-80c6-005056af4099></p></div><div data-bbox=)

<[Alston, Philip, and James Crawford. 2000. *The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring* \(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press\)](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a8279300-ed1d-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb></p></div><div data-bbox=)

Alston, Philip, and Ryan Goodman. 2013. *International Human Rights in Context: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013a. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2013b. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2013c. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2013d. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2013e. 'Report of the USA to the Human Rights Committee and Concluding Observations of the Committee', *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context: Laws, Politics and Morals: Text and Materials* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a8279300-ed1d-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>>

Alston, Philip, and Gerard Quinn. 1987. 'Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, The', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 9

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq9&id=168&collection=journals&index=journals/hurq#168>>

'Amnesty International'. [n.d.]. <<https://www.amnesty.org/en/>>

ANIMAL DEFENDERS INTERNATIONAL v. THE UNITED KINGDOM. [n.d.].

<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["animal defenders"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-119244"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Arai-Takahashi, Yutaka. 2013. 'Chapter 19, Proportionality, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law', in *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp. 446–68

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1b469106-ed1d-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>>

Arieh Hollis Waldman (Initially Represented by Mr. Raj Anand from Scott & Aylen, a Law Firm in Toronto, Ontario) v. Canada, Communication No. 694/1996, U.N. Doc.

CCPR/C/67/D/694/1996 (5 November 1999). [n.d.].

<<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/session67/view694.htm>>

Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda) | International Court of Justice. [n.d.].

<<http://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/116/judgments>>

BANKOVIÄ AND OTHERS v. BELGIUM AND OTHERS. [n.d.].

<[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["bankovic"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRAND CHAMBER","CHAMBER","DECISIONS"\],"itemid":\["001-22099"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Bantekas, Ilias, and Lutz Oette. 2016. *International Human Rights Law and Practice*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

- Barelli. 2009. 'The Role of Soft Law in the International Legal System: The Case of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 58
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/incolq58&div=57&start_page=957&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- Barendt, E. M. 2005. *Freedom of Speech*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- 'Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law, Adopted and Proclaimed by General Assembly Resolution 60/147 of 16 December 2005'. [n.d.].
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/RemedyAndReparation.aspx>>
- Bates, E. 2006. 'A "Public Emergency Threatening the Life of the Nation"? The United Kingdom's Derogation from the European Convention on Human Rights of 18 December 2001 and the "A" Case', *British Yearbook of International Law*, 76.1: 245-336
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/bybil/76.1.245>>
- Baxi. 2001. 'Too Many, or Too Few, Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 1
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr1&div=9&start_page=1&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- Bayefsky, Anne F. 2000. *The UN Human Rights Treaty System in the 21st Century* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International)
- 'Bayefsky.Com'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.bayefsky.com/>>
- Ben Naftali, Orna and Oxford University Press. 2011. *International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law: Pas de Deux* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780191001604.001.0001>>
- Benvenisti, E. 1999. 'Margin of Appreciation, Consensus, and Universal Standards', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 31.4: 843-54
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nyuilp31&id=851>>
- Bisset, Alison. 2018. *Blackstone's International Human Rights Documents*, 11th ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Bond, J. E. 2003. 'International Intersectionality: A Theoretical and Pragmatic Exploration of Women's International Human Rights Violations', *Emory Law Journal*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/emlj52&id=83>>
- Boyle, Kevin. 2009. 'The United Nations Human Rights Council, Its Special Procedures, and Its Relationship with the Treaty Bodies: Complementarity or Competition?', in *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199570546.001.0001/acprof-9780199570546>>

Boyle, Kevin, and Sangeeta Shah. 2014. 'Chapter 11, Thought, Expression, Association and Assembly', in *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp. 217–37

Brems, E. 1997. 'Enemies or Allies - Feminism and Cultural Relativism as Dissident Voices in Human Rights Discourse', *Human Rights Quarterly*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hurq19&id=146>>

Brems, E., and L. Lavrysen. 2015. "'Don't Use a Sledgehammer to Crack a Nut": Less Restrictive Means in the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 15.1: 139–68 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngu040>>

Byrnes, A.; Bath, E. 2008. 'Violence against Women, the Obligation of Due Diligence, and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women - Recent Developments', *Human Rights Law Review*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hrlr8&id=523>>

'CCPR Centre'. [n.d.]. <<http://ccprcentre.org/>>

CEDAW General Recommendation 25. [n.d.].
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT/CEDAW/GEC/3733&Lang=en>

CESCR General Comment 16. [n.d.].
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f2005%2f4&Lang=en>

Charlesworth, H. 2005. 'Not Waving but Drowning: Gender Mainstreaming and Human Rights in the United Nations', *Harvard Human Rights Journal*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hhrj18&id=7>>

Charlesworth, H.; Chinkin, C.; Wright, S. 1991. 'Feminist Approaches to International Law', *American Journal of International Law*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/ajil85&id=633>>

Charlesworth, Hilary. 1994. 'What Are Women's International Human Rights?', in *Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3441683>>

CHIRAGOV AND OTHERS v. ARMENIA. [n.d.].
<

Clapham, Andrew. 2015. *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=415420>>

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 3AD. 'General Comment No. 9' <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f1998%2f24>

———. 14AD. 'General Comment No. 3' <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2f1991%2f23%28SUPP%29>

———. [n.d.]. 'General Comment No. 19 on the Right to Social Security' <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2fGC%2f19>

'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment 4 (1991)'. [n.d.]. <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCESCR%2fGEC%2f4759&Lang=en>

'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment 9'. [n.d.]. <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f1998%2f24&Lang=en>

'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No 7 (1997)'. [n.d.]. <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCESCR%2fGEC%2f6430&Lang=en>

'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No.9, 3 December 1998'. [n.d.]. <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f1998%2f24&Lang=en>

'Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body, HRI/MC/2006/2'. 22AD. <<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/icm-mc/docs/HRI.MC.2006.2.pdf>>

Conte, Alex. 2009. *Defining Civil and Political Rights* (Ashgate Publishing Group) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=438372>>

Coomans, Fons, and Menno T. Kamminga. 2004. *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties* (Antwerp: Intersentia)

Cosentino, Chiara. 2015. 'Safe and Legal Abortion: An Emerging Human Right? The Long-Lasting Dispute with State Sovereignty in ECHR Jurisprudence', *Human Rights Law Review*, 15.3: 569–89 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngv013>>

'Council of Europe'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/home>>

'Critiques'. 2017. in *International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Deeks, A. 2015. 'An International Legal Framework for Surveillance', *Virginia Journal of International Law* <<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/vajint55&id>>

=299>

Dembour. 2010. 'What Are Human Rights? Four Schools of Thought', Human Rights Quarterly, 32

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq32&div=4&start_page=1&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

'Derogations under Human Rights Treaties'. 1976. The British Year Book of International Law, 48 (London: H. Frowde)

'Developing Human Rights Through International Customary Law'. 2007. in Implementing Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Morten Kjærum (Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights), pp. 307-17

'Developments at the Human Rights Council in 2007: A Reflection of Its Ambivalence'. 2008. Human Rights Law Review, 8

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr8&div=19&start_page=323&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

D.H. AND OTHERS v. THE CZECH REPUBLIC. [n.d.].

<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["DH"\],"documentcollectionid":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-83256"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Doswald-Beck, Louise, and Sylvain Vité. 1993. 'International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law', International Review of the Red Cross, 33.293

<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020860400071539>>

Droege, C. 2007. 'The Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict', Israel Law Review

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/israel40&id=310>>

'EJIL: Talk! – ECHR Jurisdiction and Mass Surveillance: Scrutinising the UK Investigatory Power Tribunal's Recent Ruling'. [n.d.].

<<https://www.ejiltalk.org/echr-jurisdiction-and-mass-surveillance-scrutinising-the-uk-investigatory-power-tribunals-recent-ruling/>>

'EJIL: Talk! – Extraterritorial Application Archive'. [n.d.].

<<https://www.ejiltalk.org/category/human-rights/extraterritorial-application/>>

'EJIL: Talk! – First Report of the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Privacy to the Human Rights Council'. [n.d.].

<<https://www.ejiltalk.org/first-report-of-the-un-special-rapporteur-on-the-right-to-privacy-to-the-human-rights-council/>>

'EJIL: Talk! – Living Instruments, Judicial Impotence, and the Trajectories of Gay Rights in Europe and in the United States'. [n.d.].

<<https://www.ejiltalk.org/living-instruments-judicial-impotence-and-the-trajectories-of-gay-rights-in-europe-and-in-the-united-states/>>

'EJIL: Talk! – UK Supreme Court Decides Smith (No. 2) v. The Ministry of Defence'. [n.d.].

- <<https://www.ejiltalk.org/uk-supreme-court-decides-smith-no-2-v-the-ministry-of-defence/>>
- 'ESCR-Net'. [n.d.]. <<https://www.escr-net.org/>>
- Farer, Tom J. 1997. 'The Rise of the Inter-American Human Rights Regime: No Longer a Unicorn, Not Yet an Ox', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 19.3: 510-46
<<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.1997.0025>>
- 'Final Report on Enhancing the Long-Term Effectiveness of the United Nations Human Rights Treaty System, E/CN.4/1997/74'. 27AD.
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/DocumentsSystem.aspx>>
- 'Five Fables about Human Rights'. 2007. in *The Human Rights Reader: Major Political Essays, Speeches, and Documents from Ancient Times to the Present*, 2nd ed (New York: Routledge), pp. 392-402
- Flynn, E.J. 2007. 'The Security Council's Counter-Terrorism Committee and Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=25&start_page=371&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- Frans Viljoen and Lirette Louw. 2007. 'State Compliance with the Recommendations of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 1994-2004', *The American Journal of International Law*, 101.1 (American Society of International Law): 1-34
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4149821?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>
- Freedman, Rosa. 2013. *The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Critique and Early Assessment* (Abingdon: Routledge)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1154301>>
- Freeman, Marsha A., C. M. Chinkin, Beate Rudolf, and MyiLibrary. 2012. *The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: A Commentary* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) <<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=397074>>
- 'French Derogation from ECHR'. [n.d.].
<<https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?p=&id=2389255&Site=COE&BackColorIntranet=F7F8FB&BackColorIntranet=F7F8FB&BackColorLogged=F7F8FB&direct=true>>
- 'From Discretion to Scrutiny: Revisiting the Application of the Margin of Appreciation Doctrine in the Context of Article 15 of the European Convention on Human Rights'. 2001. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 23
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq23&div=33&start_page=625&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'GA Resolution 68/167 (18 December 2013)'. [n.d.].
<<https://ccdcoe.org/sites/default/files/documents/UN-131218-RightToPrivacy.pdf>>
- Gaer, Felice D., and Christen L. Broecker. 2013. *The United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: Conscience for the World*, 1st ed (Boston: BRILL)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1524060>>

Gearty, C. A., and Costas Douzinas. 2012a. "'Framing the Project" of International Human Rights Law: Reflections on the Dysfunctional "family" of the Universal Declaration', in *The Cambridge Companion to Human Rights Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-companion-to-human-rights-law/A3FD30DEE60D69914F5507B91A405A97#>>

———. 2012b. *The Cambridge Companion to Human Rights Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-companion-to-human-rights-law/A3FD30DEE60D69914F5507B91A405A97>>

General Assembly Resolution 68/268. [n.d.].
<http://www.un.org/en/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=A/RES/68/268>

GLOR v. SWITZERLAND. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["glor"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER"\],"chamber":\["CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-92525"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Gondek, Michał. 2009. *The Reach of Human Rights in a Globalising World: Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties* (Antwerp: Intersentia)

Government of the Republic of South Africa and Others v Grootboom and Others (CCT11/00) [2000] ZACC 19; 2001 (1) SA 46; 2000 (11) BCLR 1169 (4 October 2000). [n.d.]. <<http://www.saflii.org/za/cases/ZACC/2000/19.html>>

'Grenfell Tower Is a Terrible Betrayal of Human Rights | Leilani Farha | Housing Network | The Guardian'. [n.d.].
<<https://www.theguardian.com/housing-network/2017/jun/21/grenfell-tower-terrible-betrayal--human-rights-uk-government>>

Grossman, C. 2008. 'The Inter-American System of Human Rights: Challenges for the Future', *Indiana Law Journal*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/indana83&id=1275>>

Gutter, Jeroen. 2007. 'Special Procedures and the Human Rights Council: Achievements and Challenges Ahead', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=10&start_page=93&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Habeas Corpus in Emergency Situations (Arts 27(2), 25(1) and 7(6) American Convention on Human Rights), Inter-American Court of Human Rights Advisory Opinion OC-8/87. 30AD.
<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/opiniones/seriea_08_ing.pdf>

Hare, Ivan, James Weinstein, and Oxford University Press. 2009. *Extreme Speech and Democracy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199548781.001.0001>>

Harris, D.J. 2015. 'Extract from Chapter 10, Section 3. The Making of Treaties', in *Cases*

- and Materials on International Law, 8th ed (London: Sweet & Maxwell), pp. 667–69
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2a08f4f4-0c84-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>
- HASSAN v. THE UNITED KINGDOM. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["hassan"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER"\],"CHAMBER":\["CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-146501"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>
- Helfer, Laurence R. 1999. 'Forum Shopping for Human Rights', *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, 148
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/pnlr148&id=305&collection=journals&index=journals/pnlr#305>>
- Heyns, Christof, and Magnus Killander. 2013. 'Universality and the Growth of Regional Systems', in *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- 'History'. 2014. in *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Hohmann, Jessie. 2013. *The Right to Housing: Law, Concepts, Possibilities* (Oxford: Hart)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1219555>>
- . 2017. 'Chapter 10, Principles, Politics and Practice: The Role of UN Special Rapporteurs on the Right to Adequate Housing in the Development of the Right to Housing in International Law', in *The United Nations Special Procedures System* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff), pp. 271–96
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=452ec161-f19d-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>
- 'Human Rights and the Magic of Jus Cogens'. 2008. *European Journal of International Law*, 19.3: 491–508 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn026>>
- Human Rights Committee. 26AD. 'General Comment No. 31'
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.13>
- . 31AD. 'General Comment No. 29'
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.11>
- . [n.d.]. 'General Comment 24'
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2f21%2fRev.1%2fAdd.6>
- Human Rights Committee General Comment 16. [n.d.].
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCCPR%2fGEC%2f6624&Lang=en>
- Human Rights Committee General Comment 18. [n.d.].
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%

2fCCPR%2fGEC%2f6622&Lang=en>

Human Rights Committee, General Comment 32. [n.d.]
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2fGC%2f32&Lang=en>

Human Rights Committee General Comment 34. [n.d.]
<<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/docs/gc34.pdf>>

Human Rights Committee, General Comment 35. [n.d.]
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2fC%2fGC%2f35&Lang=en>

'Human Rights Treaty Bodies'. [n.d.]
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/TreatyBodies.aspx>>

'Human Rights Watch'. [n.d.] <<http://www.hrw.org/>>

Huneus, Alexandra Valeria, and Mikael Rask Madsen. 2017. 'Between Universalism and Regional Law and Politics: A Comparative History of the American, European and African Human Rights Systems', SSRN Electronic Journal <<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2976318>>

IDG v Spain (Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights). [n.d.]
<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E/C.12/55/D/2/2014&Lang=en>

'ILC Articles on State Responsibility 2001'. [n.d.]
<http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_6_2001.pdf>

'Inter-American Commission, Report on the Use of Pretrial Detention in the Americas'. [n.d.] <<http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/pdl/reports/pdfs/Report-PD-2013-en.pdf>>

'International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. [n.d.]
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>>

'International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. [n.d.]
<<https://www.eschr-net.org/>>

'International Principles for the Application of Human Rights to Communication Surveillance'. [n.d.] <<https://www.eff.org/files/necessaryandproportionatefinal.pdf>>

Ishay, Micheline. 2008. The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era, [2008 ed.] with a new preface (Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4977910>>

Jacobs v Belgium. [n.d.] <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/943-2000.html>>

JALOUUD v. THE NETHERLANDS. [n.d.]
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["jaloud"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDC](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)

HAMBER", "CHAMBER"], "itemid": ["001-148367"]} } >

Johnstone, R. 2006. 'Feminist Influences on the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies', *Human Rights Quarterly*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hurq28&id=156>>

Johnstone, Rachael Lorna. 2007. 'Cynical Savings or Reasonable Reform - Reflections on a Single Unified UN Human Rights Treaty Body', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=13&start_page=173&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Joseph, Sarah, and Melissa Castan. 2013a. *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials, and Commentary*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1426627>>

———. 2013b. *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials, and Commentary*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1426627>>

Joseph, Sarah, and Adam Fletcher. 2014. 'Scope of Application', in *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Keller, H., and M. Sigron. 2010. 'State Security v Freedom of Expression: Legitimate Fight against Terrorism or Suppression of Political Opposition?', *Human Rights Law Review*, 10.1: 151-68 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngp041>>

Keller, Helen, Geir Ulfstein, and Leena Grover. 2012. *UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Law and Legitimacy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=880630>>

Keun-Tae Kim (Represented by Mr. Yong Whan Cho, Duksu Law Offices, in Seoul) v. Republic of Korea, Communication No 574/1994 CCPR/C/64/D/574/1994 (4 January 1999). [n.d.]. <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/session64/view574.htm>>

Koch. 2005. 'Dichotomies, Trichotomies or Waves of Duties?', *Human Rights Law Review*, 5
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr5&div=8&start_page=81&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Krieger, H. 2006. 'A Conflict of Norms: The Relationship Between Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law in the ICRC Customary Law Study', *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*, 11.2: 265-91 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/jcsl/krl011>>

Langford, Malcolm. 2008. *Social Rights Jurisprudence: Emerging Trends in International and Comparative Law* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Lauren, Paul Gordon. 1998. *The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3442246>>

Lauren, Paul Gordon. 2007. 'To Preserve and Build on Its Achievements and to Redress Its

Shortcomings: The Journey from the Commission on Human Rights to the Human Rights Council', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 29

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq29&div=18&start_page=307&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

'Law Journal Library Nordic Journal of Human Rights - HeinOnline.Org'. [n.d.].

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fnorjhr&collection=journals>>

Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory | International Court of Justice. [n.d.].

<<http://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/131/advisory-opinions>>

'Legal Differentiation and the Concept of the Human Rights Treaty in International Law'.

2000. *European Journal of International Law*, 11.3: 489-519

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/11.3.489>>

Lillich. 1995. 'The Growing Importance of Customary International Human Rights Law', *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 25

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/gjicl25&div=6&start_page=1&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

'Limburg Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1986'. 1987. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 9

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq9&div=16&start_page=122&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Mahon, C. 2008. 'Progress at the Front: The Draft Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 8.4: 617-46

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hrlr8&id=625>>

Margulies, P. 2014. 'The NSA in Global Perspective: Surveillance, Human Rights, and International Counterterrorism', *Fordham Law Review*

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/flr82&id=2176>>

'Marvellous Richness of Diversity or Invidious Cultural Relativism'. 1998. *Human Rights Law Journal: HRLJ.*, 19 (Kehl am Rhein [West Germany]: N.P. Engel)

MATHIEU-MOHIN AND CLERFAYT v. BELGIUM. [n.d.].

<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["clerfayt"\],"documentcollectionid":\["GRAND CHAMBER"\],"chamber":\["CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-57536"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

McCrudden, C. 2015. 'Human Rights Histories', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 35.1:

179-212 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqu020>>

McGoldrick, Dominic. 2016. 'A DEFENCE OF THE MARGIN OF APPRECIATION AND AN ARGUMENT FOR ITS APPLICATION BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 65.01: 21-60 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589315000457>>

MEDVEDYEV AND OTHERS v. FRANCE. [n.d.].

<

Mellet v Ireland (Human Rights Committee). [n.d.].

<http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CCPR%2FC%2F116%2FD%2F2324%2F2013&Lang=en>

Milanovic, M. 2008. 'From Compromise to Principle: Clarifying the Concept of State Jurisdiction in Human Rights Treaties', *Human Rights Law Review*, 8.3: 411–48

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngn021>>

———. 2012. 'Al-Skeini and Al-Jedda in Strasbourg', *European Journal of International Law*, 23.1: 121–39 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chr102>>

Milanovic, M. 2015. 'Human Rights Treaties and Foreign Surveillance: Privacy in the Digital Age', *Harvard International Law Journal*

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hilj56&id=87>>

Milanovic, Marko. [n.d.-a]. 'Extraterritorial Derogations from Human Rights Treaties in Armed Conflict' <https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2447183>

———. [n.d.-b]. 'Norm Conflicts, International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law' <https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1531596>

———. [n.d.-c]. 'The Lost Origins of Lex Specialis: Rethinking the Relationship between Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law'

<https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2463957>

Milanovic, Marko and Oxford University Press. 2011. *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties: Law, Principles and Policy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4700311>>

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014a. *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2014b. *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2014c. 'International Human Rights Law', 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2014d. 'International Human Rights Law', 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2014e. 'International Human Rights Law', 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

———. 2014f. 'International Human Rights Law', 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Muler, Amrei. 2009. 'Limitations to and Derogations from Economic, Social and Cultural Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 9

- <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr9&div=40&start_page=557&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'Nature of Obligations'. 2014. in *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- '———'. 2017. in *International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Neuman, G. L. 2008. 'Import, Export, and Regional Consent in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights', *European Journal of International Law*, 19.1: 101-23
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn002>>
- Nolan, A. 2011. "'Aggravated Violations", Roma Housing Rights and Forced Expulsions in Italy: Recent Developments under the European Social Charter Collective Complaints System', *Human Rights Law Review*, 11.2: 343-61 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngr013>>
- Nolan, Aoife, Rosa Freedman, and Thérèse Murphy. 2017. *The United Nations Special Procedures System* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4790457>>
- Nolan, Aoife, Bruce Porter, and Malcolm Langford. [n.d.]. 'The Justiciability of Social and Economic Rights: An Updated Appraisal'
<https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1434944.>
- 'Normative and Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights'. 2009. in *Human Rights: Politics and Practice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Nowak, Manfred. 2007. 'The Need for a World Court of Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=16&start_page=251&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=2&men_tab=srchresults>
- Nussbaum, Martha C. 2016. 'Women's Progress and Women's Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 38.3: 589-622 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2016.0043>>
- Obergefell v Hodges*. [n.d.].
<https://www.supremecourt.gov/opinions/14pdf/14-556_3204.pdf>
- O'Flaherty, Michael. 2002. *Human Rights and the UN: Practice before the Treaty Bodies*, 2nd ed (The Hague: M. Nijhoff Publishers)
- O'Flaherty, Michael. 2006. 'The Concluding Observations of United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies', *Human Rights Law Review*, 6
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr6&div=5&start_page=27&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- . 2007. 'Reform of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring Bodies: A Critique of the Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=12&start_page=141&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

'OHCHR | Annual Reports - Adequate Housing'. [n.d.].

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Housing/Pages/AnnualReports.aspx>>

'OHCHR Report on the Right to Privacy in the Digital Age'. [n.d.].

<http://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/hrc/regularsessions/session27/documents/a.hrc.27.37_en.pdf>

'Organisation of American States'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.oas.org/en/default.asp>>

'Paris Minimum Standards on Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency'. 1985.

American Journal of International Law, 79

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ajil79&id=1078&collection=journals&index=journals/ajil#1078>>

Phuong, Catherine. 2007. 'The Relationship between the European Court of Human Rights and the Human Rights Committee: Has the Same Matter Already Been Examined', Human Rights Law Review, 7

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=26&start_page=385&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=1&men_tab=srchresults>

Piccone, Ted. 2012. Catalysts for Change: How the U. N. 's Independent Experts Promote Human Rights, 1st ed (Blue Ridge Summit: Brookings Institution Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=951312>>

Pieterse, M. 2004. 'Coming to Terms with Judicial Enforcement of Socio-Economic Rights', South African Journal on Human Rights, 20.3: 383-417

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/soafjhr20&id=393>>

'Politics'. 2017. in International Human Rights Law (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Provost, René and ebrary, Inc. 2002. International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)

<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10014584>>

Ramirez Reyes, Santiago. 2017. 'CANTÚ RIVERA, Humberto (Ed.), The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council', CANTÚ RIVERA, Humberto (Ed.), The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council, 17: 839-43

<<https://revistas.juridicas.unam.mx/index.php/derecho-internacional/article/view/11055>>

'Reciprocity in Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law'. 1994. The British Year Book of International Law, 65 (London: H. Frowde)

'Reforming the UN Human Rights Protection Procedures: A Legal Perspective on the Establishment of the Universal Periodic Review Mechanism'. 2009. in New Institutions for Human Rights Protection (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199570546.001.0001/acprof-9780199570546>>

Rehman, Javaid. 2010a. International Human Rights Law, 2nd ed (Harlow: Longman)

———. 2010b. *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Harlow: Longman)

Robert Faurisson v. France, Communication No. 550/1993 , U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/58/D/550/1993(1996). [n.d].
<<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/VWS55058.htm>>

Roberts. 2001. 'Traditional and Modern Approaches to Customary International Law: A Reconciliation', *American Journal of International Law*, 95
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ajil95&div=53&start_page=757&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Roberts, Christopher N. J. 2015. *The Contentious History of the International Bill of Human Rights* (New York: Cambridge University Press)

Rodley, Nigel. 2003. 'United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies and Special Procedures of the Commission on Human Rights - Complementarity or Competition', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 25
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq25&div=45&start_page=882&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Rodley, Nigel. 2013. 'The Role and Impact of Treaty Bodies', in *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Rodley, Nigel S., Matt Pollard, and Oxford University Press. 2015. *The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law*, 3rd ed (New York: Oxford University Press)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199693566.001.0001>>

ROMAN ZAKHAROV v. RUSSIA. [n.d.]. <[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["roman zakharov"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-159324"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

SARGSYAN v. AZERBAIJAN. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["sargsyan"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-155662"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Saunders, Pammela Quinn. 2012. 'Integrated Enforcement of Human Rights, The', *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*, 45
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nyuilp45&id=101&collection=journals&index=journals/nyuilp#101>>

Scannella, Patrizia. 2007. 'United Nations Human Rights Council: A Promise to Be Fulfilled', *Human Rights Law Review*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&div=8&start_page=41&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

SCHALK AND KOPF v. AUSTRIA. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["schalk"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-99605"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

Schauer, Frederick. 2005. 'The Exceptional First Amendment', *SSRN Electronic Journal*
<<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.668543>>

- Schopp-Schilling, H. 2007. 'Treaty Body Reform: The Case of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women', *Human Rights Law Review*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/hrlr7&id=203>>
- Schutter, Olivier de. 2019. *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary*, Third edition (Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press)
- SEJDIĆ AND FINCI v. BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["Sejdic"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-96491"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>
- Sepúlveda Carmona, M. Magdalena. 2003. *The Nature of the Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights* (Antwerpen: Intersentia)
- Serdar Mohammed v. MoD. [n.d.].
<<https://www.judiciary.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/mohammed-v-mod.pdf>>
- Shah, Sangeeta. 2005. 'The UK's Anti-Terror Legislation and the House of Lords: The First Skirmish', *Human Rights Law Review*, 5
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr5&div=27&start_page=403&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- . 2009. 'From Westminster to Strasbourg: A and Others v United Kingdom', *Human Rights Law Review*, 9
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr9&div=33&start_page=473&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- Shah, Sangeeta. 2014. 'Detention and Trial', in *International Human Rights Law*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Shaw, Malcolm N. 2014. *International Law*, 7th ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Shelton. 2002. 'Hierarchy of Norms and Human Rights: Of Trumps and Winners', *Saskatchewan Law Review*, 65
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/sasklr65&div=24&start_page=301&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- Shelton, Dinah, and Paolo Wright-Carozza. 2013. *Regional Protection of Human Rights*, 2nd ed (New York: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1274301>>
- Shestack. 1998. 'The Philosophic Foundations of Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 20
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq20&div=17&start_page=201&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- S.L. v. AUSTRIA. [n.d.]. <[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["sl v austria"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-60877"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>

- Smith, Rhona K. M. 2015. Textbook on International Human Rights, 7th ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Sohn. 1977. 'The Human Rights Law of the Charter', Texas Journal of International Law, 12 <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/tlj12&div=18&start_page=129&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- . 1982. 'The New International Law: Protection of the Rights of Individuals Rather Than States', American University Law Review, 32 <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/aulr32&div=8&start_page=1&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'Sources'. 2014. in International Human Rights Law, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- 'Special Rapporteur on the Right to Adequate Housing as a Component of the Right to an Adequate Standard of Living, UN Doc. A/67/286 (10 August 2012)'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Housing/A-67-286.pdf>>
- 'Special Rapporteur on the Right to Adequate Housing as a Component of the Right to an Adequate Standard of Living, UN Doc. A/HRC/34/51 (18 January 2017)'. [n.d.]. <http://ap.ohchr.org/documents/dpage_e.aspx?si=A/HRC/34/51>
- 'Steiner, Alston and Goodman (Eds), International Human Rights in Context. Law, Politics and Morals'. [n.d.], pp. 925–32
- Sweeney, Gareth. 2009. 'An NGO Assessment of the New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council', Human Rights Law Review, 9 <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hrlr9&div=17&start_page=203&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'Talking about Human Rights'. 2004. European Human Rights Law Review: 500–516 <<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/authentication/sso/athens?redirect=/maf/wluk/app/document?docguid=IB69DC1A0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028>>
- 'The Concepts of Equality and Non-Discrimination in Europe: A Practical Approach'. [n.d.]. <<http://ec.europa.eu/social/BlobServlet?docId=4553>>
- 'The Historical Origins of the Concept of "General Comments" in Human Rights Law'. 2001. in The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality =: L'ordre Juridique International, Un Système En Quête d'équité et Universalité : Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers)
- 'The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights: A Dialogue on Freedom of Expression Standards'. 2009. European Human Rights Law Review
- 'The Legal Premises for the International Protection of Human Rights'. 1999. in The Reality of International Law: Essays in Honour of Ian Brownlie (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- 'The Legal Status of Normative Pronouncements of Human Rights Treaty Bodies'. 2011.

- <http://scholarship.law.gwu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1387&context=faculty_publications>
- 'The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. 1987. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 9
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq9&div=19&start_page=156&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'The Siracusa Principles on the Limitation and Derogation Provisions in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights'. 1985. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 7
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hurq7&div=9&start_page=3&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, and General Principles'. 1988. *Australian Yearbook of International Law*, 12
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ayil12&div=9&start_page=82&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>
- 'The United Nations Human Rights Council: Origins, Antecedents, and Prospects'. 2009. in *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199570546.001.0001/acprof-9780199570546>>
- The Word 'Laws' in Article 30 of the American Convention on Human Rights, *Inter-American Court of Human Rights Advisory Opinion OC-06/86*. 9AD.
<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/opiniones/seriea_06_ing.pdf>
- Thienel, T. 2008. 'The ECHR in Iraq: The Judgment of the House of Lords in R (Al-Skeini) v. Secretary of State for Defence', *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 6.1: 115–28
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqm077>>
- Thirlway, Hugh. 2015. 'Human Rights in Customary Law: An Attempt to Define Some of the Issues', *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 28.03: 495–506
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156515000266>>
- THLIMMENOS v. GREECE. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["thlimmenos"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER"\],"chamber":\["CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-58561"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>
- TIMISHEV v. RUSSIA. [n.d.].
<[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"fulltext":\["timishev"\],"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER"\],"chamber":\["CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-71627"\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)>
- Tomuschat, Christian. 2014a. *Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- . 2014b. *Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism*, 3rd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
- Trechsel, Stefan. 2003. 'A World Court for Human Rights', *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights*, 1

<[http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jjhr1&div=5&start_page=\[i\]&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jjhr1&div=5&start_page=[i]&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults)>

'Turkish Derogation from ICCPR'. [n.d.].

<<https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/CN/2016/CN.580.2016-Eng.pdf>>

Udombana, N. J. 2006. 'The African Commission on Human and People's Rights and the Development of Fair Trial Norms in Africa', African Human Rights Law Journal

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/afrhurlj6&id=309>>

'UK's Universal Periodic Review – Annex Document, September 2012, A/HRC.21/9 Add.1'. [n.d.].

<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/RegularSession/Session21/A.HRC.21.9.Add.1_en.pdf>

'UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, Deliberation No 9 Concerning the Definition and Scope of Arbitrary Detention in Customary International Law (2013)'. [n.d.].

<<https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G12/189/35/PDF/G1218935.pdf?OpenElement>>

UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention Opinion No 54/2015. 22AD.

<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Detention/A.HRC.WGAD.2015.docx#sthash.CMUp2gDi.dpuf>>

'United Nations'. 2014a. in International Human Rights Law, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp. 375–87

'———'. 2014b. in International Human Rights Law, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

'United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights'. 2009. in United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights (Turku/Åbo: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights)

'United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights'. [n.d.].

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>>

'Universal Human Rights Index of UN Documents'. [n.d.]. <<http://uhri.ohchr.org/>>

'University of Minnesota Human Rights Library'. [n.d.]. <<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/>>

'Update on the "Snooper's Charter" | Just Security'. [n.d.].

<<https://www.justsecurity.org/30230/updates-snoopers-charter-second-reading/>>

'UPR Info'. [n.d.]. <<https://www.upr-info.org/en>>

Viljoen, F. 1999. 'The Relevance of the Inter-American Human Rights System for Africa', African Journal of International and Comparative Law

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/afjincol11&>

id=679>

Walker, Simon. 2017. 'Chapter 16: International Human Rights Law: Towards Pluralism or Harmony? The Opportunities and Challenges of Coexistence: The View from the UN Treaty Bodies', in *Towards Convergence in International Human Rights Law: Approaches of Regional and International Systems* (Leiden: Brill Nijhoff), pp. 493-515
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/reader.action?docID=4772281&pg=533>>

Weissbrodt, David S, and Mattias Hallendorff. 1999. 'Travaux Preparatoires of the Fair Trial Provisions -- Articles 8 to 11 -- of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 21.4: 1061-96 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.1999.0055>>

Weissbrodt, David S., and Brittany Mitchell. 2016. 'The United Nations Working Group on Arbitrary Detention: Procedures and Summary of Jurisprudence', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 38.3: 655-705 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2016.0047>>

Wicks, E. 2011. 'A, B, C v Ireland: Abortion Law under the European Convention on Human Rights', *Human Rights Law Review*, 11.3: 556-66 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngr015>>

Wilde, R. 2007. 'Triggering State Obligations Extraterritorially: The Spatial Test in Certain Human Rights Treaties', *Israel Law Review*
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/israel40&id=503>>

Young. 2008. 'The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content', *Yale Journal of International Law*, 33
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yjil33&div=7&start_page=113&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>

Young v Australia. [n.d.]. <<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/941-2000.html>>