

## International Human Rights Law (LAWW4112) (M34158)

[View Online](#)

Abebe, Allehone Mulugeta. 2009. 'Of Shaming and Bargaining: African States and the Universal Periodic Review of the United Nations Human Rights Council'. *Human Rights Law Review* 9.

Abresch, William. 2005. 'A Human Rights Law of Internal Armed Conflict: The European Court of Human Rights in Chechnya'. *European Journal of International Law* 16(4):741-67. doi: 10.1093/ejil/chi139.

de Albuquerque, Catherine, and Malcolm Langford. n.d. 'The Origins of the Optional Protocol'. Pp. 17-37 in *The Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary - Pretoria University Law Press (PULP)*, edited by M. Langford.

Alfredsson, Gudmundur. 2001. *International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms: Essays in Honour of Jakob Th. Möller*. Vol. Raoul Wallenberg Institute human rights library. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Alston. 1984. 'Conjuring Up New Human Rights: A Proposal for Quality Control'. *American Journal of International Law* 78.

Alston, Philip. 1992. *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Alston, Philip. 1997. 'Neither Fish nor Fowl: The Quest to Define the Role of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights'. *European Journal of International Law* 8.

Alston, Philip. 2005. 'Promoting the Accountability of Members of the New UN Human Rights Council'. *Journal of Transnational Law and Policy* 15.

Alston, Philip. 2006. 'Reconceiving the UN Human Rights Regime: Challenges Confronting the New UN Human Rights Council'. *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 7.

Alston, Philip. 2013a. 'Chapter 8, The United Nations Human Rights System. B The UN Human Rights Council'. Pp. 694-737 in *International human rights: the successor to International human rights in context : laws, politics and morals : text and materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip. 2013b. 'Chapter 9. Treaty Bodies: The ICCPR Human Rights Committee'. Pp. 768-87 in *International human rights: the successor to International human rights in context : laws, politics and morals : text and materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, and James Crawford. 2000. *The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Alston, Philip, and Ryan Goodman. 2013. *International Human Rights in Context : The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Law, Politics, Morals : Text and Materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013a. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Laws, Politics and Morals : Text and Materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013b. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Laws, Politics and Morals : Text and Materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013c. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Laws, Politics and Morals : Text and Materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013d. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Laws, Politics and Morals : Text and Materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alston, Philip, Ryan Goodman, and Henry J. Steiner. 2013e. 'Report of the USA to the Human Rights Committee and Concluding Observations of the Committee'. *International Human Rights: The Successor to International Human Rights in Context : Laws, Politics and Morals : Text and Materials*.

Alston, Philip, and Gerard Quinn. 1987. 'Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, The'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 9.

Anon. 9AD. The Word 'Laws' in Article 30 of the American Convention on Human Rights, Inter-American Court of Human Rights Advisory Opinion OC-06/86.

Anon. 22ADa. 'Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body, HRI/MC/2006/2'.

Anon. 22ADb. UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention Opinion No 54/2015.

Anon. 27AD. 'Final Report on Enhancing the Long-Term Effectiveness of the United Nations Human Rights Treaty System, E/CN.4/1997/74'.

Anon. 30AD. Habeas Corpus in Emergency Situations (Arts 27(2), 25(1) and 7(6) American Convention on Human Rights), Inter-American Court of Human Rights Advisory Opinion OC-8/87.

Anon. 1976. 'Derogations under Human Rights Treaties'. *The British Year Book of International Law* 48.

Anon. 1985a. 'Paris Minimum Standards on Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency'.

American Journal of International Law 79.

Anon. 1985b. 'The Siracusa Principles on the Limitation and Derogation Provisions in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights'. Human Rights Quarterly 7.

Anon. 1987a. 'Limburg Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1986'. Human Rights Quarterly 9.

Anon. 1987b. 'The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Human Rights Quarterly 9.

Anon. 1988. 'The Sources of Human Rights Law: Custom, Jus Cogens, and General Principles'. Australian Yearbook of International Law 12.

Anon. 1994. 'Reciprocity in Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law'. The British Year Book of International Law 65.

Anon. 1998. 'Marvellous Richness of Diversity or Invidious Cultural Relativism'. Human Rights Law Journal: HRLJ. 19.

Anon. 1999. 'The Legal Premises for the International Protection of Human Rights'. in The reality of international law: essays in honour of Ian Brownlie. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2000. 'Legal Differentiation and the Concept of the Human Rights Treaty in International Law'. European Journal of International Law 11(3):489-519. doi: 10.1093/ejil/11.3.489.

Anon. 2001a. 'From Discretion to Scrutiny: Revisiting the Application of the Margin of Appreciation Doctrine in the Context of Article 15 of the European Convention on Human Rights'. Human Rights Quarterly 23.

Anon. 2001b. 'The Historical Origins of the Concept of "General Comments" in Human Rights Law'. in The international legal system in quest of equity and universality =: L'ordre juridique international, un système en quête d'équité et universalité : liber amicorum Georges Abi-Saab. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Anon. 2004. 'Talking about Human Rights'. European Human Rights Law Review 500-516.

Anon. 2007a. 'Developing Human Rights Through International Customary Law'. Pp. 307-17 in Implementing human rights: essays in honour of Morten Kjærum. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights.

Anon. 2007b. 'Five Fables about Human Rights'. Pp. 392-402 in The human rights reader: major political essays, speeches, and documents from ancient times to the present. New York: Routledge.

Anon. 2008a. 'Developments at the Human Rights Council in 2007: A Reflection of Its Ambivalence'. Human Rights Law Review 8.

Anon. 2008b. 'Human Rights and the Magic of Jus Cogens'. *European Journal of International Law* 19(3):491–508. doi: 10.1093/ejil/chn026.

Anon. 2009a. 'Normative and Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights'. in *Human rights: politics and practice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2009b. 'Reforming the UN Human Rights Protection Procedures: A Legal Perspective on the Establishment of the Universal Periodic Review Mechanism'. in *New institutions for human rights protection*. Vol. The collected courses of the Academy of European Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2009c. 'The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights: A Dialogue on Freedom of Expression Standards'. *European Human Rights Law Review*.

Anon. 2009d. 'The United Nations Human Rights Council: Origins, Antecedents, and Prospects'. in *New institutions for human rights protection*. Vol. The collected courses of the Academy of European Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2009e. 'United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights'. in *United Nations charter-based protection of human rights*. Turku/Åbo: Åbo Akademi University Institute for Human Rights.

Anon. 2011. 'The Legal Status of Normative Pronouncements of Human Rights Treaty Bodies'.

Anon. 2014a. 'History'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2014b. 'Nature of Obligations'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2014c. 'Sources'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2014d. 'United Nations'. Pp. 375–87 in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2014e. 'United Nations'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2017a. 'Critiques'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2017b. 'Nature of Obligations'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 2017c. 'Politics'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. n.d.-a. *A and Others v Secretary of State for Home Affairs (Belmarsh Detainees)*

[2004] UKHL 56.

Anon. n.d.-b. A, B AND C v. IRELAND.

Anon. n.d.-c. ABDULAZIZ, CABALES AND BALKANDALI v. THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights'. Retrieved (<http://www.achpr.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights'. Retrieved (<http://en.african-court.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-f. AL-SAADON AND MUFDHI v. THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Anon. n.d.-g. AL-SKEINI AND OTHERS v. THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Amnesty International'. Retrieved (<https://www.amnesty.org/en/>).

Anon. n.d.-i. ANIMAL DEFENDERS INTERNATIONAL v. THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Anon. n.d.-j. Arie H. Waldman (Initially Represented by Mr. Raj Anand from Scott & Aylen, a Law Firm in Toronto, Ontario) v. Canada, Communication No. 694/1996, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/67/D/694/1996 (5 November 1999).

Anon. n.d.-k. Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda) | International Court of Justice.

Anon. n.d.-l. BANKOVIÄ ♦ AND OTHERS v. BELGIUM AND OTHERS.

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law, Adopted and Proclaimed by General Assembly Resolution 60/147 of 16 December 2005'.

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Bayefsky.Com'. Retrieved (<http://www.bayefsky.com/>).

Anon. n.d.-o. 'CCPR Centre'. Retrieved (<http://ccprcentre.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-p. CEDAW General Recommendation 25.

Anon. n.d.-q. CESCR General Comment 16.

Anon. n.d.-r. CHIRAGOV AND OTHERS v. ARMENIA.

Anon. n.d.-s. 'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment 4 (1991)'.

Anon. n.d.-t. 'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment 9'.

Anon. n.d.-u. 'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No 7 (1997)'.

Anon. n.d.-v. 'Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No.9, 3 December 1998'. Retrieved ([http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f1998%2f24&Lang=en](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=E%2fC.12%2f1998%2f24&Lang=en)).

Anon. n.d.-w. 'Council of Europe'. Retrieved (<http://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/home>).

Anon. n.d.-x. D.H. AND OTHERS v. THE CZECH REPUBLIC.

Anon. n.d.-y. 'EJIL: Talk! – ECHR Jurisdiction and Mass Surveillance: Scrutinising the UK Investigatory Power Tribunal's Recent Ruling'. Retrieved (<https://www.ejiltalk.org/echr-jurisdiction-and-mass-surveillance-scrutinising-the-uk-investigatory-power-tribunals-recent-ruling/>).

Anon. n.d.-z. 'EJIL: Talk! – Extraterritorial Application Archive'. Retrieved (<https://www.ejiltalk.org/category/human-rights/extraterritorial-application/>).

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'EJIL: Talk! – First Report of the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Privacy to the Human Rights Council'. Retrieved (<https://www.ejiltalk.org/first-report-of-the-un-special-rapporteur-on-the-right-to-privacy-to-the-human-rights-council/>).

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'EJIL: Talk! – Living Instruments, Judicial Impotence, and the Trajectories of Gay Rights in Europe and in the United States'. Retrieved (<https://www.ejiltalk.org/living-instruments-judicial-impotence-and-the-trajectories-of-gay-rights-in-europe-and-in-the-united-states/>).

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'EJIL: Talk! – UK Supreme Court Decides Smith (No. 2) v. The Ministry of Defence'. Retrieved (<https://www.ejiltalk.org/uk-supreme-court-decides-smith-no-2-v-the-ministry-of-defence/>).

Anon. n.d.-ad. 'ESCR-Net'. Retrieved (<https://www.escr-net.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-ae. 'French Derogation from ECHR'.

Anon. n.d.-af. 'GA Resolution 68/167 (18 December 2013)'.

Anon. n.d.-ag. General Assembly Resolution 68/268.

Anon. n.d.-ah. GLOR v. SWITZERLAND.

Anon. n.d.-ai. Government of the Republic of South Africa and Others v Grootboom and Others (CCT11/00) [2000] ZACC 19; 2001 (1) SA 46; 2000 (11) BCLR 1169 (4 October 2000).

Anon. n.d.-aj. 'Grenfell Tower Is a Terrible Betrayal of Human Rights | Leilani Farha | Housing Network | The Guardian'. Retrieved (<https://www.theguardian.com/housing-network/2017/jun/21/grenfell-tower-terrible-betrayal--human-rights-uk-government>).

Anon. n.d.-ak. HASSAN v. THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Anon. n.d.-al. Human Rights Committee General Comment 16.

Anon. n.d.-am. Human Rights Committee General Comment 18.

Anon. n.d.-an. Human Rights Committee, General Comment 32.

Anon. n.d.-ao. Human Rights Committee General Comment 34.

Anon. n.d.-ap. Human Rights Committee, General Comment 35.

Anon. n.d.-aq. 'Human Rights Treaty Bodies'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/TreatyBodies.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-ar. 'Human Rights Watch'. Retrieved (<http://www.hrw.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-as. IDG v Spain (Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights).

Anon. n.d.-at. 'ILC Articles on State Responsibility 2001'.

Anon. n.d.-au. 'Inter-American Commission, Report on the Use of Pretrial Detention in the Americas'.

Anon. n.d.-av. 'International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-aw. 'International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Retrieved  
(<https://www.escri-net.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-ax. 'International Principles for the Application of Human Rights to Communication Surveillance'.

Anon. n.d.-ay. Jacobs v Belgium.

Anon. n.d.-az. JALOUUD v. THE NETHERLANDS.

Anon. n.d.-ba. Keun-Tae Kim (Represented by Mr.Yong Whan Cho, Duksu Law Offices, in Seoul) v. Republic of Korea, Communication No 574/1994 CCPR/C/64/D/574/1994(4 January 1999).

Anon. n.d.-bb. 'Law Journal Library Nordic Journal of Human Rights - HeinOnline.Org'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fnorjhr&collection=journals>).

Anon. n.d.-bc. Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory | International Court of Justice.

Anon. n.d.-bd. MATHIEU-MOHIN AND CLERFAYT v. BELGIUM.

Anon. n.d.-be. MEDVEDYEV AND OTHERS v. FRANCE.

Anon. n.d.-bf. *Mellet v Ireland* (Human Rights Committee).

Anon. n.d.-bg. *Obergefell v Hodges*.

Anon. n.d.-bh. 'OHCHR | Annual Reports - Adequate Housing'. Retrieved (<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Housing/Pages/AnnualReports.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-bi. 'OHCHR Report on the Right to Privacy in the Digital Age'.

Anon. n.d.-bj. 'Organisation of American States'. Retrieved (<http://www.oas.org/en/default.asp>).

Anon. n.d.-bk. *Robert Faurisson v. France*, Communication No. 550/1993 , U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/58/D/550/1993(1996).

Anon. n.d.-bl. *ROMAN ZAKHAROV v. RUSSIA*.

Anon. n.d.-bm. *SARGSYAN v. AZERBAIJAN*.

Anon. n.d.-bn. *SCHALK AND KOPF v. AUSTRIA*.

Anon. n.d.-bo. *SEJDIĆ AND FINCI v. BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA*.

Anon. n.d.-bp. *Serdar Mohammed v. MoD*.

Anon. n.d.-bq. *S.L. v. AUSTRIA*.

Anon. n.d.-br. 'Special Rapporteur on the Right to Adequate Housing as a Component of the Right to an Adequate Standard of Living, UN Doc. A/67/286 (10 August 2012)'.

Anon. n.d.-bs. 'Special Rapporteur on the Right to Adequate Housing as a Component of the Right to an Adequate Standard of Living, UN Doc. A/HRC/34/51 (18 January 2017)'.

Anon. n.d.-bt. 'Steiner, Alston and Goodman (Eds), *International Human Rights in Context. Law, Politics and Morals*'. Pp. 925–32 in.

Anon. n.d.-bu. 'The Concepts of Equality and Non-Discrimination in Europe: A Practical Approach'.

Anon. n.d.-bv. *THLIMMENOS v. GREECE*.

Anon. n.d.-bw. *TIMISHEV v. RUSSIA*.

Anon. n.d.-bx. 'Turkish Derogation from ICCPR'.

Anon. n.d.-by. 'UK's Universal Periodic Review – Annex Document, September 2012, A/HRC.21/9 Add.1'.

Anon. n.d.-bz. 'UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, Deliberation No 9 Concerning the Definition and Scope of Arbitrary Detention in Customary International Law (2013)'.



Anon. n.d.-ca. 'United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights'. Retrieved (<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Pages/WelcomePage.aspx>).

Anon. n.d.-cb. 'Universal Human Rights Index of UN Documents'. Retrieved (<http://uhri.ohchr.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-cc. 'University of Minnesota Human Rights Library'. Retrieved (<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/>).

Anon. n.d.-cd. 'Update on the "Snooper's Charter" | Just Security'. Retrieved (<https://www.justsecurity.org/30230/updates-snoopers-charter-second-reading/>).

Anon. n.d.-ce. 'UPR Info'. Retrieved (<https://www.upr-info.org/en>).

Anon. n.d.-cf. Young v Australia.

Arai-Takahashi, Yutaka. 2013. 'Chapter 19, Proportionality, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law'. Pp. 446–68 in The Oxford handbook of international human rights law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bantekas, Ilias, and Lutz Oette. 2016. International Human Rights Law and Practice. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Barelli. 2009. 'The Role of Soft Law in the International Legal System: The Case of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples'. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 58.

Barendt, E. M. 2005. Freedom of Speech. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bates, E. 2006. 'A "Public Emergency Threatening the Life of the Nation"? The United Kingdom's Derogation from the European Convention on Human Rights of 18 December 2001 and the "A" Case'. British Yearbook of International Law 76(1):245–336. doi: 10.1093/bybil/76.1.245.

Baxi. 2001. 'Too Many, or Too Few, Human Rights'. Human Rights Law Review 1.

Bayefsky, Anne F. 2000. The UN Human Rights Treaty System in the 21st Century. The Hague: Kluwer Law International.

Ben Naftali, Orna and Oxford University Press. 2011. International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law: Pas de Deux. Vol. v. 19/1. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Benvenisti, E. 1999. 'Margin of Appreciation, Consensus, and Universal Standards'. New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 31(4):843–54.

Bisset, Alison. 2018. Blackstone's International Human Rights Documents. 11th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bond, J. E. 2003. 'International Intersectionality: A Theoretical and Pragmatic Exploration of Women's International Human Rights Violations'. Emory Law Journal.

Boyle, Kevin. 2009. 'The United Nations Human Rights Council, Its Special Procedures, and Its Relationship with the Treaty Bodies: Complementarity or Competition?' in *New institutions for human rights protection*. Vol. The collected courses of the Academy of European Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Boyle, Kevin, and Sangeeta Shah. 2014. 'Chapter 11, Thought, Expression, Association and Assembly'. Pp. 217–37 in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brems, E. 1997. 'Enemies or Allies - Feminism and Cultural Relativism as Dissident Voices in Human Rights Discourse'. *Human Rights Quarterly* (1).

Brems, E., and L. Lavrysen. 2015. '"Don't Use a Sledgehammer to Crack a Nut": Less Restrictive Means in the Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights'. *Human Rights Law Review* 15(1):139–68. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngu040.

Byrnes, A.; Bath, E. 2008. 'Violence against Women, the Obligation of Due Diligence, and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women - Recent Developments'. *Human Rights Law Review* (3).

Charlesworth, H. 2005. 'Not Waving but Drowning: Gender Mainstreaming and Human Rights in the United Nations'. *Harvard Human Rights Journal* (18).

Charlesworth, H.; Chinkin, C.; Wright, S. 1991. 'Feminist Approaches to International Law'. *American Journal of International Law*.

Charlesworth, Hilary. 1994. 'What Are Women's International Human Rights?' in *Human rights of women: national and international perspectives*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Clapham, Andrew. 2015. *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*. Vol. Very short introductions. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 3AD. 'General Comment No. 9'.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 14AD. 'General Comment No. 3'.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. n.d. 'General Comment No. 19 on the Right to Social Security'.

Conte, Alex. 2009. *Defining Civil and Political Rights*. Ashgate Publishing Group.

Coomans, Fons, and Menno T. Kamminga. 2004. *Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties*. Antwerp: Intersentia.

Cosentino, Chiara. 2015. 'Safe and Legal Abortion: An Emerging Human Right? The Long-Lasting Dispute with State Sovereignty in ECHR Jurisprudence'. *Human Rights Law Review* 15(3):569–89. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngv013.

Deeks, A. 2015. 'An International Legal Framework for Surveillance'. *Virginia Journal of International Law*.

Dembour. 2010. 'What Are Human Rights? Four Schools of Thought'. Human Rights Quarterly 32.

Doswald-Beck, Louise, and Sylvain Vit  . 1993. 'International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law'. International Review of the Red Cross 33(293). doi: 10.1017/S0020860400071539.

Droege, C. 2007. 'The Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict'. Israel Law Review.

Farer, Tom J. 1997. 'The Rise of the Inter-American Human Rights Regime: No Longer a Unicorn, Not Yet an Ox'. Human Rights Quarterly 19(3):510-46. doi: 10.1353/hrq.1997.0025.

Flynn, E.J. 2007. 'The Security Council's Counter-Terrorism Committee and Human Rights'. Human Rights Law Review 7.

Frans Viljoen and Lirette Louw. 2007. 'State Compliance with the Recommendations of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 1994-2004'. The American Journal of International Law 101(1):1-34.

Freedman, Rosa. 2013. The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Critique and Early Assessment. Abingdon: Routledge.

Freeman, Marsha A., C. M. Chinkin, Beate Rudolf, and MyiLibrary. 2012. The UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: A Commentary. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gaer, Felice D., and Christen L. Broecker. 2013. The United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: Conscience for the World. Vol. v.3. 1st ed. Boston: BRILL.

Gearty, C. A., and Costas Douzinas. 2012a. "'Framing the Project" of International Human Rights Law: Reflections on the Dysfunctional "family" of the Universal Declaration'. in The Cambridge companion to human rights law. Vol. Cambridge companions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gearty, C. A., and Costas Douzinas. 2012b. The Cambridge Companion to Human Rights Law. Vol. Cambridge companions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gondek, Micha  . 2009. The Reach of Human Rights in a Globalising World: Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties. Vol. v. 32. Antwerp: Intersentia.

Grossman, C. 2008. 'The Inter-American System of Human Rights: Challenges for the Future'. Indiana Law Journal.

Gutter, Jeroen. 2007. 'Special Procedures and the Human Rights Council: Achievements and Challenges Ahead'. Human Rights Law Review 7.

Hare, Ivan, James Weinstein, and Oxford University Press. 2009. Extreme Speech and Democracy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Harris, D. J. 2015. 'Extract from Chapter 10, Section 3. The Making of Treaties'. Pp. 667–69 in *Cases and materials on international law*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Helfer, Laurence R. 1999. 'Forum Shopping for Human Rights'. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 148.
- Heyns, Christof, and Magnus Killander. 2013. 'Universality and the Growth of Regional Systems'. in *The Oxford handbook of international human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hohmann, Jessie. 2013. *The Right to Housing: Law, Concepts, Possibilities*. Oxford: Hart.
- Hohmann, Jessie. 2017. 'Chapter 10, Principles, Politics and Practice: The Role of UN Special Rapporteurs on the Right to Adequate Housing in the Development of the Right to Housing in International Law'. Pp. 271–96 in *The United Nations special procedures system*. Vol. Nottingham studies on human rights. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff.
- Human Rights Committee. 26AD. 'General Comment No. 31'.
- Human Rights Committee. 31AD. 'General Comment No. 29'.
- Human Rights Committee. n.d. 'General Comment 24'.
- Huneeus, Alexandra Valeria, and Mikael Rask Madsen. 2017. 'Between Universalism and Regional Law and Politics: A Comparative History of the American, European and African Human Rights Systems'. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2976318.
- Ishay, Micheline. 2008. *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era*. [2008 ed.] with a new preface. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.
- Johnstone, R. 2006. 'Feminist Influences on the United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies'. *Human Rights Quarterly* (1).
- Johnstone, Rachael Lorna. 2007. 'Cynical Savings or Reasonable Reform - Reflections on a Single Unified UN Human Rights Treaty Body'. *Human Rights Law Review* 7.
- Joseph, Sarah, and Melissa Castan. 2013a. *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials, and Commentary*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Joseph, Sarah, and Melissa Castan. 2013b. *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials, and Commentary*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Joseph, Sarah, and Adam Fletcher. 2014. 'Scope of Application'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Keller, H., and M. Sigron. 2010. 'State Security v Freedom of Expression: Legitimate Fight against Terrorism or Suppression of Political Opposition?' *Human Rights Law Review* 10(1):151–68. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngp041.
- Keller, Helen, Geir Ulfstein, and Leena Grover. 2012. *UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Law*

and Legitimacy. Vol. Studies on human rights conventions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Koch. 2005. 'Dichotomies, Trichotomies or Waves of Duties?' Human Rights Law Review 5.

Krieger, H. 2006. 'A Conflict of Norms: The Relationship Between Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law in the ICRC Customary Law Study'. Journal of Conflict and Security Law 11(2):265–91. doi: 10.1093/jcsl/krl011.

Langford, Malcolm. 2008. Social Rights Jurisprudence: Emerging Trends in International and Comparative Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lauren, Paul Gordon. 1998. The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen. Vol. Pennsylvania studies in human rights. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Lauren, Paul Gordon. 2007. 'To Preserve and Build on Its Achievements and to Redress Its Shortcomings: The Journey from the Commission on Human Rights to the Human Rights Council'. Human Rights Quarterly 29.

Lillich. 1995. 'The Growing Importance of Customary International Human Rights Law'. Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law 25.

Mahon, C. 2008. 'Progress at the Front: The Draft Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Human Rights Law Review 8(4):617–46.

Margulies, P. 2014. 'The NSA in Global Perspective: Surveillance, Human Rights, and International Counterterrorism'. Fordham Law Review.

McCrudden, C. 2015. 'Human Rights Histories'. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 35(1):179–212. doi: 10.1093/ojls/gqu020.

McGoldrick, Dominic. 2016. 'A DEFENCE OF THE MARGIN OF APPRECIATION AND AN ARGUMENT FOR ITS APPLICATION BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE'. International and Comparative Law Quarterly 65(01):21–60. doi: 10.1017/S0020589315000457.

Milanovic, M. 2008. 'From Compromise to Principle: Clarifying the Concept of State Jurisdiction in Human Rights Treaties'. Human Rights Law Review 8(3):411–48. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngn021.

Milanovic, M. 2012. 'Al-Skeini and Al-Jedda in Strasbourg'. European Journal of International Law 23(1):121–39. doi: 10.1093/ejil/chr102.

Milanovic, M. 2015. 'Human Rights Treaties and Foreign Surveillance: Privacy in the Digital Age'. Harvard International Law Journal.

Milanovic, Marko. n.d.-a. 'Extraterritorial Derogations from Human Rights Treaties in Armed Conflict'.

Milanovic, Marko. n.d.-b. 'Norm Conflicts, International Humanitarian Law and Human

Rights Law'.

Milanovic, Marko. n.d.-c. 'The Lost Origins of Lex Specialis: Rethinking the Relationship between Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law'.

Milanovic, Marko and Oxford University Press. 2011. Extraterritorial Application of Human Rights Treaties: Law, Principles and Policy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014a. International Human Rights Law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014b. International Human Rights Law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014c. 'International Human Rights Law'. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014d. 'International Human Rights Law'. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014e. 'International Human Rights Law'. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and D. J. Harris. 2014f. 'International Human Rights Law'. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Muler, Amrei. 2009. 'Limitations to and Derogations from Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Human Rights Law Review 9.

Neuman, G. L. 2008. 'Import, Export, and Regional Consent in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights'. European Journal of International Law 19(1):101-23. doi: 10.1093/ejil/chn002.

Nolan, A. 2011. "'Aggravated Violations", Roma Housing Rights and Forced Expulsions in Italy: Recent Developments under the European Social Charter Collective Complaints System'. Human Rights Law Review 11(2):343-61. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngr013.

Nolan, Aoife, Rosa Freedman, and Thérèse Murphy. 2017. The United Nations Special Procedures System. Vol. Nottingham studies on human rights. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff.

Nolan, Aoife, Bruce Porter, and Malcolm Langford. n.d. 'The Justiciability of Social and Economic Rights: An Updated Appraisal'.

Nowak, Manfred. 2007. 'The Need for a World Court of Human Rights'. Human Rights Law Review 7.

Nussbaum, Martha C. 2016. 'Women's Progress and Women's Human Rights'. Human Rights Quarterly 38(3):589-622. doi: 10.1353/hrq.2016.0043.

O'Flaherty, Michael. 2002. Human Rights and the UN: Practice before the Treaty Bodies. Vol. Nijhoff law specials. 2nd ed. The Hague: M. Nijhoff Publishers.

O'Flaherty, Michael. 2006. 'The Concluding Observations of United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies'. *Human Rights Law Review* 6.

O'Flaherty, Michael. 2007. 'Reform of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring Bodies: A Critique of the Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body'. *Human Rights Law Review* 7.

Phuong, Catherine. 2007. 'The Relationship between the European Court of Human Rights and the Human Rights Committee: Has the Same Matter Already Been Examined'. *Human Rights Law Review* 7.

Piccone, Ted. 2012. *Catalysts for Change: How the U. N. 's Independent Experts Promote Human Rights*. 1st ed. Blue Ridge Summit: Brookings Institution Press.

Pieterse, M. 2004. 'Coming to Terms with Judicial Enforcement of Socio-Economic Rights'. *South African Journal on Human Rights* 20(3):383-417.

Provost, René and ebrary, Inc. 2002. *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Ramirez Reyes, Santiago. 2017. 'CANTÚ RIVERA, Humberto (Ed.), *The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council*'. CANTÚ RIVERA, Humberto (Ed.), *The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council* 17:839-43.

Rehman, Javaid. 2010a. *International Human Rights Law*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

Rehman, Javaid. 2010b. *International Human Rights Law*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman.

Roberts. 2001. 'Traditional and Modern Approaches to Customary International Law: A Reconciliation'. *American Journal of International Law* 95.

Roberts, Christopher N. J. 2015. *The Contentious History of the International Bill of Human Rights*. Vol. Cambridge studies in law and society. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Rodley, Nigel. 2003. 'United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies and Special Procedures of the Commission on Human Rights - Complementarity or Competition'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 25.

Rodley, Nigel. 2013. 'The Role and Impact of Treaty Bodies'. in *The Oxford handbook of international human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rodley, Nigel S., Matt Pollard, and Oxford University Press. 2015. *The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law*. 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Saunders, Pammela Quinn. 2012. 'Integrated Enforcement of Human Rights, The'. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 45.

Scannella, Patrizia. 2007. 'United Nations Human Rights Council: A Promise to Be Fulfilled'. *Human Rights Law Review* 7.

Schauer, Frederick. 2005. 'The Exceptional First Amendment'. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. doi: 10.2139/ssrn.668543.

Schopp-Schilling, H. 2007. 'Treaty Body Reform: The Case of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women'. *Human Rights Law Review* (1).

Schutter, Olivier de. 2019. *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary*. Third edition. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Sepúlveda Carmona, M. Magdalena. 2003. *The Nature of the Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights*. Vol. School of Human Rights Research series. Antwerpen: Intersentia.

Shah, Sangeeta. 2005. 'The UK's Anti-Terror Legislation and the House of Lords: The First Skirmish'. *Human Rights Law Review* 5.

Shah, Sangeeta. 2009. 'From Westminster to Strasbourg: *A and Others v United Kingdom*'. *Human Rights Law Review* 9.

Shah, Sangeeta. 2014. 'Detention and Trial'. in *International human rights law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Shaw, Malcolm N. 2014. *International Law*. 7th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shelton. 2002. 'Hierarchy of Norms and Human Rights: Of Trumps and Winners'. *Saskatchewan Law Review* 65.

Shelton, Dinah, and Paolo Wright-Carozza. 2013. *Regional Protection of Human Rights*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Shestack. 1998. 'The Philosophic Foundations of Human Rights'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 20.

Smith, Rhona K. M. 2015. *Textbook on International Human Rights*. 7th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sohn. 1977. 'The Human Rights Law of the Charter'. *Texas Journal of International Law* 12.

Sohn. 1982. 'The New International Law: Protection of the Rights of Individuals Rather Than States'. *American University Law Review* 32.

Sweeney, Gareth. 2009. 'An NGO Assessment of the New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council'. *Human Rights Law Review* 9.

Thienel, T. 2008. 'The ECHR in Iraq: The Judgment of the House of Lords in *R (Al-Skeini) v. Secretary of State for Defence*'. *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 6(1):115–28. doi: 10.1093/jicj/mqm077.

Thirlway, Hugh. 2015. 'Human Rights in Customary Law: An Attempt to Define Some of the Issues'. *Leiden Journal of International Law* 28(03):495–506. doi: 10.1017/S0922156515000266.



Tomuschat, Christian. 2014a. Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism. Vol. The collected courses of the Academy of European Law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Tomuschat, Christian. 2014b. Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism. Vol. The collected courses of the Academy of European Law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Trechsel, Stefan. 2003. 'A World Court for Human Rights'. *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights* 1.

Udombana, N. J. 2006. 'The African Commission on Human and People's Rights and the Development of Fair Trial Norms in Africa'. *African Human Rights Law Journal* (2).

Viljoen, F. 1999. 'The Relevance of the Inter-American Human Rights System for Africa'. *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* (4).

Walker, Simon. 2017. 'Chapter 16: International Human Rights Law: Towards Pluralism or Harmony? The Opportunities and Challenges of Coexistence: The View from the UN Treaty Bodies'. Pp. 493–515 in *Towards convergence in international human rights law: approaches of regional and international systems*. Vol. v. 5. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff.

Weissbrodt, David S., and Mattias Hallendorff. 1999. 'Travaux Préparatoires of the Fair Trial Provisions -- Articles 8 to 11 -- of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 21(4):1061–96. doi: 10.1353/hrq.1999.0055.

Weissbrodt, David S., and Brittany Mitchell. 2016. 'The United Nations Working Group on Arbitrary Detention: Procedures and Summary of Jurisprudence'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 38(3):655–705. doi: 10.1353/hrq.2016.0047.

Wicks, E. 2011. 'A, B, C v Ireland: Abortion Law under the European Convention on Human Rights'. *Human Rights Law Review* 11(3):556–66. doi: 10.1093/hrlr/ngr015.

Wilde, R. 2007. 'Triggering State Obligations Extraterritorially: The Spatial Test in Certain Human Rights Treaties'. *Israel Law Review*.

Young. 2008. 'The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content'. *Yale Journal of International Law* 33.