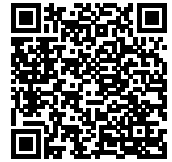


V13192 British Slave Trade and Abolition c1600-1807

[View Online](#)

Adam Matthew Publications and Duke University. 2002. *Abolition & Emancipation: Part 6: Papers of William Wilberforce, William Smith, Iveson Brookes, Francis Corbin and Related Records from the Rare Book, Manuscript and Special Collections Library, Duke University* (Marlborough: Adam Matthew Publications)

Andrew J. O'Shaughnessy. 1997. 'The Formation of a Commercial Lobby: The West India Interest, British Colonial Policy and the American Revolution', *The Historical Journal*, 40.1 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020953>>

Anstey, Roger. 1975a. 'Chapter 2, The Profitability of the Slave Trade, 1761-1810', in *The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810* (London: Macmillan), pp. 38-57 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d6a61de1-1ee5-e511-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>>

———. 1975b. 'The Volume and Profitability of the British Slave Trade 1761-1807', in *Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere: Quantitative Studies* (Princeton [N.J.]: Princeton University Press), pp. 3-31

———. 1977. 'The Slave Trade of the Continental Powers 1760-1810', *Economic History Review*, 30.2: 259-68 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595146>>

———. 1992. *The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810* (Aldershot: Gregg Revivals)

Anstey, Roger, P. E. H. Hair, and Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. 1976a. *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire)

———. 1976b. *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire) 'Anti-Slavery'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.antislavery.org/english/>>

B. L. Anderson and David Richardson. 1983a. 'Market Structure and Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Comment', *The Journal of Economic History*, 43.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120086>>

———. 1983b. 'Market Structure and Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Comment', *The Journal of Economic History*, 43.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120086>>

———. 1985. 'Market Structure and the Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Rejoinder Rebutted', *The Journal of Economic History*, 45.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2121765>>

B. W. Higman. 2000. 'The Sugar Revolution', *The Economic History Review*, 53.2 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/2598696>>

Bales, Kevin, and Becky Cornell. 2008. *Slavery Today* (Toronto: Groundwood Books)

Baucom, Ian. 2005a. 'Madam Death! Madam Death!: Credit, Insurance and the Atlantic Cycle of Capital Accumulation', in *Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History* (Durham: Duke University Press), pp. 80–112

———. 2005b. *Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History* (Durham: Duke University Press)

———. 2005c. *Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History* (Durham: Duke University Press)

'BBC - Ethics: Slavery'. [n.d.-a]. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/ethics/slavery/>>

'———'. [n.d.-b]. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/ethics/slavery/>>

'BBC - Homepage'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/>>

Beck Ryden, David. 2012. 'Sugar, Spirits, and Fodder: The London West India Interest and the Glut of 1807–15', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 41–64 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.636995>>

Beckford, William. [n.d.]. *A Descriptive Account of a Part of the Island of Jamaica: With Remarks upon the Cultivation of the Sugar-Cane, throughout the Different Seasons of the Year, and Chiefly Considered in a Picturesque Point of View; Also Observations and Reflections upon What Would Probably Be the Consequences of an Abolition of the Slave-Trade, and of the Emancipation of the Slaves. By William Beckford, Esq. Author of Remarks on the Situation of Negroes in Jamaica. In Two Volumes* (London: printed for T. and J. Egerton, Whitehall) <http://find.galegroup.com/ecco/infomark.do?contentSet=ECCOArticles&docType=ECCOArticles&bookId=1510500201&type=getFullCitation&tabID=T001&prodId=ECCO&docLevel=TEXT_GRAPHICS&version=1.0&source=library&userGroupName=univnott>

Behrendt, Stephen D. 1997. 'Crew Mortality in the Transatlantic Slave Trade in the Eighteenth Century', in *Routes to Slavery: Direction, Ethnicity, and Mortality in the Transatlantic Slave Trade* (London: Frank Cass), pp. 49–71

BEHRENDT, STEPHEN D. 2000. 'THE ANNUAL VOLUME AND REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BRITISH SLAVE TRADE, 1780–1807', *The Journal of African History*, 38.02 (Cambridge University Press): 187–211 <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=6025&fileId=S0021853797006981>>

Behrendt, Stephen D. 2007. 'Human Capital in the British Slave Trade', in *Liverpool and*

Transatlantic Slavery (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press), pp. 66–97

Behrendt, Stephen D., David Eltis, and David Richardson. 2001. 'The Costs of Coercion: African Agency in the Pre-Modern Atlantic World', *Economic History Review*, 54.3: 454–76
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3091760>>

Benjamin, Thomas. 2007a. *Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450*, 1st ed (Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA)

———. 2007b. *Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450*, 1st ed (Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA)

Blackburn, Robin. 1975. 'Chapter 2, Hanoverian Britain: Slavery and Empire', in *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery, 1776-1848* (London: Verso), pp. 67–107
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=BD21B927-20DB-E511-80BD-0CC47A6BDDEB>>

Braund, David. 2011. 'The Slave Supply in Classical Greece', in *The Cambridge World History of Slavery* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 112–33

Brown, Christopher Leslie and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. 2006. *Moral Capital: Foundations of British Abolitionism* (Chapel Hill [N.C.]: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4321920>>

Bunch, Lonnie. 2005. 'The Challenge of Remembering Slavery', in *Transatlantic Slavery: Against Human Dignity*, [2nd ed.] (Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool), pp. 125–30

Burnard, Trevor. 2002a. 'Not a Place for Whites?', in *Jamaica in Slavery and Freedom: History, Heritage, and Culture* (Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press)

———. 2002b. 'The Grand Mart of the Island', in *Jamaica in Slavery and Freedom: History, Heritage, and Culture* (Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press), pp. 225–41

———. 2004. 'Passengers Only', *Atlantic Studies*, 1.2: 178–95
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1478881042000278730>>

———. 2012. 'Et in Arcadia Ego: West Indian Planters in Glory, 1674–1784', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 19–40 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.636993>>

Cambridge University Library, University of London, Adam Matthew Publications, and Micromedia Limited (London, England). 2005. *Plantation Life in the Caribbean: The Taylor and Vanneck-Arcedeckne Papers from Cambridge University Library and the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, Part 1: Jamaica, c.1765-1848* (Marlborough: Adam Matthew)
<http://www.ampltd.co.uk/digital_guides/plantation_life_in_the_caribbean_part_1/Contents-of-Reels.aspx>

Campbell, Gwyn. 2011. 'Slavery in the Indian Ocean World', in *The Routledge History of*

Slavery (Abingdon: Routledge), pp. 52-63

Charles Garland and Herbert S. Klein. 1985. 'The Allotment of Space for Slaves Aboard Eighteenth-Century British Slave Ships', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 42.2 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1920430>>

'CHR - 62nd Session, Geneva 2006'. [n.d.].
<<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/chr/index.htm>>

Clarkson, Thomas. 1839a. *History of the Rise, Progress, and Accomplishment of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade by the British Parliament*, New ed (London: John W. Parker)

———. 1839b. *History of the Rise, Progress, and Accomplishment of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade by the British Parliament*, New ed (London: John W. Parker)

Cohn, Raymond L, and Richard A Jensen. 1982. 'The Determinants of Slave Mortality Rates on the Middle Passage', *Explorations in Economic History*, 19.3: 269-82
<[https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983\(82\)90041-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983(82)90041-9)>

Colley, Linda. 2003. *Captives: Britain, Empire and the World, 1600-1850* (London: Pimlico)

Coughtry, Jay, Martin Paul Schipper, Newport Historical Society, and University Publications of America (Firm). 2002. *Papers of the American Slave Trade: Series B: Selections from the Newport Historical Society* (Bethesda, Md: University Publications of America)

Curtin, Philip D. and ebrary, Inc. 1969a. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445002>>

———. 1969b. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445002>>

D. Eltis. 1972. 'The Traffic in Slaves between the British West Indian Colonies, 1807-1833', *The Economic History Review*, 25.1 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2599736>>

———. 1979. 'The British Contribution to the Nineteenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, 32.2 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2595454>>

Darity, William. 1989. 'Profitability of the British Trade in Slaves Once Again', *Explorations in Economic History*, 26.3: 380-84 <[https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983\(89\)90027-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983(89)90027-2)>

David Beck Ryden. 2001. 'Does Decline Make Sense? The West Indian Economy and the Abolition of the Slave Trade', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 31.3 (The MIT Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/207086>>

David Eltis. 1984. 'Mortality and Voyage Length in the Middle Passage: New Evidence from the Nineteenth Century', *The Journal of Economic History*, 44.2 (Cambridge University

Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120707>>

———. 1993. 'Europeans and the Rise and Fall of African Slavery in the Americas: An Interpretation', *The American Historical Review*, 98.5 (Oxford University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2167060>>

———. 2001. 'The Volume and Structure of the Transatlantic Slave Trade: A Reassessment', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 58.1 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2674417>>

David Eltis and Lawrence C. Jennings. 1988. 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era', *The American Historical Review*, 93.4 (Oxford University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1863530>>

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. 1992. 'Was the Slave Trade Dominated by Men?', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 23.2 (The MIT Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/205275>>

———. 1993. 'Fluctuations in Sex and Age Ratios in the Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1663-1864', *The Economic History Review*, 46.2 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/2598019?origin=crossref>>

———. 2000. 'The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain', *The Journal of Economic History*, 60.1 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2566799>>

David Eltis, Frank D. Lewis and David Richardson. 2005. 'Slave Prices, the African Slave Trade, and Productivity in the Caribbean, 1674-1807', *The Economic History Review*, 58.4 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/3698795>>

David Richardson. 1987. 'The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 17.4 (The MIT Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/204652>>

———. 1989. 'Slave Exports from West and West - Central Africa, 1700-1810: New Estimates of Volume and Distribution', *The Journal of African History*, 30.1 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/182692>>

———. 2001. 'Shipboard Revolts, African Authority, and the Atlantic Slave Trade', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 58.1 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2674419>>

Davies, K. G. 1957. *The Royal African Company* (London: Longmans)

Davis, David Brion. 2006. *Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Davis, Ralph. 1973. *The Rise of the Atlantic Economies* (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson)

Donnan, Elizabeth and Carnegie Institution of Washington. 1930. Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade to America (Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Institution of Washington)

Drake, B.K. 1976. 'The Liverpool-African Voyage c. 1790-1807: Commercail Problems', in Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 126-56

Draper, Nicholas. 2012. 'The Rise of a New Planter Class? Some Countercurrents from British Guiana and Trinidad, 1807-33', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 65-83
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.636996>>

Drescher, Seymour. 1987. *Capitalism and Antislavery: British Mobilization in a Comparative Perspective* (New York: Oxford University Press)

Drescher, Seymour, David Brion Davis, and ebrary, Inc. 2010. *Econocide: British Slavery in the Era of Abolition*, 2nd ed (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=605910>>

Dunn, Richard S. 1973. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713* (London: Cape)

Dunn, Richard S. and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. 2000a. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713* (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia)

———. 2000b. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713* (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia)

E. W. Evans and David Richardson. 1995. 'Hunting for Rents: The Economics of Slaving in Pre-Colonial Africa', *The Economic History Review*, 48.4 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2598129>>

Eltis, David. 1974. 'The British Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade after 1807'

———. 1987. 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World before 1870: Estimates of Trends in Value , Composition and Direction', *Research in Economic History*, 12 (Greenwich, Conn: JAI Press): 197-239

———. 1990. 'The Volume, Age/Sex Ratios, and African Impact of the Slave Trade: Some Refinements of Paul Lovejoy's Review of the Literature', *The Journal of African History*, 31.03 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853700031194>>

Eltis, David, and Stanley L. Engerman. 2010. 'Shipboard Revolts and Abolition', in *Who Abolished Slavery: Slave Revolts and Abolitionism : A Debate with João Pedro Marques* (New York: Berghahn Books), pp. 145-54

Eric Williams. 1940. 'The Golden Age of the Slave System in Britain', *The Journal of Negro History*, 25.1 (Association for the Study of African American Life and History, Inc.)

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2714402>>

———. 1942. 'The British West Indian Slave Trade After Its Abolition in 1807', *The Journal of Negro History*, 27.2 (Association for the Study of African American Life and History, Inc.)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2714732>>

Evans, E.W., and David Richardson. 1995. 'Hunting for Rents: The Economics of Slaving in Pre-Colonial Africa.', *Economic History Review*, 48.4: 665–86
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598129>>

'Excessive Memories: Slavery, Insurance and Resistance'. [n.d.]. *History Workshop Journal*, 64.1 (Oxford University Press): 6–28
<<http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/hwj/summary/v064/64.1rupprecht.html>>

Falconbridge, A. M., Christopher Fyfe, Isaac Du Bois, Alexander Falconbridge, and ebrary, Inc. 2000. *Narrative of Two Voyages to the River Sierra Leone during the Years 1791-1792-1793* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=380663>>

Francis E. Hyde, Bradbury B. Parkinson and Sheila Marriner. 1953. 'The Nature and Profitability of the Liverpool Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, 5.3 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2591814>>

Fuller, John, John Fuller, Stephen Fuller, Richard Saville, David W. Crossley, and others. 1991. *The Fuller Letters, 1728-1755: Guns, Slaves and Finance* (Lewes: Sussex Record Society)

Galenson, David W. 1986. *Traders, Planters and Slaves: Market Behavior in Early English America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Gallagher, Anne T. 2010. *The International Law of Human Trafficking* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Gallay, Alan and ebrary, Inc. 2002. *The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717* (New Haven: Yale University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3419877>>

Geggus, David. 1989. 'Sex Ratio, Age and Ethnicity in the Atlantic Slave Trade: Data from French Shipping and Plantation Records', *The Journal of African History*, 30.01
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853700030863>>

Gemery, Henry A., Jan S. Hogendorn, and Symposium on the Economic History of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. 1979a. *The Uncommon Market: Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade* (New York: Academic Press)

———. 1979b. *The Uncommon Market: Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade* (New York: Academic Press)

———. 1979c. 'West African Consumption Patterns and Their Influence on the Eighteenth Century English Slave Trade', in *The Uncommon Market: Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade* (New York: Academic Press), pp. 303–30

Gilman M. Ostrander. 1973. 'The Making of the Triangular Trade Myth', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 30.4 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1918599>>

'Global Slavery Remembrance Day'. [n.d.]. <<http://globalslaveryremembranceday.com/>>
Gott, Richard. 2011. *Britain's Empire: Resistance, Repression and Revolt* (London: Verso Books)

Gould, Philip. 2003. *Barbaric Traffic: Commerce and Antislavery in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World* (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press)

Gragg, Larry Dale. 2003. *Englishmen Transplanted: The English Colonization of Barbados, 1627-1660* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Gratus, Jack. 1973. *The Great White Lie: Slavery, Emancipation and Changing Racial Attitudes* (London: Hutchinson)

Greene, Jack P., Philip D. Morgan, and ebrary, Inc. 2009a. *Atlantic History: A Critical Appraisal* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10254484>>

Greene, Jack P., Philip D. Morgan, and MyiLibrary. 2009b. *Atlantic History: A Critical Appraisal* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=415101>>

Griffiths, Percival Joseph. 1974. 'The African Companies', in *A Licence to Trade: The History of English Chartered Companies* (London: E. Benn), pp. 57-72

Guillaume Daudin. 2004. 'Profitability of Slave and Long-Distance Trading in Context: The Case of Eighteenth-Century France', *The Journal of Economic History*, 64.1 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3874945>>

Gwyn, Marian. 2012. 'Wales and the Memorialisation of Slavery in 2007', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.3: 299-318 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.688629>>

Haggerty, Shellynne. 2008. 'Liverpool, the Slave Trade and the British-Atlantic Empire c. 1750-75', in *The Empire in One City?: Liverpool's Inconvenient Imperial Past* (Manchester: Manchester University Press), pp. 17-34

Haggerty, Sheryllynne. 2009. 'Risk and Risk Management in the Liverpool Slave Trade', *Business History*, 51.6: 817-34 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/00076790903266844>>

Hamilton, Douglas. 2005. 'Scots, The Caribbean and the British Imperial Politics', in *Scotland, the Caribbean and the Atlantic World, 1750-1820* (Manchester: Manchester University Press), pp. 169-94

Handler, Jerome S., and Annis Steiner. 2006a. 'Identifying Pictorial Images of Atlantic Slavery: Three Case Studies', *Slavery & Abolition*, 27.1: 51-71
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390500499943>>

———. 2006b. 'Identifying Pictorial Images of Atlantic Slavery: Three Case Studies', *Slavery*

& Abolition, 27.1: 51–71 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390500499943>>

Herbert S. Klein, Stanley L. Engerman, Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2001. 'Transoceanic Mortality: The Slave Trade in Comparative Perspective', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 58.1 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2674420>>

Himid, Lubaina. 2012. 'Monument Talk', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.3: 273–77 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.698468>>

Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. 2012. 'Neston and Parkgate: Their Links to the Slave Trade in the Mid to Late Eighteenth Century', *Transactions of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Year*, 160 (Liverpool: Printed for the Society): 27–54

Inikori, J. E. 2002a. *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 2002b. *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Inikori, Joseph E. 2004. 'Salvory and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England', in *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 79–101

'International Slavery Museum, Liverpool Museums'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.liverpoolmuseums.org.uk/ism/>>

'International Slavery Remembrance Day Commemorated at Bristol Museums | Bristol City Council'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.bristol.gov.uk/press/leisure-and-culture/international-slavery-remembrance-day-commemorated-bristol-museums>>

J. D. Fage. 1980. 'Slaves and Society in Western Africa, c. 1445-c. 1700', *The Journal of African History*, 21.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181185>>
———. 1989. 'African Societies and the Atlantic Slave Trade', *Past & Present* (Oxford University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650862>>

J. E. Inikori. 1981. 'Market Structure and the Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century', *The Journal of Economic History*, 41.4 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2120644>>

J. R. Ward. 1978. 'The Profitability of Sugar Planting in the British West Indies, 1650-1834', *The Economic History Review*, 31.2 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2594924>>

James C. Riley. 1981. 'Mortality on Long-Distance Voyages in the Eighteenth Century', *The Journal of Economic History*, 41.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2119944>>

James Oldham. 1988. 'New Light on Mansfield and Slavery', *Journal of British Studies*, 27.1

(Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175399>>

John McDonald and Ralph Shlomowitz. 1989. 'Mortality on Convict Voyages to Australia, 1788-1868', *Social Science History*, 13.3 (Duke University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1171373>>

Johnson, Marion. 1976a. 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Economy of West Africa', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 14-38

———. 1976b. 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Economy of West Africa', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 14-38

Joseph C. Miller. 1981. 'Mortality in the Atlantic Slave Trade: Statistical Evidence on Causality', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 11.3 (The MIT Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/203625>>

Kamen, Henry. 2003. *Spain's Road to Empire: The Making of a World Power, 1492-1763* (London: Penguin)

Karras, Alan L. 1992. 'The Caribbean Connection: Scots in Jamaica', in *Sojourners in the Sun: Scottish Migrants in Jamaica and the Chesapeake, 1740-1800* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press), pp. 46-80

Kenneth Morgan. 1993a. 'Bristol West India Merchants in the Eighteenth Century', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 3 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679141>>

———. 1993b. 'Bristol West India Merchants in the Eighteenth Century', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 3 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3679141>>

———. 2005. 'Remittance Procedures in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade', *The Business History Review*, 79.4 (The President and Fellows of Harvard College)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25097112>>

Kipple, Kenneth P., and Brian T. Higgins. 1992. 'Mortality Caused by Dehydration during the Middle Passage', in *The Atlantic Slave Trade: Effects on Economies, Societies, and Peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe* (Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press), pp. 321-37 <<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=306272>>

Klein, Hebert S. 1978. 'The English Slave Trade to Jamaica, 1782-1808', *The Economic History Review*, 31.1: 25-45 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595799>>

Klein, Herbert S. 1976. 'Slave Mortality on British Ships 1791-1797', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 113-25

———. 1999a. *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1999b. *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1999c. *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1999d. *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1999e. 'The Middle Passage', in *The Atlantic Slave Trade* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 130–60

Klein, Herbert S., and Stanley L. Engerman. 1997. 'Long-Term Trends in Frican Mortality in the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade', in *Routes to Slavery: Direction, Ethnicity, and Mortality in the Transatlantic Slave Trade* (London: Frank Cass), pp. 36–48

Kowaleski-Wallace, Elizabeth. 2006. *The British Slave Trade and Public Memory* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Lambert, Sheila and Great Britain. 1975. *House of Commons Sessional Papers of the Eighteenth Century* (Wilmington, Del: Scholarly Resources)

'Lancashire Museums - Understanding the Past, Inspiring the Future - Lancashire County Council'. [n.d.].
<<http://collections.lancsmuseums.gov.uk/narratives/narrative.php?irn=43>>

Law, Robin. 1994. '"Here Is No Resisting the Country". The Realities of Power in Afro-European Relations on the West African "Slave Coast"', *Itinerario*, 18.02: 50–64
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S016511530002249X>>

———. 2004a. *Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving 'Port', 1727-1892* (Oxford: James Currey)

———. 2004b. *Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving 'Port', 1727-1892* (Oxford: James Currey)

Law, Robin, and Suzanne Schwarz. 2013. *Commercial Agriculture, the Slave Trade & Slavery in Atlantic Africa*, ed. by Silke Strickrodt (Oxford: James Currey)

Lewis, M. G., and Judith Terry. 1999. *Journal of a West India Proprietor: Kept during a Residence in the Island of Jamaica* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Lillian M. Penson. 1921. 'The London West India Interest in the Eighteenth Century', *The English Historical Review*, 36.143 (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/552469>>

Liverpool and Slavery: A Reprint of the Volume First Published in 1884. 1969. (Newcastle upon Tyne: Frank Graham)

Livesay, Daniel. 2012. 'The Decline of Jamaica's Interracial Households and the Fall of the Planter Class, 1733–1823', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 107–23
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.637002>>

Llorca-Jaña, Manuel. 2011. 'The Organisation of British Textile Exports to the River Plate

and Chile: Merchant Houses in Operation, c. 1810–59', *Business History*, 53.6: 821–65
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2011.582574>>

Long, Edward. 1774. *The History of Jamaica: Or, General Survey of the Antient and Modern State of That Island: With Reflections on Its Situation, Settlements, Inhabitants, ... In Three Volumes. Illustrated with Copper Plates* (London: printed for T. Lowndes)
<<http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T142858&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=fllc&docNum=CW102585936&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRH&locID=univnott>>

Long, Edward, Edward Long, and ebrary, Inc. 2002. *The History of Jamaica: Reflections on Its Situation, Settlements, Inhabitants, Climate, Products, Commerce, Laws and Government, Volume 1* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10218428>>

Lovejoy, Paul E. 1989. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature', *The Journal of African History*, 30.03
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853700024439>>

———. 2011. 'Slavery in Africa', in *The Routledge History of Slavery* (Abingdon: Routledge), pp. 35–51

Lovejoy, Paul E., and David Richardson. 2007. 'African Agency and the Liverpool Slave Trade', in *Liverpool and Transatlantic Slavery* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press), pp. 43–65 <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10369543>>

Mannix, Daniel P., and Malcolm Cowley. 1962a. *Black Cargoes: A History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1518-1865* (New York: Viking)

———. 1962b. 'The Middle Passage', in *Black Cargoes: A History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1518-1865* (New York: Viking), pp. 104–30

Markus Vink. 2003. '"The World's Oldest Trade": Dutch Slavery and Slave Trade in the Indian Ocean in the Seventeenth Century', *Journal of World History*, 14.2 (University of Hawai'i Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20079204>>

Marshall, Bill. 2009. *The French Atlantic: Travels in Culture and History* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)

Martin A. Klein. 1990. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on the Societies of the Western Sudan', *Social Science History*, 14.2 (Duke University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1171440>>

Matthews, Gelien. 2006. *Caribbean Slave Revolts and the British Abolitionist Movement* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press)

McCusker, John J. 2006. *History of World Trade since 1450* (Farmington Hills, Mich: Macmillan Reference USA)

McCusker, John J., and Kenneth Morgan. 2000. *The Early Modern Atlantic Economy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

<<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511523878>>

McDade, Katie. 2011. 'Liverpool Slave Merchant Entrepreneurial Networks', *Business History*, 53.7: 1092–1109
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00076791.2011.590933>>

McDade, Katie and University of Nottingham. 2011. "'A Particular Spirit of Enterprise": Bristol and Liverpool Slave Trade Merchants as Entrepreneurs in the Eighteenth Century'
<<http://etheses.nottingham.ac.uk/archive/00002859/>>

McKeown, Niall. 2011. 'Greek and Roman Slavery', in *The Routledge History of Slavery* (Abingdon: Routledge), pp. 19–34

Meltzer, Milton. 1993. *Slavery: A World History*, 1st Da Capo Press ed (New York: Da Capo)

Menard, Russell R. 2006. *Sweet Negotiations: Sugar, Slavery, and Plantation Agriculture in Early Barbados* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press)

Michael J. Turner. 1997. 'The Limits of Abolition: Government, Saints and the "African Question", c. 1780-1820', *The English Historical Review*, 112.446 (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/578180>>

Miers, Suzanne. 2003. *Slavery in the Twentieth Century: The Evolution of a Global Problem* (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield)

Miller, Joseph Calder and ebrary, Inc. 1988. *Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade, 1730-1830* (Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3445010>>

Minchinton, W.E. 1976. 'The Slave Trade of Bristol with the British Mainland Colonies of North America 1699-1770', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 39–59

Mintz, Sidney Wilfred. 1986. *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History* (New York: Penguin Books)

Mitchell, Matthew David. 2012. 'The Fetish and Intercultural Commerce in Seventeenth-Century West Africa', *Itinerario*, 36.01: 7–21
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115312000344>>

Morgan, Kenneth. 1993. *Bristol and the Atlantic Trade in the Eighteenth Century*: Kenneth Morgan (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 2003a. 'James Rogers and the Bristol Slave Trade*', *Historical Research*, 76.192: 189–216 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2281.00172>>

———. 2003b. *The British Transatlantic Slave Trade* (London: Pickering & Chatto)

———. 2007. 'Liverpool's Dominance in the British Slave Trade, 1740-1807', in *Liverpool*

and Transatlantic Slavery (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press), pp. 14–42

Morgan, Kenneth and British Academy. 2007a. *The Bright-Meyler Papers: A Bristol-West India Connection, 1732-1837* (Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press)

———. 2007b. *The Bright-Meyler Papers: A Bristol-West India Connection, 1732-1837* (Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press)

Morgan, Kenneth and Economic History Society. 2000. *Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Mouser, Bruce L., Samuel Gamble, and MyiLibrary. 2002a. *A Slaving Voyage to Africa and Jamaica: The Log of the Sandown, 1793-1794* (Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=130475>>

———. 2002b. *A Slaving Voyage to Africa and Jamaica: The Log of the Sandown, 1793-1794* (Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press)
<<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=206292>>

Newitt, M. D. D. 2010. *The Portuguese in West Africa, 1415-1670: A Documentary History* (New York: Cambridge University Press)

'Official Black History Month UK'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.blackhistorymonthuk.co.uk/>>

Okudzeto, Senam. 2012. 'Emotive Histories: The Politics of Remembering Slavery in Contemporary Ghana', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.3: 337–61
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.698098>>

Oldfield, J. R. 1995. *Popular Politics and British Anti-Slavery: The Mobilisation of Public Opinion against the Slave Trade, 1787-1807* (Manchester: Manchester University Press)

O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson. 2000. *An Empire Divided: The American Revolution and the British Caribbean* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press)

P. E. H. Hair. 1990. 'Antera Duke of Old Calabar: A Little More about an African Entrepreneur', *History in Africa*, 17 (African Studies Association)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/3171825?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=antera&searchText=duke&searchText=old&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dantera%2Bduke%2Bold%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100668%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>>

Pares, Richard. 1950. *A West-India Fortune* (London: Longmans, Green)

Paul E. Lovejoy. 1989. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature', *The Journal of African History*, 30.3 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182914>>

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. 1999a. 'Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The

- Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade', *The American Historical Review*, 104.2 (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/2650369?origin=crossref>>
- . 1999b. 'Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade', *The American Historical Review*, 104.2 (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/2650369?origin=crossref>>
- . 2004a. "'This Horrid Hole': Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840", *The Journal of African History*, 45.3 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/4100751>>
- . 2004b. "'This Horrid Hole': Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840", *The Journal of African History*, 45.3 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/4100751>>
- Pearce, Adrian J. 2007a. *British Trade with Spanish America, 1763-1808* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)
- . 2007b. *British Trade with Spanish America, 1763-1808* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)
- Peterson, Derek R. 2010. *Abolitionism and Imperialism in Britain, Africa, and the Atlantic* (Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1775229>>
- Petley, Christer. 2009. *Slaveholders in Jamaica: Colonial Society and Culture during the Era of Abolition* (London: Pickering & Chatto)
- . 2012a. 'Gluttony, Excess, and the Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 85–106 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.637000>>
- . 2012b. 'Rethinking the Fall of the Planter Class', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.1: 1–17
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.636991>>
- Philip D. Morgan. 2005. 'Origins of American Slavery', *OAH Magazine of History*, 19.4 (Organization of American Historians) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25161964>>
- Phillips, William D. 1985. *Slavery from Roman Times to the Early Transatlantic Trade* (Manchester: Manchester University Press)
- Picarelli, John T. 2012. 'Historical Approaches to the Trade in Human Beings', in *Human Trafficking* (Abingdon: Routledge), pp. 26–48
- Platt, D. C. M. 1972. *Latin America and British Trade, 1806-1914* (London: A. and C. Black)
- Postma, Johannes, and V. Enthoven. 2003. 'A Reassessment of the Dutch Atlantic Slave Trade', in *Riches from Atlantic Commerce: Dutch Transatlantic Trade and Shipping*,

1585-1817 (Leiden: Brill), pp. 115–38

Postma, Johannes Menne. 1990. *The Dutch in the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1600-1815* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

R. B. Sheridan. 1958. 'The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807', *The Economic History Review*, 11.2 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592319>>

———. 1965. 'The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth Century', *The Economic History Review*, 18.2 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/2592096>>

Ragatz, Lowell J. and American Historical Association. 1928a. *The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History* (New York: Century)

———. 1928b. *The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History* (New York: Century)

———. 1928c. *The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History* (New York: Century)

Rawley, James A. and ebrary, Inc. 2003. *London, Metropolis of the Slave Trade* (Columbia: University of Missouri Press)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3570797>>

Rediker, Marcus. 2008. 'History from below the Water Line: Sharks and the Atlantic Slave Trade', *Atlantic Studies*, 5.2: 285–97 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810802149758>>

Rediker, Marcus Buford. 2007a. *The Slave Ship: A Human History* (London: John Murray)

———. 2007b. *The Slave Ship: A Human History* (London: John Murray)

Rees, Siân and ebrary, Inc. 2011. *Sweet Water and Bitter: The Ships That Stopped the Slave Trade* (Durham, N.H.: University of New Hampshire Press)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10448727>>

Reese, Ty M. 2005. 'The Drudgery of the Slave Trade: Labor at Cape Coast Castle, 1750-1790', in *The Atlantic Economy during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries: Organization, Operation, Practice, and Personnel* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press), pp. 277–96

Reilly, Adrienne A. 2006. 'Slavery Legislations vs. Trafficking Legislation in Prosecuting the Crime of Female Sexual Slavery', in *Trafficking and Women's Rights* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), pp. 89–117

Review by: Jack P. Greene. 1974. 'Society and Economy in the British Caribbean during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries', *The American Historical Review*, 79.5 (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/1851779?origin=crossref>>

Rice, Alan. 2011. 'Tracing Slavery and Abolition's Routes and Viewing inside the Invisible: The Monumental Landscape and the African Atlantic', *Atlantic Studies*, 8.2: 253–74
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2011.563830>>

———. 2012. 'A Home for Ourselves in the World: Caryl Phillips on Slave Forts and Manillas as African Atlantic Sites of Memory', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.3: 363–72
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.688630>>

Rice, Alan J. 2012. *Creating Memorials, Building Identities: The Politics of Memory in the Black Atlantic* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)

Rice, Alan, and Johanna C. Kardux. 2012. 'Confronting the Ghostly Legacies of Slavery: The Politics of Black Bodies, Embodied Memories and Memorial Landscapes', *Atlantic Studies*, 9.3: 245–72 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14788810.2012.702524>>

Richard B. Allen. 2001. 'Licentious and Unbridled Proceedings: The Illegal Slave Trade to Mauritius and the Seychelles during the Early Nineteenth Century', *The Journal of African History*, 42.1 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3647217>>

Richard B. Sheridan. 1981. 'The Guinea Surgeons on the Middle Passage: The Provision of Medical Services in the British Slave Trade', *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 14.4 (Boston University African Studies Center)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/218228>>

Richardson, David. 1976. 'Profits in the Liverpool Slave Trade: The Accounts of William Davenport 1757-1784', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 60–90

Richardson, David. 1991. 'PRICES OF SLAVES IN WEST AND WEST CENTRAL AFRICA: TOWARD AN ANNUAL SERIES, 1698-1807.', *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 43.1
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=4521143&site=ehost-live>>

Richardson, David. 1991. 'Prices of Slaves in West and West-Central Africa', *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 43: 21–56
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=4521143&site=ehost-live>>

Richardson, David and Bristol Record Society. 1986. *Bristol, Africa, and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America* (Gloucester: Produced for the Bristol Record Society by A. Sutton Pub)

Richardson, David, Anthony Tibbles, Suzanne Schwarz, and ebrary, Inc. 2007. *Liverpool and Transatlantic Slavery* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10369543>>

Robert Paul Thomas. 1968. 'The Sugar Colonies of the Old Empire: Profit or Loss for Great Britain?', *The Economic History Review*, 21.1 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592202>>

- Robert Paul Thomas and Richard Nelson Bean. 1974a. 'The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade', *The Journal of Economic History*, 34.4 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2116614>>
- . 1974b. 'The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade', *The Journal of Economic History*, 34.4 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2116614>>
- Robert Smith. 1973. 'Peace and Palaver: International Relations in Pre-Colonial West Africa', *The Journal of African History*, 14.4 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180903>>
- Robert Stein. 1978. 'Measuring the French Slave Trade, 1713-1792/3', *The Journal of African History*, 19.4 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181162>>
- Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2000. 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, 53.2 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698>>
- Rodriguez, Junius P. 1997. *The Historical Encyclopedia of World Slavery* (Santa Barbara, Calif: ABC-CLIO)
- Roger Anstey. 1972. 'A Re-Interpretation of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade, 1806-1807', *The English Historical Review*, 87.343 (Oxford University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/563288>>
- Ryden, D. 2001. 'Review Essay - Running the Numbers: An Overview of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade CD-ROM', *Slavery & Abolition*, 22.3: 141-49 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/714005212>>
- Ryden, David. 2009a. *West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807* (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- . 2009b. *West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807* (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- . 2009c. *West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807* (New York: Cambridge University Press)
- Ryden, David B. 2000. '"One of the Fertilest Pleasentest Spotts": An Analysis of the Slave Economy in Jamaica's St Andrew Parish, 1753', *Slavery & Abolition*, 21.1: 32-55 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/01440390008575294>>
- S. G. Checkland. 1958a. 'Finance for the West Indies, 1780-1815', *The Economic History Review*, 10.3 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591265>>
- . 1958b. 'Finance for the West Indies, 1780-1815', *The Economic History Review*, 10.3 (Wiley) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591265>>
- Scheidel, Walter. 2011. 'The Roman Slave Supply', in *The Cambridge World History of Slavery* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 287-310
- Schofield, M.M. 1976a. 'Chester Slave Trading Partnerships', in *Liverpool, the African Slave*

Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 232–87

———. 1976b. 'The Slave Trade from Lancashire and Cheshire Ports Outside Liverpool', in *Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research* ([Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire), pp. 239–81

Selwyn H. H. Carrington. 1987. 'The American Revolution and the British West Indies' Economy', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 17.4 (The MIT Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/204655>>

Seymour Drescher. 1990. 'People and Parliament: The Rhetoric of the British Slave Trade', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 20.4 (The MIT Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/203999>>

———. 1994. 'Whose Abolition? Popular Pressure and the Ending of the British Slave Trade', *Past & Present* (Oxford University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/651164>>

Shelley, Louise. 2003. 'Trafficking in Women: The Business Model Approach.', *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, 10.1
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=10032589&site=ehost-live>>

Shepherd, Verene A. 1991. 'Trade and Exchange in Jamaica in the Period of Slavery', in *Caribbean Slave Society and Economy: A Student Reader* (New York: New Press), pp. 111–19

Sheridan, Richard B. 1974a. 'Planter Politics, 1701-1775', in *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775* (Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press), pp. 54–74

———. 1974b. *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775* (Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press)

———. 1974c. *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775* (Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press)

Sherwood, Marika. 2007. *After Abolition: Britain and the Slave Trade since 1807* (London: I.B. Tauris)

Shumway, Rebecca. 2011a. *The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade* (Rochester, N.Y.: University of Rochester Press)

———. 2011b. *The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade* (Rochester, N.Y.: University of Rochester Press)

'Slavery Images'. [n.d.-a]. <<http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php>>

'———'. [n.d.-b]. <<http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php>>

'———'. [n.d.-c]. <<http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php>>

Small, Stephen. 2005. 'The General Legacy of the Atlantic Slave Trade', in *Transatlantic Slavery: Against Human Dignity*, [2nd ed.] (Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool), pp. 119-24

Smith, S. D. 2006. *Slavery, Family, and Gentry Capitalism in the British Atlantic: The World of the Lascelles, 1648-1834* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Solow, Barbara L. 1991. *Slavery and the Rise of the Atlantic System* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Solow, Barbara L., and Stanley L. Engerman. 2004. *British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Stammers, Mike K. 2005. 'Guineamen: Some Technical Aspects of Slave Ships', in *Transatlantic Slavery: Against Human Dignity*, [2nd ed.] (Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool), pp. 31-36

Stanley L. Engerman. 1972. 'The Slave Trade and British Capital Formation in the Eighteenth Century: A Comment on the Williams Thesis', *The Business History Review*, 46.4 (The President and Fellows of Harvard College)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3113341>>

Stephanie E. Smallwood. 2007. 'African Guardians, European Slave Ships, and the Changing Dynamics of Power in the Early Modern Atlantic', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 64.4 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25096747>>

Stephen D. Behrendt. 1997. 'The Annual Volume and Regional Distribution of the British Slave Trade, 1780-1807', *The Journal of African History*, 38.2 (Cambridge University Press)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182821>>

———. 2001. 'Markets, Transaction Cycles, and Profits: Merchant Decision Making in the British Slave Trade', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 58.1 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2674423>>

Stewart, J. 2012. *An Account of Jamaica and Its Inhabitants* (Memphis: General Books)

T. G. Burnard. 2001. '"Prodigious Riches": The Wealth of Jamaica before the American Revolution', *The Economic History Review*, 54.3 (Wiley)
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3091762>>

'The Atlantic: Slavery, Trade, Empire: Exhibitions Redirect: Visit: RMG'. [n.d.].
<<http://www.rmg.co.uk/whats-on/exhibitions/atlantic-worlds>>

'The National Archives | Access to Archives'. [n.d.].
<<http://apps.nationalarchives.gov.uk/a2a/>>

'The Profitability of Imperialism: The British Experience in the West Indies 1768-1807'. [n.d.]. *Explorations in Economic History*

<<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014498373900132>>

'The Zong and the Lord Chief Justice'. [n.d.]. *History Workshop Journal*, 64.1 (Oxford University Press): 29-47

<<http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/hwj/summary/v064/64.1krikler.html>>

Thornton, John K. 1998a. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1998b. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

———. 1998c. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*, 2nd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Tibbles, Anthony. 2005a. 'Interpreting Transatlantic Slavery: The Role of Museums', in *Transatlantic Slavery: Against Human Dignity*, [2nd ed.] (Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool), pp. 131-40

———. 2005b. 'Oil Not Slaves', in *Transatlantic Slavery: Against Human Dignity*, [2nd ed.] (Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool), pp. 73-77

'Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade'. [n.d.]. <<http://www.slavevoyages.org/tast/index.faces>>

Trevor Burnard. 1996. 'European Migration to Jamaica, 1655-1780', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 53.4 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture)

<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.nottingham.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/2947143?origin=crossref>>

Trevor Burnard and Kenneth Morgan. 2001. 'The Dynamics of the Slave Market and Slave Purchasing Patterns in Jamaica, 1655-1788', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 58.1 (Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture)

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2674424>>

Unsworth, Barry. 1992. *Sacred Hunger* (London: Penguin)

Walter E. Minchinton. 1989. 'Characteristics of British Slaving Vessels, 1698-1775', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 20.1 (The MIT Press)

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/204049>>

Walter Rodney. 1966. 'African Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave-Trade', *The Journal of African History*, 7.3 (Cambridge University Press) <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180112>>

Walvin, James. 1973. 'The Legal See-Saw: Slavery and the Law to 1722', in *Black and White: The Negro and English Society, 1555-1945* (London: Allen Lane), pp. 105-16

———. 2006. *Atlas of Slavery* (Harlow: Pearson Longman)

———. 2011. *The Zong: A Massacre, the Law and the End of Slavery* (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3420738>>

Ward, W. E. F., and Ian T. Morison. 1969. *The Royal Navy and the Slavers: The Suppression of the Atlantic Slave Trade* (London: Allen & Unwin)

Whyte, Iain. 2006. *Scotland and the Abolition of Black Slavery, 1756-1838* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=267199>>

Williams, David M. 1973. 'Abolition and Redeployment of the Slave Fleet, 1807- 1811', *Transport History*, 11.2 ([Tavistock, Eng., etc: Graphmitre Ltd., etc.]): 103-15

Williams, Eric Eustace. 1944a. *Capitalism & Slavery* (Chapel Hill [N.C.]: University of North Carolina Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1656080>>

———. 1944b. *Capitalism & Slavery* (Chapel Hill [N.C.]: University of North Carolina Press)

———. 1994. *Capitalism & Slavery* (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press)

Williams, Gomer and ebrary, Inc. 2004. *History of the Liverpool Privateers and Letters of Marque: With an Account of the Liverpool Slave Trade* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press) <<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10147034>>

Wood, Marcus. 2004. 'Celebrating the Middle Passage', *Atlantic Studies*, 1.2: 123-44
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1478881042000265518>>

Zacek, Natalie. 2010. *Settler Society in the English Leeward Islands, 1670-1776* (New York: Cambridge University Press)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=674686>>