V13192 British Slave Trade and Abolition c1600-1807



Adam Matthew Publications and Duke University. 2002. Abolition & Emancipation: Part 6: Papers of William Wilberforce, William Smith, Iveson Brookes, Francis Corbin and Related Records from the Rare Book, Manuscript and Special Collections Library, Duke University. Marlborough: Adam Matthew Publications.

Andrew J. O'Shaughnessy. 1997. 'The Formation of a Commercial Lobby: The West India Interest, British Colonial Policy and the American Revolution'. The Historical Journal 40(1).

Anon. 1969. Liverpool and Slavery: A Reprint of the Volume First Published in 1884. Newcastle upon Tyne: Frank Graham.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Anti-Slavery'. Retrieved (http://www.antislavery.org/english/).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'BBC - Ethics: Slavery'. Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/ethics/slavery/).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'BBC - Ethics: Slavery'. Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/ethics/slavery/).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'BBC - Homepage'. Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'CHR - 62nd Session, Geneva 2006'. Retrieved (http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/chr/index.htm).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Excessive Memories: Slavery, Insurance and Resistance'. History Workshop Journal 64(1):6–28.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Global Slavery Remembrance Day'. Retrieved (http://globalslaveryremembranceday.com/).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'International Slavery Museum, Liverpool Museums'. Retrieved (http://www.liverpoolmuseums.org.uk/ism/).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'International Slavery Remembrance Day Commemorated at Bristol Museums | Bristol City Council'. Retrieved

(http://www.bristol.gov.uk/press/leisure-and-culture/international-slavery-remembrance-day-commemorated-bristol-museums).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'Lancashire Museums - Understanding the Past, Inspiring the Future - Lancashire County Council'. Retrieved (http://collections.lancsmuseums.gov.uk/narratives/narrative.php?irn=43).

Anon. n.d.-k. 'Official Black History Month UK'. Retrieved (http://www.blackhistorymonthuk.co.uk/).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Slavery Images'. Retrieved (http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Slavery Images'. Retrieved (http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php).

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Slavery Images'. Retrieved (http://hitchcock.itc.virginia.edu/Slavery/index.php).

Anon. n.d.-o. 'The Atlantic: Slavery, Trade, Empire: Exhibitions Redirect: Visit: RMG'. Retrieved (http://www.rmg.co.uk/whats-on/exhibitions/atlantic-worlds).

Anon. n.d.-p. 'The National Archives | Access to Archives'. Retrieved (http://apps.nationalarchives.gov.uk/a2a/).

Anon. n.d.-q. 'The Profitability of Imperialism: The British Experience in the West Indies 1768%u20131772 %u2606'. Explorations in Economic History.

Anon. n.d.-r. 'The Zong and the Lord Chief Justice'. History Workshop Journal 64(1):29-47.

Anon. n.d.-s. 'Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade'. Retrieved (http://www.slavevoyages.org/tast/index.faces).

Anstey, Roger. 1975a. 'Chapter 2, The Profitability of the Slave Trade, 1761-1810'. Pp. 38–57 in The Atlantic slave trade and British abolition, 1760-1810. Vol. Cambridge Commonwealth series. London: Macmillan.

Anstey, Roger. 1975b. 'The Volume and Profitability of the British Slave Trade 1761-1807'. Pp. 3–31 in Race and slavery in the Western Hemisphere: quantitative studies. Vol. Quantitative studies in history. Princeton [N.J.]: Princeton University Press.

Anstey, Roger. 1977. 'The Slave Trade of the Continental Powers 1760-1810'. Economic History Review 30(2):259-68.

Anstey, Roger. 1992. The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810. Vol. Modern revivals in history. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals.

Anstey, Roger, P. E. H. Hair, and Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. 1976a. Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Anstey, Roger, P. E. H. Hair, and Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. 1976b. Liverpool, the African Slave Trade, and Abolition: Essays to Illustrate Current Knowledge and Research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

- B. L. Anderson and David Richardson. 1983a. 'Market Structure and Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Comment'. The Journal of Economic History 43(3).
- B. L. Anderson and David Richardson. 1983b. 'Market Structure and Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Comment'. The Journal of Economic History 43(3).
- B. L. Anderson and David Richardson. 1985. 'Market Structure and the Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century: A Rejoinder Rebutted'. The Journal of Economic History 45(3).
- B. W. Higman. 2000. 'The Sugar Revolution'. The Economic History Review 53(2).

Bales, Kevin, and Becky Cornell. 2008. Slavery Today. Vol. Groundwork guides. Toronto: Groundwood Books.

Baucom, Ian. 2005a. 'Madam Death! Madam Death!: Credit, Insurance and the Atlantic Cycle of Capital Accumulation'. Pp. 80–112 in Specters of the Atlantic: finance capital, slavery, and the philosophy of history. Durham: Duke University Press.

Baucom, Ian. 2005b. Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History. Durham: Duke University Press.

Baucom, Ian. 2005c. Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History. Durham: Duke University Press.

Beck Ryden, David. 2012. 'Sugar, Spirits, and Fodder: The London West India Interest and the Glut of 1807–15'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):41–64. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.636995.

Beckford, William. n.d. A Descriptive Account of a Part of the Island of Jamaica: With Remarks upon the Cultivation of the Sugar-Cane, throughout the Different Seasons of the Year, and Chiefly Considered in a Picturesque Point of View; Also Observations and Reflections upon What Would Probably Be the Consequences of an Abolition of the Slave-Trade, and of the Emancipation of the Slaves. By William Beckford, Esq. Author of Remarks on the Situation of Negroes in Jamaica. In Two Volumes. London: printed for T. and J. Egerton, Whitehall.

Behrendt, Stephen D. 1997. 'Crew Mortality in the Transatlantic Slave Trade in the Eighteenth Century'. Pp. 49–71 in Routes to slavery: direction, ethnicity, and mortality in the transatlantic slave trade. Vol. Studies in slave and post-slave societies and cultures. London: Frank Cass.

BEHRENDT, STEPHEN D. 2000. 'THE ANNUAL VOLUME AND REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BRITISH SLAVE TRADE, 1780%u20131807'. The Journal of African History 38(02):187–211.

Behrendt, Stephen D. 2007. 'Human Capital in the British Slave Trade'. Pp. 66–97 in Liverpool and transatlantic slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Behrendt, Stephen D., David Eltis, and David Richardson. 2001. 'The Costs of Coercion:

African Agency in the Pre-Modern Atlantic World'. Economic History Review 54(3):454–76.

Benjamin, Thomas. 2007a. Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450. Vol. Making of the modern world. 1st ed. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA.

Benjamin, Thomas. 2007b. Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450. Vol. Making of the modern world. 1st ed. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA.

Blackburn, Robin. 1975. 'Chapter 2, Hanoverian Britian: Slavery and Empire'. Pp. 67–107 in The overthrow of colonial slavery, 1776-1848. London: Verso.

Braund, David. 2011. 'The Slave Supply in Classical Greece'. Pp. 112–33 in The Cambridge world history of slavery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brown, Christopher Leslie and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. 2006. Moral Capital: Foundations of British Abolitionism. Chapel Hill [N.C.]: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press.

Bunch, Lonnie. 2005. 'The Challenge of Remembering Slavery'. Pp. 125–30 in Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity. Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool.

Burnard, Trevor. 2002a. 'Not a Place for Whites?' in Jamaica in slavery and freedom: history, heritage, and culture. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.

Burnard, Trevor. 2002b. 'The Grand Mart of the Island'. Pp. 225–41 in Jamaica in slavery and freedom: history, heritage, and culture. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press.

Burnard, Trevor. 2004. 'Passengers Only'. Atlantic Studies 1(2):178-95. doi: 10.1080/1478881042000278730.

Burnard, Trevor. 2012. 'Et in Arcadia Ego: West Indian Planters in Glory, 1674-1784'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):19-40. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.636993.

Cambridge University Library, University of London, Adam Matthew Publications, and Micromedia Limited (London, England). 2005. Plantation Life in the Caribbean: The Taylor and Vanneck-Arcedeckne Papers from Cambridge University Library and the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, Part 1: Jamaica, c.1765-1848. Marlborough: Adam Matthew.

Campbell, Gwyn. 2011. 'Slavery in the Indian Ocean World'. Pp. 52-63 in The Routledge history of slavery. Abingdon: Routledge.

Charles Garland and Herbert S. Klein. 1985. 'The Allotment of Space for Slaves Aboard Eighteenth-Century British Slave Ships'. The William and Mary Quarterly 42(2).

Clarkson, Thomas. 1839a. History of the Rise, Progress, and Accomplishment of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade by the British Parliament. New ed. London: John W. Parker.

Clarkson, Thomas. 1839b. History of the Rise, Progress, and Accomplishment of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade by the British Parliament. New ed. London: John W. Parker.

Cohn, Raymond L., and Richard A. Jensen. 1982. 'The Determinants of Slave Mortality Rates on the Middle Passage'. Explorations in Economic History 19(3):269–82. doi: 10.1016/0014-4983(82)90041-9.

Colley, Linda. 2003. Captives: Britain, Empire and the World, 1600-1850. London: Pimlico.

Coughtry, Jay, Martin Paul Schipper, Newport Historical Society, and University Publications of America (Firm). 2002. Papers of the American Slave Trade: Series B: Selections from the Newport Historical Society. Bethesda, Md: University Publications of America.

Curtin, Philip D. and ebrary, Inc. 1969a. The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Curtin, Philip D. and ebrary, Inc. 1969b. The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

D. Eltis. 1972. 'The Traffic in Slaves between the British West Indian Colonies, 1807-1833'. The Economic History Review 25(1).

D. Eltis. 1979. 'The British Contribution to the Nineteenth-Century Transatlantic Slave Trade'. The Economic History Review 32(2).

Darity, William. 1989. 'Profitability of the British Trade in Slaves Once Again'. Explorations in Economic History 26(3):380-84. doi: 10.1016/0014-4983(89)90027-2.

David Beck Ryden. 2001. 'Does Decline Make Sense? The West Indian Economy and the Abolition of the Slave Trade'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 31(3).

David Eltis. 1984. 'Mortality and Voyage Length in the Middle Passage: New Evidence from the Nineteenth Century'. The Journal of Economic History 44(2).

David Eltis. 1993. 'Europeans and the Rise and Fall of African Slavery in the Americas: An Interpretation'. The American Historical Review 98(5).

David Eltis. 2001. 'The Volume and Structure of the Transatlantic Slave Trade: A Reassessment'. The William and Mary Quarterly 58(1).

David Eltis and Lawrence C. Jennings. 1988. 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era'. The American Historical Review 93(4).

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. 1992. 'Was the Slave Trade Dominated by Men?' The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 23(2).

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. 1993. 'Fluctuations in Sex and Age Ratios in the Transatlantic Slave Trade, 1663-1864'. The Economic History Review 46(2).

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. 2000. 'The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain'. The Journal of Economic History 60(1).

David Eltis, Frank D. Lewis and David Richardson. 2005. 'Slave Prices, the African Slave Trade, and Productivity in the Caribbean, 1674-1807'. The Economic History Review 58(4).

David Richardson. 1987. 'The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 17(4).

David Richardson. 1989. 'Slave Exports from West and West - Central Africa, 1700-1810: New Estimates of Volume and Distribution'. The Journal of African History 30(1).

David Richardson. 2001. 'Shipboard Revolts, African Authority, and the Atlantic Slave Trade'. The William and Mary Quarterly 58(1).

Davies, K. G. 1957. The Royal African Company. London: Longmans.

Davis, David Brion. 2006. Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World . New York: Oxford University Press.

Davis, Ralph. 1973. The Rise of the Atlantic Economies. Vol. World economic history. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Donnan, Elizabeth and Carnegie Institution of Washington. 1930. Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade to America. Vol. Carnegie Institution of Washington publication. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Institution of Washington.

Drake, B. K. 1976. 'The Liverpool-African Voyage c. 1790-1807: Commercail Problems'. Pp. 126–56 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Draper, Nicholas. 2012. 'The Rise of a New Planter Class? Some Countercurrents from British Guiana and Trinidad, 1807–33'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):65–83. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.636996.

Drescher, Seymour. 1987. Capitalism and Antislavery: British Mobilization in a Comparative Perspective. New York: Oxford University Press.

Drescher, Seymour, David Brion Davis, and ebrary, Inc. 2010. Econocide: British Slavery in the Era of Abolition. 2nd ed. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press.

Dunn, Richard S. 1973. Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713. London: Cape.

Dunn, Richard S. and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. 2000a. Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia.

Dunn, Richard S. and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture. 2000b. Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia.

E. W. Evans and David Richardson. 1995. 'Hunting for Rents: The Economics of Slaving in Pre-Colonial Africa'. The Economic History Review 48(4).

Eltis, David. 1974. 'The British Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade after 1807'.

Eltis, David. 1987. 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World before 1870: Estimates of Trends in Value, Composition and Direction'. Research in Economic History 12:197–239.

Eltis, David. 1990. 'The Volume, Age/Sex Ratios, and African Impact of the Slave Trade: Some Refinements of Paul Lovejoy's Review of the Literature'. The Journal of African History 31(03). doi: 10.1017/S0021853700031194.

Eltis, David, and Stanley L. Engerman. 2010. 'Shipboard Revolts and Abolition'. Pp. 145–54 in Who abolished slavery: slave revolts and abolitionism: a debate with João Pedro Marques. Vol. European expansion&global interaction. New York: Berghahn Books.

Eric Williams. 1940. 'The Golden Age of the Slave System in Britain'. The Journal of Negro History 25(1).

Eric Williams. 1942. 'The British West Indian Slave Trade After Its Abolition in 1807'. The Journal of Negro History 27(2).

Evans, E. W., and David Richardson. 1995. 'Hunting for Rents: The Economics of Slaving in Pre-Colonial Africa.' Economic History Review 48(4):665–86.

Falconbridge, A. M., Christopher Fyfe, Isaac Du Bois, Alexander Falconbridge, and ebrary, Inc. 2000. Narrative of Two Voyages to the River Sierra Leone during the Years 1791-1792-1793. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Francis E. Hyde, Bradbury B. Parkinson and Sheila Marriner. 1953. 'The Nature and Profitability of the Liverpool Slave Trade'. The Economic History Review 5(3).

Fuller, John, John Fuller, Stephen Fuller, Richard Saville, David W. Crossley, and Sussex Record Society. 1991. The Fuller Letters, 1728-1755: Guns, Slaves and Finance. Vol. Sussex Record Society. Lewes: Sussex Record Society.

Galenson, David W. 1986. Traders, Planters and Slaves: Market Behavior in Early English America. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gallagher, Anne T. 2010. The International Law of Human Trafficking. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gallay, Alan and ebrary, Inc. 2002. The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Geggus, David. 1989. 'Sex Ratio, Age and Ethnicity in the Atlantic Slave Trade: Data from French Shipping and Plantation Records'. The Journal of African History 30(01). doi: 10.1017/S0021853700030863.

Gemery, Henry A., Jan S. Hogendorn, and Symposium on the Economic History of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. 1979a. The Uncommon Market: Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. Studies in social discontinuity. New York: Academic Press.

Gemery, Henry A., Jan S. Hogendorn, and Symposium on the Economic History of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. 1979b. The Uncommon Market: Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. Studies in social discontinuity. New York: Academic Press.

Gemery, Henry A., Jan S. Hogendorn, and Symposium on the Economic History of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. 1979c. 'West African Consumption Patterns and Their Influence on the Eighteenth Century English Slave Trade'. Pp. 303–30 in The uncommon market: essays in the economic history of the Atlantic slave trade. Vol. Studies in social discontinuity. New York: Academic Press.

Gilman M. Ostrander. 1973. 'The Making of the Triangular Trade Myth'. The William and Mary Quarterly 30(4).

Gott, Richard. 2011. Britain's Empire: Resistance, Repression and Revolt. London: Verso Books.

Gould, Philip. 2003. Barbaric Traffic: Commerce and Antislavery in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Gragg, Larry Dale. 2003. Englishmen Transplanted: The English Colonization of Barbados, 1627-1660. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Gratus, Jack. 1973. The Great White Lie: Slavery, Emancipation and Changing Racial Attitudes. London: Hutchinson.

Greene, Jack P., Philip D. Morgan, and ebrary, Inc. 2009. Atlantic History: A Critical Appraisal. Vol. Reinterpreting history. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Greene, Jack P., Philip D. Morgan, and MyiLibrary. 2009. Atlantic History: A Critical Appraisal. Vol. Reinterpreting history. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Griffiths, Percival Joseph. 1974. 'The African Companies'. Pp. 57–72 in A licence to trade: the history of English chartered companies. London: E. Benn.

Guillaume Daudin. 2004. 'Profitability of Slave and Long-Distance Trading in Context: The Case of Eighteenth-Century France'. The Journal of Economic History 64(1).

Gwyn, Marian. 2012. 'Wales and the Memorialisation of Slavery in 2007'. Atlantic Studies 9(3):299–318. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.688629.

Haggerty, Shellynne. 2008. 'Liverpool, the Slave Trade and the British-Atlantic Empire c.

1750-75'. Pp. 17-34 in The empire in one city?: Liverpool's inconvenient imperial past. Vol. Studies in imperialism. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Haggerty, Sheryllynne. 2009. 'Risk and Risk Management in the Liverpool Slave Trade'. Business History 51(6):817–34. doi: 10.1080/00076790903266844.

Hamilton, Douglas. 2005. 'Scots, The Caribbean and the British Imperial Politics'. Pp. 169–94 in Scotland, the Caribbean and the Atlantic world, 1750-1820. Vol. Studies in imperialism. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Handler, Jerome S., and Annis Steiner. 2006a. 'Identifying Pictorial Images of Atlantic Slavery: Three Case Studies'. Slavery & Abolition 27(1):51–71. doi: 10.1080/01440390500499943.

Handler, Jerome S., and Annis Steiner. 2006b. 'Identifying Pictorial Images of Atlantic Slavery: Three Case Studies'. Slavery & Abolition 27(1):51–71. doi: 10.1080/01440390500499943.

Herbert S. Klein, Stanley L. Engerman, Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2001. 'Transoceanic Mortality: The Slave Trade in Comparative Perspective'. The William and Mary Quarterly 58(1).

Himid, Lubaina. 2012. 'Monument Talk'. Atlantic Studies 9(3):273-77. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.698468.

Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. 2012. 'Neston and Parkgate: Their Links to the Slave Trade in the Mid to Late Eighteenth Century'. Transactions of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire for the Year 160:27–54.

Inikori, J. E. 2002a. Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Inikori, J. E. 2002b. Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Inikori, Joseph E. 2004. 'Salvery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England'. Pp. 79–101 in British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams. Vol. Studies in interdisciplinary history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- J. D. Fage. 1980. 'Slaves and Society in Western Africa, c. 1445-c. 1700'. The Journal of African History 21(3).
- J. D. Fage. 1989. 'African Societies and the Atlantic Slave Trade'. Past & Present (125).
- J. E. Inikori. 1981. 'Market Structure and the Profits of the British African Trade in the Late Eighteenth Century'. The Journal of Economic History 41(4).
- J. R. Ward. 1978. 'The Profitability of Sugar Planting in the British West Indies, 1650-1834'. The Economic History Review 31(2).

James C. Riley. 1981. 'Mortality on Long-Distance Voyages in the Eighteenth Century'. The Journal of Economic History 41(3).

James Oldham. 1988. 'New Light on Mansfield and Slavery'. Journal of British Studies 27(1).

John McDonald and Ralph Shlomowitz. 1989. 'Mortality on Convict Voyages to Australia, 1788-1868'. Social Science History 13(3).

Johnson, Marion. 1976a. 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Economy of West Africa'. Pp. 14–38 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Johnson, Marion. 1976b. 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Economy of West Africa'. Pp. 14–38 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Joseph C. Miller. 1981. 'Mortality in the Atlantic Slave Trade: Statistical Evidence on Causality'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 11(3).

Kamen, Henry. 2003. Spain's Road to Empire: The Making of a World Power, 1492-1763. London: Penguin.

Karras, Alan L. 1992. 'The Caribbean Connection: Scots in Jamaica'. Pp. 46–80 in Sojourners in the sun: Scottish migrants in Jamaica and the Chesapeake, 1740-1800. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Kenneth Morgan. 1993a. 'Bristol West India Merchants in the Eighteenth Century'. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 3.

Kenneth Morgan. 1993b. 'Bristol West India Merchants in the Eighteenth Century'. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 3.

Kenneth Morgan. 2005. 'Remittance Procedures in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade'. The Business History Review 79(4).

Kipple, Kenneth P., and Brian T. Higgins. 1992. 'Mortality Caused by Dehydration during the Middle Passage'. Pp. 321–37 in The Atlantic slave trade: effects on economies, societies, and peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press.

Klein, Hebert S. 1978. 'The English Slave Trade to Jamaica, 1782-1808'. The Economic History Review 31(1):25-45.

Klein, Herbert S. 1976. 'Slave Mortality on British Ships 1791-1797'. Pp. 113–25 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Klein, Herbert S. 1999a. The Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klein, Herbert S. 1999b. The Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klein, Herbert S. 1999c. The Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klein, Herbert S. 1999d. The Atlantic Slave Trade. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klein, Herbert S. 1999e. 'The Middle Passage'. Pp. 130–60 in The Atlantic slave trade. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klein, Herbert S., and Stanley L. Engerman. 1997. 'Long-Term Trends in Frican Mortality in the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade'. Pp. 36–48 in Routes to slavery: direction, ethnicity, and mortality in the transatlantic slave trade. Vol. Studies in slave and post-slave societies and cultures. London: Frank Cass.

Kowaleski-Wallace, Elizabeth. 2006. The British Slave Trade and Public Memory. New York: Columbia University Press.

Lambert, Sheila and Great Britain. 1975. House of Commons Sessional Papers of the Eighteenth Century. Wilmington, Del: Scholarly Resources.

Law, Robin. 1994. "Here Is No Resisting the Country". The Realities of Power in Afro-European Relations on the West African "Slave Coast". Itinerario 18(02):50–64. doi: 10.1017/S016511530002249X.

Law, Robin. 2004a. Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving 'Port', 1727-1892. Vol. Western African studies. Oxford: James Currey.

Law, Robin. 2004b. Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving 'Port', 1727-1892. Vol. Western African studies. Oxford: James Currey.

Law, Robin, and Suzanne Schwarz. 2013. Commercial Agriculture, the Slave Trade & Slavery in Atlantic Africa. edited by S. Strickrodt. Oxford: James Currey.

Lewis, M. G., and Judith Terry. 1999. Journal of a West India Proprietor: Kept during a Residence in the Island of Jamaica. Vol. Oxford world's classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lillian M. Penson. 1921. 'The London West India Interest in the Eighteenth Century'. The English Historical Review 36(143).

Livesay, Daniel. 2012. 'The Decline of Jamaica's Interracial Households and the Fall of the Planter Class, 1733–1823'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):107–23. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.637002.

Llorca-Jaña, Manuel. 2011. 'The Organisation of British Textile Exports to the River Plate and Chile: Merchant Houses in Operation, c. 1810–59'. Business History 53(6):821–65. doi: 10.1080/00076791.2011.582574.

Long, Edward. 1774. The History of Jamaica: Or, General Survey of the Antient and Modern State of That Island: With Reflections on Its Situation, Settlements, Inhabitants, ... In Three Volumes. Illustrated with Copper Plates. London: printed for T. Lowndes.

Long, Edward, Edward Long, and ebrary, Inc. 2002. The History of Jamaica: Reflections on Its Situation, Settlements, Inhabitants, Climate, Products, Commerce, Laws and Government, Volume 1. Vol. History of Jamaica. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Lovejoy, Paul E. 1989. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature'. The Journal of African History 30(03). doi: 10.1017/S0021853700024439.

Lovejoy, Paul E. 2011. 'Slavery in Africa'. Pp. 35–51 in The Routledge history of slavery. Abingdon: Routledge.

Lovejoy, Paul E., and David Richardson. 2007. 'African Agency and the Liverpool Slave Trade'. Pp. 43–65 in Liverpool and transatlantic slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Mannix, Daniel P., and Malcolm Cowley. 1962a. Black Cargoes: A History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1518-1865. New York: Viking.

Mannix, Daniel P., and Malcolm Cowley. 1962b. 'The Middle Passage'. Pp. 104–30 in Black cargoes: a history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1518-1865. New York: Viking.

Markus Vink. 2003. "The World's Oldest Trade": Dutch Slavery and Slave Trade in the Indian Ocean in the Seventeenth Century. Journal of World History 14(2).

Marshall, Bill. 2009. The French Atlantic: Travels in Culture and History. Liverpool: Liverpool University Pres.

Martin A. Klein. 1990. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on the Societies of the Western Sudan'. Social Science History 14(2).

Matthews, Gelien. 2006. Caribbean Slave Revolts and the British Abolitionist Movement. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

McCusker, John J. 2006. History of World Trade since 1450. Farmington Hills, Mich: Macmillan Reference USA.

McCusker, John J., and Kenneth Morgan. 2000. The Early Modern Atlantic Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McDade, Katie. 2011. 'Liverpool Slave Merchant Entrepreneurial Networks'. Business History 53(7):1092–1109.

McDade, Katie and University of Nottingham. 2011. "A Particular Spirit of Enterprise": Bristol and Liverpool Slave Trade Merchants as Entrepreneurs in the Eighteenth Century'. McKeown, Niall. 2011. 'Greek and Roman Slavery'. Pp. 19–34 in The Routledge history of slavery. Abingdon: Routledge.

Meltzer, Milton. 1993. Slavery: A World History. 1st Da Capo Press ed. New York: Da Capo.

Menard, Russell R. 2006. Sweet Negotiations: Sugar, Slavery, and Plantation Agriculture in Early Barbados. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Michael J. Turner. 1997. 'The Limits of Abolition: Government, Saints and the "African Question", c. 1780-1820'. The English Historical Review 112(446).

Miers, Suzanne. 2003. Slavery in the Twentieth Century: The Evolution of a Global Problem . Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Miller, Joseph Calder and ebrary, Inc. 1988. Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade, 1730-1830. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.

Minchinton, W. E. 1976. 'The Slave Trade of Bristol with the British Mainland Colonies of North America 1699-1770'. Pp. 39–59 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Mintz, Sidney Wilfred. 1986. Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History. New York: Penguin Books.

Mitchell, Matthew David. 2012. 'The Fetish and Intercultural Commerce in Seventeenth-Century West Africa'. Itinerario 36(01):7–21. doi: 10.1017/S0165115312000344.

Morgan, Kenneth. 1993. Bristol and the Atlantic Trade in the Eighteenth Century: Kenneth Morgan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Morgan, Kenneth. 2003a. 'James Rogers and the Bristol Slave Trade*'. Historical Research 76(192):189–216. doi: 10.1111/1468-2281.00172.

Morgan, Kenneth. 2003b. The British Transatlantic Slave Trade. London: Pickering & Chatto.

Morgan, Kenneth. 2007. 'Liverpool's Dominance in the British Slave Trade, 1740-1807'. Pp. 14–42 in Liverpool and transatlantic slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Morgan, Kenneth and British Academy. 2007a. The Bright-Meyler Papers: A Bristol-West India Connection, 1732-1837. Vol. Records of social and economic history. Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Morgan, Kenneth and British Academy. 2007b. The Bright-Meyler Papers: A Bristol-West India Connection, 1732-1837. Vol. Records of social and economic history. Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Morgan, Kenneth and Economic History Society. 2000. Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mouser, Bruce L., Samuel Gamble, and MyiLibrary. 2002a. A Slaving Voyage to Africa and Jamaica: The Log of the Sandown, 1793-1794. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press. Mouser, Bruce L., Samuel Gamble, and MyiLibrary. 2002b. A Slaving Voyage to Africa and Jamaica: The Log of the Sandown, 1793-1794. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press. Newitt, M. D. D. 2010. The Portuguese in West Africa, 1415-1670: A Documentary History. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Okudzeto, Senam. 2012. 'Emotive Histories: The Politics of Remembering Slavery in Contemporary Ghana'. Atlantic Studies 9(3):337–61. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.698098.

Oldfield, J. R. 1995. Popular Politics and British Anti-Slavery: The Mobilisation of Public Opinion against the Slave Trade, 1787-1807. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson. 2000. An Empire Divided: The American Revolution and the British Caribbean. Vol. Early American studies. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

P. E. H. Hair. 1990. 'Antera Duke of Old Calabar: A Little More about an African Entrepreneur'. History in Africa 17.

Pares, Richard. 1950. A West-India Fortune. London: Longmans, Green.

Paul E. Lovejoy. 1989. 'The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa: A Review of the Literature'. The Journal of African History 30(3).

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. 1999a. 'Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade'. The American Historical Review 104(2).

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. 1999b. 'Trust, Pawnship, and Atlantic History: The Institutional Foundations of the Old Calabar Slave Trade'. The American Historical Review 104(2).

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. 2004a. "This Horrid Hole": Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840. The Journal of African History 45(3).

Paul E. Lovejoy and David Richardson. 2004b. "This Horrid Hole": Royal Authority, Commerce and Credit at Bonny, 1690-1840. The Journal of African History 45(3).

Pearce, Adrian J. 2007a. British Trade with Spanish America, 1763-1808. Vol. Liverpool Latin American studies. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Pearce, Adrian J. 2007b. British Trade with Spanish America, 1763-1808. Vol. Liverpool Latin American studies. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Peterson, Derek R. 2010. Abolitionism and Imperialism in Britain, Africa, and the Atlantic. Vol. Cambridge centre of african studies series. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press.

Petley, Christer. 2009. Slaveholders in Jamaica: Colonial Society and Culture during the Era of Abolition. Vol. Empires in perspective. London: Pickering & Chatto.

Petley, Christer. 2012a. 'Gluttony, Excess, and the Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):85–106. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.637000.

Petley, Christer. 2012b. 'Rethinking the Fall of the Planter Class'. Atlantic Studies 9(1):1–17. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.636991.

Philip D. Morgan. 2005. 'Origins of American Slavery'. OAH Magazine of History 19(4).

Phillips, William D. 1985. Slavery from Roman Times to the Early Transatlantic Trade. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Picarelli, John T. 2012. 'Historical Approaches to the Trade in Human Beings'. Pp. 26–48 in Human trafficking. Abingdon: Routledge.

Platt, D. C. M. 1972. Latin America and British Trade, 1806-1914. Vol. Merchant adventurers. London: A. and C. Black.

Postma, Johannes, and V. Enthoven. 2003. 'A Reassessment of the Dutch Atlantic Slave Trade'. Pp. 115–38 in Riches from Atlantic commerce: Dutch transatlantic trade and shipping, 1585-1817. Vol. Atlantic world. Leiden: Brill.

Postma, Johannes Menne. 1990. The Dutch in the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1600-1815. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

R. B. Sheridan. 1958. 'The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807'. The Economic History Review 11(2).

R. B. Sheridan. 1965. 'The Wealth of Jamaica in the Eighteenth Century'. The Economic History Review 18(2).

Ragatz, Lowell J. and American Historical Association. 1928a. The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History. New York: Century.

Ragatz, Lowell J. and American Historical Association. 1928b. The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History. New York: Century.

Ragatz, Lowell J. and American Historical Association. 1928c. The Fall of the Planter Class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: A Study in Social and Economic History. New York: Century.

Rawley, James A. and ebrary, Inc. 2003. London, Metropolis of the Slave Trade. Vol. Shades of blue and gray series. Columbia: University of Missouri Press.

Rediker, Marcus. 2008. 'History from below the Water Line: Sharks and the Atlantic Slave Trade'. Atlantic Studies 5(2):285–97. doi: 10.1080/14788810802149758.

Rediker, Marcus Buford. 2007a. The Slave Ship: A Human History. London: John Murray.

Rediker, Marcus Buford. 2007b. The Slave Ship: A Human History. London: John Murray.

Rees, Siân and ebrary, Inc. 2011. Sweet Water and Bitter: The Ships That Stopped the Slave Trade. Durham, N.H.: University of New Hampshire Press.

Reese, Ty M. 2005. 'The Drudgery of the Slave Trade: Labor at Cape Coast Castle, 1750-1790'. Pp. 277-96 in The Atlantic economy during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: organization, operation, practice, and personnel. Vol. Carolina lowcountry and the Atlantic world. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.

Reilly, Adrienne A. 2006. 'Slavery Legislations vs. Trafficking Legislation in Prosecuting the Crime of Female Sexual Slavery'. Pp. 89–117 in Trafficking and women's rights. Vol. Women's rights in Europe. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Review by: Jack P. Greene. 1974. 'Society and Economy in the British Carribean during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries'. The American Historical Review 79(5).

Rice, Alan. 2011. 'Tracing Slavery and Abolition's Routes and Viewing inside the Invisible: The Monumental Landscape and the African Atlantic'. Atlantic Studies 8(2):253–74. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2011.563830.

Rice, Alan. 2012. 'A Home for Ourselves in the World: Caryl Phillips on Slave Forts and Manillas as African Atlantic Sites of Memory'. Atlantic Studies 9(3):363–72. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.688630.

Rice, Alan J. 2012. Creating Memorials, Building Identities: The Politics of Memory in the Black Atlantic. Vol. Liverpool studies in international slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Rice, Alan, and Johanna C. Kardux. 2012. 'Confronting the Ghostly Legacies of Slavery: The Politics of Black Bodies, Embodied Memories and Memorial Landscapes'. Atlantic Studies 9(3):245–72. doi: 10.1080/14788810.2012.702524.

Richard B. Allen. 2001. 'Licentious and Unbridled Proceedings: The Illegal Slave Trade to Mauritius and the Seychelles during the Early Nineteenth Century'. The Journal of African History 42(1).

Richard B. Sheridan. 1981. 'The Guinea Surgeons on the Middle Passage: The Provision of Medical Services in the British Slave Trade'. The International Journal of African Historical Studies 14(4).

Richardson, David. 1976. 'Profits in the Liverpool Slave Trade: The Accounts of William Davenport 1757-1784'. Pp. 60–90 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Richardson, David. 1991. 'PRICES OF SLAVES IN WEST AND WEST CENTRAL AFRICA: TOWARD AN ANNUAL SERIES, 1698-1807.' Bulletin of Economic Research 43(1).

Richardson, David. 1991. 'Prices of Slaves in West and West-Central Africa'. Bulletin of Economic Research 43:21–56.

Richardson, David and Bristol Record Society. 1986. Bristol, Africa, and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Gloucester: Produced for the Bristol Record Society by A. Sutton Pub.

Richardson, David, Anthony Tibbles, Suzanne Schwarz, and ebrary, Inc. 2007. Liverpool and Transatlantic Slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Robert Paul Thomas. 1968. 'The Sugar Colonies of the Old Empire: Profit or Loss for Great Britain?' The Economic History Review 21(1).

Robert Paul Thomas and Richard Nelson Bean. 1974a. 'The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade'. The Journal of Economic History 34(4).

Robert Paul Thomas and Richard Nelson Bean. 1974b. 'The Fishers of Men: The Profits of the Slave Trade'. The Journal of Economic History 34(4).

Robert Smith. 1973. 'Peace and Palaver: International Relations in Pre-Colonial West Africa'. The Journal of African History 14(4).

Robert Stein. 1978. 'Measuring the French Slave Trade, 1713-1792/3'. The Journal of African History 19(4).

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2000. 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade'. The Economic History Review 53(2).

Rodriguez, Junius P. 1997. The Historical Encyclopedia of World Slavery. Santa Barbara, Calif: ABC-CLIO.

Roger Anstey. 1972. 'A Re-Interpretation of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade, 1806-1807'. The English Historical Review 87(343).

Ryden, D. 2001. 'Review Essay - Running the Numbers: An Overview of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade CD-ROM'. Slavery & Abolition 22(3):141–49. doi: 10.1080/714005212.

Ryden, David. 2009a. West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807. New York: Cambride University Press.

Ryden, David. 2009b. West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807. New York: Cambride University Press.

Ryden, David. 2009c. West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807. New York: Cambride University Press.

Ryden, David B. 2000. "One of the Fertilest Pleasentest Spotts": An Analysis of the Slave Economy in Jamaica's St Andrew Parish, 1753'. Slavery & Abolition 21(1):32–55. doi: 10.1080/01440390008575294.

- S. G. Checkland. 1958a. 'Finance for the West Indies, 1780-1815'. The Economic History Review 10(3).
- S. G. Checkland. 1958b. 'Finance for the West Indies, 1780-1815'. The Economic History

Review 10(3).

Scheidel, Walter. 2011. 'The Roman Slave Supply'. Pp. 287–310 in The Cambridge world history of slavery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schofield, M. M. 1976a. 'Chester Slave Trading Partnerships'. Pp. 232–87 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Schofield, M. M. 1976b. 'The Slave Trade from Lancashire and Cheshire Ports Outside Liverpool'. Pp. 239–81 in Liverpool, the African slave trade, and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research. Vol. Occasional series / Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire. [Widnes]: Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire.

Selwyn H. H. Carrington. 1987. 'The American Revolution and the British West Indies' Economy'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 17(4).

Seymour Drescher. 1990. 'People and Parliament: The Rhetoric of the British Slave Trade'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 20(4).

Seymour Drescher. 1994. 'Whose Abolition? Popular Pressure and the Ending of the British Slave Trade'. Past & Present (143).

Shelley, Louise. 2003. 'Trafficking in Women: The Business Model Approach.' Brown Journal of World Affairs 10(1).

Shepherd, Verene A. 1991. 'Trade and Exchange in Jamaica in the Period of Slavery'. Pp. 111–19 in Caribbean slave society and economy: a student reader. New York: New Press. Sheridan, Richard B. 1974a. 'Planter Politics, 1701-1775'. Pp. 54–74 in Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies 1623-1775. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press

Sheridan, Richard B. 1974b. Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press.

Sheridan, Richard B. 1974c. Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press.

Sherwood, Marika. 2007. After Abolition: Britain and the Slave Trade since 1807. London: I.B. Tauris.

Shumway, Rebecca. 2011a. The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade. Vol. Rochester studies in African history and the diaspora. Rochester, N.Y.: University of Rochester Press.

Shumway, Rebecca. 2011b. The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade. Vol. Rochester studies in African history and the diaspora. Rochester, N.Y.: University of Rochester Press.

Small, Stephen. 2005. 'The General Legacy of the Atlantic Slave Trade'. Pp. 119-24 in

Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity. Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool.

Smith, S. D. 2006. Slavery, Family, and Gentry Capitalism in the British Atlantic: The World of the Lascelles,1648-1834. Vol. Cambridge studies in economic history. Second series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Solow, Barbara L. 1991. Slavery and the Rise of the Atlantic System. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Solow, Barbara L., and Stanley L. Engerman. 2004. British Capitalism and Caribbean Slavery: The Legacy of Eric Williams. Vol. Studies in interdisciplinary history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Stammers, Mike K. 2005. 'Guineamen: Some Technical Aspects of Slave Ships'. Pp. 31–36 in Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity. Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool.

Stanley L. Engerman. 1972. 'The Slave Trade and British Capital Formation in the Eighteenth Century: A Comment on the Williams Thesis'. The Business History Review 46(4).

Stephanie E. Smallwood. 2007. 'African Guardians, European Slave Ships, and the Changing Dynamics of Power in the Early Modern Atlantic'. The William and Mary Quarterly 64(4).

Stephen D. Behrendt. 1997. 'The Annual Volume and Regional Distribution of the British Slave Trade, 1780-1807'. The Journal of African History 38(2).

Stephen D. Behrendt. 2001. 'Markets, Transaction Cycles, and Profits: Merchant Decision Making in the British Slave Trade'. The William and Mary Quarterly 58(1).

Stewart, J. 2012. An Account of Jamaica and Its Inhabitants. Memphis: General Books.

T. G. Burnard. 2001. "Prodigious Riches": The Wealth of Jamaica before the American Revolution'. The Economic History Review 54(3).

Thornton, John K. 1998a. Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thornton, John K. 1998b. Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thornton, John K. 1998c. Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tibbles, Anthony. 2005a. 'Interpreting Transatlantic Slavery: The Role of Museums'. Pp. 131–40 in Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity. Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool.

Tibbles, Anthony. 2005b. 'Oil Not Slaves'. Pp. 73–77 in Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity. Liverpool: National Museums Liverpool.

Trevor Burnard. 1996. 'European Migration to Jamaica, 1655-1780'. The William and Mary Quarterly 53(4).

Trevor Burnard and Kenneth Morgan. 2001. 'The Dynamics of the Slave Market and Slave Purchasing Patterns in Jamaica, 1655-1788'. The William and Mary Quarterly 58(1).

Unsworth, Barry. 1992. Sacred Hunger. London: Penguin.

Walter E. Minchinton. 1989. 'Characteristics of British Slaving Vessels, 1698-1775'. The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 20(1).

Walter Rodney. 1966. 'African Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave-Trade'. The Journal of African History 7(3).

Walvin, James. 1973. 'The Legal See-Saw: Slavery and the Law to 1722'. Pp. 105–16 in Black and white: the negro and English society, 1555-1945. London: Allen Lane.

Walvin, James. 2006. Atlas of Slavery. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Walvin, James. 2011. The Zong: A Massacre, the Law and the End of Slavery. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Ward, W. E. F., and Ian T. Morison. 1969. The Royal Navy and the Slavers: The Suppression of the Atlantic Slave Trade. London: Allen & Unwin.

Whyte, Iain. 2006. Scotland and the Abolition of Black Slavery, 1756-1838. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Williams, David M. 1973. 'Abolition and Redeployment of the Slave Fleet, 1807-1811'. Transport History 11(2):103-15.

Williams, Eric Eustace. 1944a. Capitalism & Slavery. Chapel Hill [N.C.]: University of North Carolina Press.

Williams, Eric Eustace. 1944b. Capitalism & Slavery. Chapel Hill [N.C.]: University of North Carolina Press.

Williams, Eric Eustace. 1994. Capitalism & Slavery. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press.

Williams, Gomer and ebrary, Inc. 2004. History of the Liverpool Privateers and Letters of Marque: With an Account of the Liverpool Slave Trade. Vol. Reprints of economic classics. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Wood, Marcus. 2004. 'Celebrating the Middle Passage'. Atlantic Studies 1(2):123-44. doi: 10.1080/1478881042000265518.

Zacek, Natalie. 2010. Settler Society in the English Leeward Islands, 1670-1776. New York: Cambridge University Press.