M12086 Designing Political Research

[1]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, Political research: methods and practical skills. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[2]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, Empirical political analysis, New ed. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012.

[3]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Research design', in Political research: methods and practical skills, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 164–183.

[4]

J. R. Bond, 'The Scientification of the Study of Politics: Some Observations on the Behavioral Evolution in Political Science', The Journal of Politics, vol. 69, no. 4, pp. 897–907, 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00597.x.

[5]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Revealing political understanding: discourse analysis', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 351–362.

[6]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Textual analysis', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 309–337.

[7]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Asking questions: how to find and formulate research questions', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 101–128.

[8]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Setting the foundation: techniques of systematic bibliographic search', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012.

[9]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Ethnography and participant observation', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 287–308.

[10]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Direct observation and political ethnography', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 328–350.

[11]

G. Pearson, 'The researcher as hooligan: where "participant" observation means breaking the law', International Journal of Social Research Methodology, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 243–255, 2009, doi: 10.1080/13645570701804250.

[12]

Leech, Beth L., 'Asking Questions: Techniques for Semistructured Interviews', Political Science & Politics, vol. 35, no. 04, pp. 665–668, 2003, doi: 10.1017/S1049096502001129. [Online]. Available: http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134495

[13]

M. J. Goodwin, 'Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British National Party (BNP)', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 31–54, 2010, doi: 10.1080/17457280903450690.

[14]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Interviewing and focus groups', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 253–286.

[15]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Elite and specialised interviewing', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 301–310.

[16]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Focus group methodologies', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 312–327.

[17]

Ryen, Anne, 'Ethics and qualitative research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[18]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'Appendix B: Ethical standards in empirical research', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 410–412.

[19]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Answering research questions: requirements, components, and construction', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 129–163.

[20]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'From abstract to concrete: operationalisation and measurement', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 63–89.

[21]

Seale, Clive, 'Secondary analysis of qualitative data', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[22]

Dixon-Woods, Mary, 'Systematic reviews and qualitative methods', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[23]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'Survey research', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 135–158.

[24]

Clark, William Roberts, Golder, Matt, and Golder, Sona Nadenichek, Principles of comparative politics, 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2013.

[25]

E. Bleich, 'What Is Islamophobia and How Much Is There? Theorizing and Measuring an Emerging Comparative Concept', American Behavioral Scientist, vol. 55, no. 12, pp. 1581–1600, 2011, doi: 10.1177/0002764211409387.

[26]

Griffith, Arthur, SPSS for dummies, 2nd ed., vol. For dummies. Hoboken, N.J.: Wiley Publishing, Inc, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=97804705999 76

[27]

Pallant, Julie, SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using SPSS, 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press/McGraw Hill, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=744152

[28]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Comparative research', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 202–229.

[29]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Quantitative comparative research', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 214–224.

[30]

B. Geddes, 'How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics', Political Analysis, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 131–150, 1990, doi: 10.1093/pan/2.1.131.

[31]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Describing the data: the construction of tables and charts', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 237–248.

[32]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Answering research questions: requirements, components, and construction', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 129–163.

[33]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Describing the data: the construction of tables and charts', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 237–248.

[34]

Aldrich, James O. and Rodriguez, Hilda M., Building SPSS graphs to understand data. London: SAGE Publications, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://methods.sagepub.com/book/building-spss-graphs-to-understand-data

[35]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Who, what, where, when: the problem of sampling', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 119–134.

[36]

J. Bartlett and M. Littler, 'Inside the EDL: populist politics in a digital age'. Demos, London, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.demos.co.uk/publications/insidetheedl

[37]

J. Twyman, 'Getting It Right: YouGov and Online Survey Research in Britain', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 343–354, 2008, doi: 10.1080/17457280802305169. [Online]. Available: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/17457280802305169

[38]

P. Gronke, D. Rejali, D. Drenguis, J. Hicks, P. Miller, and B. Nakayama, 'U.S. Public Opinion on Torture, 2001–2009', PS: Political Science & Politics, vol. 43, no. 03, pp. 437–444, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S1049096510000697.

[39]

Wilkinson, Richard G. and Pickett, Kate, The spirit level: why greater equality makes societies stronger, 2nd ed. New York: Bloomsbury Press, 2011.

[40]

R. Wilkinson and K. Pickett, 'Notes on statistical sources and methods | The Equality Trust'. [Online]. Available: http://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/research/methods

[41]

Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M., Brady, Henry E., and Collier, David, The Oxford handbook of political methodology, vol. Oxford handbooks of political science. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

[42]

G. Tiruneh, 'Does Attendance Enhance Political Science Grades?', Journal of Political Science Education, vol. 3, no. 3. pp. 265–276, 2007.

[43]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Writing (and reading) the research report', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 379–393.

[44]

Marvasti, Amir, 'Three aspects of writing qualitative research: practice, genre, and audience', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[45]

'Method-specific readings'. .

[46]

Kumar, Ranjit, Research methodology: a step-by-step guide for beginners, 3rd ed. London: SAGE, 2011.

[47]

Flick, Uwe, Introducing research methodology: a beginner's guide to doing a research project. London: SAGE, 2011.

[48]

Silbergh, David M., Doing dissertations in politics: a student guide. London: Routledge, 2001.

[49]

Greetham, Bryan, How to write your undergraduate dissertation, vol. Palgrave study skills. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[50]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'Working from a plan: considerations in research design', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 90–102.

[51]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'The research process', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 3–15.

[52]

J. W. Creswell, Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches, 4th ed. London: Sage, 2014.

[53]

Hancké, Bob, 'The challenge of research design', in Theory and methods in political science, 3rd ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[54]

A. Booth, D. Papaioannou, and A. Sutton, Systematic approaches to a successful literature review. London: Sage, 2012.

[55]

Ritchie, Jane, Qualitative research practice: a guide for social science students and researchers, 2nd ed. London: SAGE, 2014.

[56]

Seale, Clive, Qualitative research practice. London: SAGE, 2007 [Online]. Available:
https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1138447

[57]

University of Leicester, 'Doing a literature review'. [Online]. Available:
https://www2.le.ac.uk/colleges/ssah/documents/research-training-presentations/Writing%2
0a%20Lit%20Review%20-Feb%202011.pdf/view

[58]

J. W. Knopf, 'Doing a Literature Review', PS: Political Science & Politics, vol. 39, no. 01,
2006, doi: 10.1017/S1049096506060264.

[59]

M. K. Buttice and C. Milazzo, 'Candidate positioning in Britain', Electoral Studies, vol. 30,
no. 4, pp. 848–857, 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.electstud.2011.08.005.

[60]

M. J. Goodwin, 'Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The Case of the British
National Party (BNP)', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 20, no. 1, pp.
31–54, 2010, doi: 10.1080/17457280903450690.

[61]

van Dijk, Teun A., 'Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction'. Sage, 2011.

[62]

Wodak, Ruth and MyiLibrary, The discourse of politics in action: politics as usual, Pbk. ed.
Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 [Online]. Available:
https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=741961

[63]

Weiss, Gilbert and Wodak, Ruth, Critical discourse analysis: theory and interdisciplinarity. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[64]

Wodak, Ruth and Meyer, Michael, Methods of critical discourse analysis, 2nd ed., vol. Introducing qualitative methods. London: SAGE, 2009.

[65]

Wodak, Ruth, Meyer, Michael, and ebrary, Inc, Methods of critical discourse analysis, vol. Introducing qualitative methods. London: SAGE, 2001 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=254697

[66]

Wodak, Ruth, Chilton, Paul A., and ebrary, Inc, A new agenda in (critical) discourse analysis: theory, methodology, and interdisciplinary, vol. Discourse approaches to politics, society, and culture. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins, 2005 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622905

[67]

Mayr, Andrea and ebrary, Inc, Language and power: an introduction to institutional discourse, vol. Advances in sociolinguistics. London: Continuum, 2008 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472778

[68]

D. Machin and A. Mayr, How to do critical discourse analysis: a multimodal introduction. London: SAGE, 2012.

[69]

Fairclough, Isabela and Fairclough, Norman, Political discourse analysis: a method for advanced students. Abingdon: Routledge, 2012.

[70]

Fairclough, Norman, Critical discourse analysis: the critical study of language, 2nd ed., vol. Longman applied linguistics. Harlow: Longman, 2010.

[71]

Fairclough, Norman, Analyzing discourse: textual analysis for social research. London: Routledge, 2003.

[72]

G. Rose, Visual methodologies: an introduction to researching with visual materials, 3rd ed. London: Sage, 2012.

[73]

Emmison, Michael, 'Conceptualizing visual data', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[74]

Heath, Christian, 'Analysing face-to-face interaction: video, the visual and material', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[75]

Van Leeuwen, Theo and Jewitt, Carey, Handbook of visual analysis. London: SAGE, 2001.

[76]

Potter, Jonathan, 'Discourse analysis as a way of analysing naturally occurring talk', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[77]

Cumming, Susanna, Ono, Tsuyoshi, and Laury, Ritva, 'Discourse, grammar and

interaction', in Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction, Sage, 2011.

[78]

Pomerantz, Anita and Fejr, B.J., 'Conversation analysis: an approach to the analysis of social interaction', in Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction, Sage, 2011.

[79]

Potter, Jonathan, 'Discursive psychology and the study of naturally occurring talk', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[80]

Heritage, John, 'Conversation analysis and institutional talk: analysing data', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[81]

Heritage, John, 'Conversation analysis: practices and methods', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[82]

Silverman, David, 'Who cares about "experience"? Missing issues in qualitative research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[83]

Riessman, Catherine Kohler, 'What's different about narrative inquiry? Cases, categories and contexts', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[84]

Ochs, Elinor, 'Narrative in everyday life', in Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction, Sage, 2011.

[85]

Atkinson, Paul and Coffey, Amanda, 'Analysing documentary realities', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[86]

Atkinson, Paul and Coffey, Amanda, 'Analysing documentary realities', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[87]

Prior, Lindsay, 'Using documents in social research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[88]

Prior, Lindsay, 'Doing things with documents', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[89]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Ethnography and participant observation', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 287–308.

[90]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Direct observation and political ethnography', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 328–350.

[91]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Ethnography and participant observation', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 287–308.

[92]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Direct observation and political ethnography', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 328–350.

[93]

Buscatto, Marie, 'Using ethnography to study gender', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[94]

Eberle, Thomas S. and Maeder, Christoph, 'Organizational ethnography', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[95]

Baszanger, Isabelle and Dodier, Nicolas, 'Ethnography: relating the part to the whole', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[96]

Gobo, Giampietro, 'Ethnography', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[97]

Peräkylä, Anssi, 'Validity in research on naturally occurring social interaction', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[98]

Peräkylä, Anssi, 'Reliability and validity in research based on naturally occurring social interaction', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[99]

Miller, Gale and Fox, Kathryn J., 'Building bridges: the possibility of analytic dialogue between ethnography, conversation analysis and Foucault', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[100]

Peräkylä, Anssi, 'Reliability and validity in research based on naturally occurring social interaction', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[101]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Interviewing and focus groups', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 253–286.

[102]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Elite and specialised interviewing', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 301–310.

[103]

Leech, Beth L., 'Asking Questions: Techniques for Semistructured Interviews', Political Science & Politics, vol. 35, no. 04, pp. 665–668, 2003, doi: 10.1017/S1049096502001129. [Online]. Available: http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134495

[104]

S. W. Rivera, P. M. Kozyreva, and E. G. Sarovskii, 'Interviewing Political Elites: Lessons from Russia', Political Science & Politics, vol. 35, no. 04, pp. 683–688, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134505

[105]

Holstein, James A. and Gubrium, Jaber F., 'The active interview', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[106]

Miller, Jody and Glassner, Barry, 'The "inside" and the "outside": finding realities in interviews', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[107]

Miller, Jody and Glassner, Barry, 'The "inside" and the "outside": finding realities in interviews', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[108]

Baker, Carolyn, 'Membership categorization and interview accounts', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[109]

Holstein, James A. and Gubrium, Jaber F., 'Animating interview narratives', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[110]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Interviewing and focus groups', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 253–286.

[111]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Focus group methodologies', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 312–327.

[112]

Wilkinson, Sue, 'Focus group research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[113]

Wilkinson, Sue, 'Analying focus group data', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[114]

Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James, 'Quantitative comparative research', in Empirical political analysis, New ed., Harlow: Pearson Education, 2012, pp. 214–224.

[115]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Comparative research', in Political research: methods and practical skills, New York: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 202–229.

[116]

B. Geddes, 'How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics', Political Analysis, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 131–150, 1990, doi: 10.1093/pan/2.1.131.

[117]

Hopkin, Jonathan, 'The comparative method', in Theory and methods in political science, 3rd ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[118]

Drogus, Carol Ann and Orvis, Stephen Walter, Introducing comparative politics: concepts and cases in context, 2nd ed. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2012.

[119]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Surveys', in Political research: methods and practical skills, Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 230–252.

[120]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'Survey research', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 135–158.

[121]

A. Buckingham and P. Saunders, The survey methods workbook. Cambridge: Polity, 2004.

[122]

T. Lenzner, 'Effects of Survey Question Comprehensibility on Response Quality', Field Methods, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 409–428, 2012, doi: 10.1177/1525822X12448166.

[123]

N. J. Salkind, Statistics for people who (think they) hate statistics, 4th ed. London: Sage, 2011.

[124]

T. C. Urdan, Statistics in plain English, 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2010.

[125]

N. Blaikie, Analyzing quantitative data: from description to explanation. London: Sage, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://methods.sagepub.com/book/analyzing-quantitative-data

[126]

John, Peter, 'Quantitative methods', in Theory and methods in political science, 3rd ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[127]

R. L. Miller, C. Acton, D. A. Fullerton, and J. Maltby, SPSS for social scientists. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[128]

A. Field, Discovering statistics using SPSS, 4th edition. London: Sage, 2012.

[129]

Markham, Annette N., 'Internet research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[130]

Markham, Annette N., 'Internet research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[131]

Manheim, Jarol B., Rich, Richard C., Willnat, Lars, Brians, Craig Leonard, and Babb, James, 'Experimental research design', in Empirical political analysis, Pearson, 2012, pp. 103–116.

[132]

Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver, 'Experimental research', in Political research: methods and practical skills, Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 187–201.

[133]

Margetts, Helen and Stoker, Gerry, 'The experimental method: prospects for laboratory and field studies', in Theory and methods in political science, 3rd ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[134]

R. Campbell and P. Cowley, 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment', Political Studies, p. n/a-n/a, 2013, doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12048.

[135]

A. S. Gerber and D. P. Green, 'The Effects of Canvassing, Telephone Calls, and Direct Mail on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment', The American Political Science Review, vol. 94, no. 3, 2000, doi: 10.2307/2585837.

[136]

A. S. Gerber, D. P. Green, and R. Shachar, 'Voting May Be Habit-Forming: Evidence from a Randomized Field Experiment', American Journal of Political Science, vol. 47, no. 3, pp. 540–550, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1540-5907.00038.

[137]

A. S. Gerber, D. P. Green, and C. W. Larimer, 'Social Pressure and Voter Turnout: Evidence from a Large-Scale Field Experiment', American Political Science Review, vol. 102, no. 01, pp. 33–48, 2008, doi: 10.1017/S000305540808009X.

[138]

J. D. Clinton and J. S. Lapinski, '"Targeted" Advertising and Voter Turnout: An Experimental Study of the 2000 Presidential Election', Journal of Politics, vol. 66, no. 1, pp. 69–96, 2004, doi: 10.1046/j.1468-2508.2004.00142.x.

[139]

Rapley, Tim, 'Some pragmatics of qualitative data analysis', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.

[140]

Silverman, David, 'Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice'. Sage, 2011.

[141]

K. F. Punch, Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches, 2nd ed. London: Sage, 2005.

[142]

D. Silverman, Interpreting qualitative data, 4th ed. London: Sage, 2011.

[143]

Miller, Gale, Dingwall, Robert, and Murphy, Elizabeth, 'Using qualitative data and analysis: reflections on organizational research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2004.

[144]

U. Flick, An introduction to qualitative research, 4th ed. London: Sage, 2009.

[145]

Bloor, Michael, 'Addressing social problems through qualitative research', in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice, 3rd ed., Sage, 2011.