

M12086 Designing Political Research

[View Online](#)

```
@book{Aldrich, James O._Rodriguez, Hilda M._2013, address={London}, title={Building SPSS graphs to understand data},  
url={http://methods.sagepub.com/book/building-spss-graphs-to-understand-data},  
publisher={SAGE Publications}, author={Aldrich, James O. and Rodriguez, Hilda M.},  
year={2013} }
```

```
@inbook{Atkinson, Paul_Coffey, Amanda_2011a, edition={3rd}, title={Analysing documentary realities}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Atkinson, Paul and Coffey, Amanda}, year={2011} }
```

```
@inbook{Atkinson, Paul_Coffey, Amanda_2011b, edition={3rd}, title={Analysing documentary realities}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Atkinson, Paul and Coffey, Amanda}, year={2011} }
```

```
@inbook{Baker, Carolyn_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Membership categorization and interview accounts}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Baker, Carolyn}, year={2004} }
```

```
@misc{Bartlett_Littler_2011, address={London}, title={Inside the EDL: populist politics in a digital age}, url={http://www.demos.co.uk/publications/insidetheedl},  
publisher={Demos}, author={Bartlett, Jamie and Littler, Mark}, year={2011} }
```

```
@inbook{Baszanger, Isabelle_Dodier, Nicolas_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Ethnography: relating the part to the whole}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Baszanger, Isabelle and Dodier, Nicolas}, year={2004} }
```

```
@book{Blaikie_2003, address={London}, title={Analyzing quantitative data: from description to explanation},  
url={http://methods.sagepub.com/book/analyzing-quantitative-data}, publisher={Sage},  
author={Blaikie, Norman}, year={2003} }
```

```
@article{Bleich_2011, title={What Is Islamophobia and How Much Is There? Theorizing and Measuring an Emerging Comparative Concept}, volume={55},  
DOI={10.1177/0002764211409387}, number={12}, journal={American Behavioral Scientist}, author={Bleich, Erik}, year={2011}, pages={1581-1600} }
```

```
@inbook{Bloor, Michael_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Addressing social problems through qualitative research}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and
```

practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Bloor, Michael}, year={2011} }

@article{Bond_2007, title={The Scientification of the Study of Politics: Some Observations on the Behavioral Evolution in Political Science}, volume={69}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-2508.2007.00597.x}, number={4}, journal={The Journal of Politics}, author={Bond, Jon R.}, year={2007}, pages={897-907} }

@book{Booth_Papaioannou_Sutton_2012, address={London}, title={Systematic approaches to a successful literature review}, publisher={Sage}, author={Booth, Andrew and Papaioannou, Diana and Sutton, Anthea}, year={2012} }

@book{Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M._Brady, Henry E._Collier, David_2008, address={Oxford}, title={The Oxford handbook of political methodology}, volume={Oxford handbooks of political science}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Box-Steffensmeier, Janet M. and Brady, Henry E. and Collier, David}, year={2008} }

@book{Buckingham_Saunders_2004, address={Cambridge}, title={The survey methods workbook}, publisher={Polity}, author={Buckingham, Alan and Saunders, Peter}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Buscatto, Marie_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Using ethnography to study gender}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Buscatto, Marie}, year={2011} }

@article{Buttice_Milazzo_2011, title={Candidate positioning in Britain}, volume={30}, DOI={10.1016/j.electstud.2011.08.005}, number={4}, journal={Electoral Studies}, author={Buttice, Matthew K. and Milazzo, Caitlin}, year={2011}, pages={848-857} }

@article{Campbell_Cowley_2013, title={What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment}, DOI={10.1111/1467-9248.12048}, journal={Political Studies}, author={Campbell, Rosie and Cowley, Philip}, year={2013}, pages={n/a-n/a} }

@book{Clark, William Roberts_Golder, Matt_Golder, Sona Nadenichek_2013, address={Washington, D.C.}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Principles of comparative politics}, publisher={CQ Press}, author={Clark, William Roberts and Golder, Matt and Golder, Sona Nadenichek}, year={2013} }

@article{Clinton_Lapinski_2004, title={'Targeted' Advertising and Voter Turnout: An Experimental Study of the 2000 Presidential Election}, volume={66}, DOI={10.1046/j.1468-2508.2004.00142.x}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Politics}, author={Clinton, Joshua D. and Lapinski, John S.}, year={2004}, pages={69-96} }

@book{Creswell_2014, address={London}, edition={4th ed}, title={Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches}, publisher={Sage}, author={Creswell, John W.}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Cumming, Susanna_Ono, Tsuyoshi_Laury, Ritva_2011, title={Discourse, grammar and interaction}, booktitle={Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction}, publisher={Sage}, author={Cumming, Susanna and Ono, Tsuyoshi and Laury, Ritva}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Dixon-Woods, Mary_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Systematic reviews and qualitative methods}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Dixon-Woods, Mary}, year={2011} }

@book{Drogus, Carol Ann_Orvis, Stephen Walter_2012, address={Washington, DC}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Introducing comparative politics: concepts and cases in context}, publisher={CQ Press}, author={Drogus, Carol Ann and Orvis, Stephen Walter}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Eberle, Thomas S._Maeder, Christoph_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Organizational ethnography}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Eberle, Thomas S. and Maeder, Christoph}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Emmison, Michael_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Conceptualizing visual data}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Emmison, Michael}, year={2011} }

@book{Fairclough, Isabela_Fairclough, Norman_2012, address={Abingdon}, title={Political discourse analysis: a method for advanced students}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Fairclough, Isabela and Fairclough, Norman}, year={2012} }

@book{Fairclough, Norman_2003, address={London}, title={Analyzing discourse: textual analysis for social research}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Fairclough, Norman}, year={2003} }

@book{Fairclough, Norman_2010, address={Harlow}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Critical discourse analysis: the critical study of language}, volume={Longman applied linguistics}, publisher={Longman}, author={Fairclough, Norman}, year={2010} }

@book{Field_2012, address={London}, edition={4th edition}, title={Discovering statistics using SPSS}, publisher={Sage}, author={Field, Andy}, year={2012} }

@book{Flick_2009, address={London}, edition={4th}, title={An introduction to qualitative research}, publisher={Sage}, author={Flick, Uwe}, year={2009} }

@book{Flick, Uwe_2011, address={London}, title={Introducing research methodology: a beginner's guide to doing a research project}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Flick, Uwe}, year={2011} }

@article{Geddes_1990a, title={How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1093/pan/2.1.131}, number={1}, journal={Political Analysis}, author={Geddes, Barbara}, year={1990}, pages={131-150} }

@article{Geddes_1990b, title={How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1093/pan/2.1.131}, number={1}, journal={Political Analysis}, author={Geddes, Barbara}, year={1990}, pages={131-150} }

@article{Gerber_Green_2000, title={The Effects of Canvassing, Telephone Calls, and

Direct Mail on Voter Turnout: A Field Experiment}, volume={94},
DOI={10.2307/2585837}, number={3}, journal={The American Political Science
Review}, author={Gerber, Alan S. and Green, Donald P.}, year={2000} }

@article{Gerber_Green_Larimer_2008, title={Social Pressure and Voter Turnout: Evidence
from a Large-Scale Field Experiment}, volume={102},
DOI={10.1017/S000305540808009X}, number={01}, journal={American Political
Science Review}, author={Gerber, Alan S. and Green, Donald P. and Larimer, Christopher
W.}, year={2008}, pages={33-48} }

@article{Gerber_Green_Shachar_2003, title={Voting May Be Habit-Forming: Evidence
from a Randomized Field Experiment}, volume={47}, DOI={10.1111/1540-5907.00038},
number={3}, journal={American Journal of Political Science}, author={Gerber, Alan S.
and Green, Donald P. and Shachar, Ron}, year={2003}, pages={540-550} }

@inbook{Gobo, Giampietro_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Ethnography},
booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice},
publisher={Sage}, author={Gobo, Giampietro}, year={2011} }

@article{Goodwin_2010a, title={Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The
Case of the British National Party (BNP)}, volume={20},
DOI={10.1080/17457280903450690}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion & Parties}, author={Goodwin, Matthew J.}, year={2010}, pages={31-54} }

@article{Goodwin_2010b, title={Activism in Contemporary Extreme Right Parties: The
Case of the British National Party (BNP)}, volume={20},
DOI={10.1080/17457280903450690}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion & Parties}, author={Goodwin, Matthew J.}, year={2010}, pages={31-54} }

@book{Greetham, Bryan_2009, address={Basingstoke}, title={How to write your
undergraduate dissertation}, volume={Palgrave study skills}, publisher={Palgrave
Macmillan}, author={Greetham, Bryan}, year={2009} }

@book{Griffith, Arthur_2010, address={Hoboken, N.J.}, edition={2nd ed}, title={SPSS
for dummies}, volume={For dummies},
url={http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Nottingham&isbn=978047
0599976}, publisher={Wiley Publishing, Inc}, author={Griffith, Arthur}, year={2010} }

@article{Gronke_Rejali_Drenguis_Hicks_Miller_Nakayama_2010, title={U.S. Public Opinion
on Torture, 2001-2009}, volume={43}, DOI={10.1017/S1049096510000697},
number={03}, journal={PS: Political Science & Politics}, author={Gronke, Paul and Rejali,
Darius and Drenguis, Dustin and Hicks, James and Miller, Peter and Nakayama, Bryan},
year={2010}, month={Jul}, pages={437-444} }

@book{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012a, address={Oxford}, title={Political
research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press},
author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012b, address={Oxford}, title={Research
design}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford
University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012},
pages={164-183} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012c, address={New York}, title={Textual analysis}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={309-337} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012d, address={New York}, title={Asking questions: how to find and formulate research questions}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={101-128} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012e, address={New York}, title={Ethnography and participant observation}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={287-308} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012f, address={New York}, title={Interviewing and focus groups}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={253-286} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012g, address={New York}, title={Answering research questions: requirements, components, and construction}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={129-163} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012h, address={New York}, title={Comparative research}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={202-229} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012i, address={New York}, title={Answering research questions: requirements, components, and construction}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={129-163} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012j, address={New York}, title={Ethnography and participant observation}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={287-308} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012k, address={New York}, title={Ethnography and participant observation}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={287-308} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012l, address={New York}, title={Interviewing and focus groups}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={253-286} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012m, address={New York}, title={Interviewing and focus groups}, booktitle={Political research: methods and

practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={253-286} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012n, address={New York}, title={Comparative research}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={202-229} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012o, title={Surveys}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={230-252} }

@inbook{Halperin, Sandra_Heath, Oliver_2012p, title={Experimental research}, booktitle={Political research: methods and practical skills}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Halperin, Sandra and Heath, Oliver}, year={2012}, pages={187-201} }

@inbook{Hancké, Bob_2010, edition={3rd}, title={The challenge of research design}, booktitle={Theory and methods in political science}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hancké, Bob}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Heath, Christian_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Analysing face-to-face interaction: video, the visual and material}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Heath, Christian}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Heritage, John_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Conversation analysis and institutional talk: analysing data}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Heritage, John}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Heritage, John_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Conversation analysis: practices and methods}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Heritage, John}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Holstein, James A._Gubrium, Jaber F._2004, edition={3rd}, title={The active interview}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Holstein, James A. and Gubrium, Jaber F.}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Holstein, James A._Gubrium, Jaber F._2011, edition={3rd}, title={Animating interview narratives}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Holstein, James A. and Gubrium, Jaber F.}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Hopkin, Jonathan_2010, edition={3rd}, title={The comparative method}, booktitle={Theory and methods in political science}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Hopkin, Jonathan}, year={2010} }

@inbook{John, Peter_2010, edition={3rd}, title={Quantitative methods}, booktitle={Theory and methods in political science}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={John, Peter}, year={2010} }

@article{Knopf_2006, title={Doing a Literature Review}, volume={39}, DOI={10.1017/S1049096506060264}, number={01}, journal={PS: Political Science &

Politics}, author={Knopf, Jeffrey W.}, year={2006} }

@book{Kumar, Ranjit_2011, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Research methodology: a step-by-step guide for beginners}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Kumar, Ranjit}, year={2011} }

@article{Leech, Beth L._2003a, title={Asking Questions: Techniques for Semistructured Interviews}, volume={35},
url={http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134495}, DOI={10.1017/S1049096502001129}, number={04}, journal={Political Science & Politics}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Leech, Beth L.}, year={2003}, pages={665-668} }

@article{Leech, Beth L._2003b, title={Asking Questions: Techniques for Semistructured Interviews}, volume={35},
url={http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134495}, DOI={10.1017/S1049096502001129}, number={04}, journal={Political Science & Politics}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Leech, Beth L.}, year={2003}, pages={665-668} }

@article{Lenzner_2012, title={Effects of Survey Question Comprehensibility on Response Quality}, volume={24}, DOI={10.1177/1525822X12448166}, number={4},
journal={Field Methods}, author={Lenzner, Timo}, year={2012}, pages={409-428} }

@book{Machin_Mayr_2012, address={London}, title={How to do critical discourse analysis: a multimodal introduction}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Machin, David and Mayr, Andrea}, year={2012} }

@book{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012a, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012b, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Revealing political understanding: discourse analysis}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={351-362} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012c, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Setting the foundation: techniques of systematic bibliographic search}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012d, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Direct observation and political ethnography}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={328-350} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012e, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Elite and specialised interviewing}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={301-310} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012f, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Focus group methodologies}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={312-327} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012g, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={From abstract to concrete: operationalisation and measurement}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={63-89} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012h, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Quantitative comparative research}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={214-224} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012i, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Describing the data: the construction of tables and charts}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={237-248} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012j, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Describing the data: the construction of tables and charts}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={237-248} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012k, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Who, what, where, when: the problem of sampling}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={119-134} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012l, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Writing (and reading) the research report}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={379-393} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012m, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Direct observation and political ethnography}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={328-350} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012n, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Direct observation and political ethnography}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={328-350} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012o, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Elite and specialised interviewing}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={301-310} }

@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012p, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed}, title={Focus group methodologies}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis},

`publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James},
year={2012}, pages={312-327} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Babb, James_2012q, address={Harlow}, edition={New ed},
title={Quantitative comparative research}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis},
publisher={Pearson Education}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Babb, James},
year={2012}, pages={214-224} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012a, title={Appendix B: Ethical standards in empirical research},
booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B.
and Rich, Richard C. and Willnat, Lars and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James},
year={2012}, pages={410-412} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012b, title={Survey research}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis},
publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Rich, Richard C. and Willnat, Lars
and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={135-158} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012c, title={Working from a plan: considerations in research design},
booktitle={Empirical political analysis}, publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B.
and Rich, Richard C. and Willnat, Lars and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James},
year={2012}, pages={90-102} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012d, title={The research process}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis},
publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Rich, Richard C. and Willnat, Lars
and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={3-15} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012e, title={Survey research}, booktitle={Empirical political analysis},
publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Rich, Richard C. and Willnat, Lars
and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James}, year={2012}, pages={135-158} }`

`@inbook{Manheim, Jarol B._Rich, Richard C._Willnat, Lars_Brians, Craig Leonard_Babb,
James_2012f, title={Experimental research design}, booktitle={Empirical political
analysis}, publisher={Pearson}, author={Manheim, Jarol B. and Rich, Richard C. and
Willnat, Lars and Brians, Craig Leonard and Babb, James}, year={2012},
pages={103-116} }`

`@inbook{Margetts, Helen_Stoker, Gerry_2010, edition={3rd}, title={The experimental
method: prospects for laboratory and field studies}, booktitle={Theory and methods in
political science}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Margetts, Helen and Stoker,
Gerry}, year={2010} }`

`@inbook{Markham, Annette N._2011a, edition={3rd}, title={Internet research},
booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice},
publisher={Sage}, author={Markham, Annette N.}, year={2011} }`

`@inbook{Markham, Annette N._2011b, edition={3rd}, title={Internet research},
booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice},`

`publisher={Sage}, author={Markham, Annette N.}, year={2011} }`

`@inbook{Marvasti, Amir_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Three aspects of writing qualitative research: practice, genre, and audience}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Marvasti, Amir}, year={2011} }`

`@book{Mayr, Andrea_ebrary, Inc_2008, address={London}, title={Language and power: an introduction to institutional discourse}, volume={Advances in sociolinguistics}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=472778}, publisher={Continuum}, author={Mayr, Andrea and ebrary, Inc}, year={2008} }`

`@inbook{Miller, Gale_Dingwall, Robert_Murphy, Elizabeth_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Using qualitative data and analysis: reflections on organizational research}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Miller, Gale and Dingwall, Robert and Murphy, Elizabeth}, year={2004} }`

`@inbook{Miller, Gale_Fox, Kathryn J._2004, edition={3rd}, title={Building bridges: the possibility of analytic dialogue between ethnography, conversation analysis and Foucault}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Miller, Gale and Fox, Kathryn J.}, year={2004} }`

`@inbook{Miller, Jody_Glassner, Barry_2004, edition={3rd}, title={The 'inside' and the 'outside': finding realities in interviews}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Miller, Jody and Glassner, Barry}, year={2004} }`

`@inbook{Miller, Jody_Glassner, Barry_2011, edition={3rd}, title={The 'inside' and the 'outside': finding realities in interviews}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Miller, Jody and Glassner, Barry}, year={2011} }`

`@book{Miller_Acton_Fullerton_Maltby_2002, address={Basingstoke}, title={SPSS for social scientists}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Miller, Robert L. and Acton, Ciaran and Fullerton, Deirdre A. and Maltby, John}, year={2002} }`

`@inbook{Ochs, Elinor_2011, title={Narrative in everyday life}, booktitle={Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction}, publisher={Sage}, author={Ochs, Elinor}, year={2011} }`

`@book{Pallant, Julie_2010, address={Maidenhead}, edition={4th ed}, title={SPSS survival manual: a step by step guide to data analysis using SPSS}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=744152}, publisher={Open University Press/McGraw Hill}, author={Pallant, Julie}, year={2010} }`

`@article{Pearson_2009, title={The researcher as hooligan: where 'participant' observation means breaking the law}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1080/13645570701804250}, number={3}, journal={International Journal of Social Research Methodology}, author={Pearson, Geoff}, year={2009}, pages={243-255} }`

`@inbook{Peräkylä, Anssi_2011a, edition={3rd}, title={Validity in research on naturally`

occurring social interaction}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Peräkylä, Anssi}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Peräkylä, Anssi_2011b, edition={3rd}, title={Reliability and validity in research based on naturally occurring social interaction}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Peräkylä, Anssi}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Peräkylä, Anssi_2011c, edition={3rd}, title={Reliability and validity in research based on naturally occurring social interaction}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Peräkylä, Anssi}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Pomerantz, Anita_Fejr, B.J._2011, title={Conversation analysis: an approach to the analysis of social interaction}, booktitle={Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction}, publisher={Sage}, author={Pomerantz, Anita and Fejr, B.J.}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Potter, Jonathan_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Discourse analysis as a way of analysing naturally occurring talk}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Potter, Jonathan}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Potter, Jonathan_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Discursive psychology and the study of naturally occurring talk}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Potter, Jonathan}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Prior, Lindsay_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Doing things with documents}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Prior, Lindsay}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Prior, Lindsay_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Using documents in social research}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Prior, Lindsay}, year={2011} }

@book{Punch_2005, address={London}, edition={2nd}, title={Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches}, publisher={Sage}, author={Punch, Keith F.}, year={2005} }

@inbook{Rapley, Tim_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Some pragmatics of qualitative data analysis}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Rapley, Tim}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Riessman, Catherine Kohler_2011, edition={3rd}, title={What's different about narrative inquiry? Cases, categories and contexts}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Riessman, Catherine Kohler}, year={2011} }

@book{Ritchie, Jane_2014, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Qualitative research practice: a guide for social science students and researchers}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Ritchie, Jane}, year={2014} }

@article{Rivera_Kozyreva_Sarovskii_2002, title={Interviewing Political Elites: Lessons

from Russia}, volume={35},
url={http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=134505}
, number={04}, journal={Political Science & Politics}, publisher={Cambridge University
Press}, author={Rivera, Sharon Werning and Kozyreva, Polina M. and Sarovskii, Eduard
G.}, year={2002}, pages={683-688} }

@book{Rose_2012, address={London}, edition={3rd}, title={Visual methodologies: an
introduction to researching with visual materials}, publisher={Sage}, author={Rose,
Gillian}, year={2012} }

@inbook{Ryen, Anne_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Ethics and qualitative research},
booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice},
publisher={Sage}, author={Ryen, Anne}, year={2011} }

@book{Salkind_2011, address={London}, edition={4th}, title={Statistics for people who
(think they) hate statistics}, publisher={Sage}, author={Salkind, Neil J.}, year={2011} }

@book{Seale, Clive_2007, address={London}, title={Qualitative research practice},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1138447},
publisher={SAGE}, author={Seale, Clive}, year={2007} }

@inbook{Seale, Clive_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Secondary analysis of qualitative
data}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice},
publisher={Sage}, author={Seale, Clive}, year={2011} }

@book{Silbergh, David M._2001, address={London}, title={Doing dissertations in
politics: a student guide}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Silbergh, David M.},
year={2001} }

@inbook{Silverman, David_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Who cares about 'experience'?
Missing issues in qualitative research}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory,
method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Silverman, David}, year={2004} }

@misc{Silverman, David_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Qualitative research: issues of
theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Silverman, David},
year={2011} }

@book{Silverman_2011, address={London}, edition={4th}, title={Interpreting
qualitative data}, publisher={Sage}, author={Silverman, David}, year={2011} }

@misc{Tiruneh_2007, title={Does Attendance Enhance Political Science Grades?},
volume={3}, DOI={10.1080/15512160701620776}, number={3}, journal={Journal of
Political Science Education}, author={Tiruneh, Gizachew}, year={2007},
pages={265-276} }

@article{Twyman_2008, title={Getting It Right: YouGov and Online Survey Research in
Britain}, volume={18},
url={http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/17457280802305169},
DOI={10.1080/17457280802305169}, number={4}, journal={Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion & Parties}, author={Twyman, Joe}, year={2008}, pages={343-354} }

@misc{ title={Doing a literature review},
url={ <https://www2.le.ac.uk/colleges/ssah/documents/research-training-presentations/Writing%20a%20Lit%20Review%20-Feb%202011.pdf/view> }, author={University of Leicester}
}

@book{Urdan_2010, address={London}, edition={3rd}, title={Statistics in plain English}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Urdan, Timothy C.}, year={2010} }

@misc{van Dijk, Teun A._2011, title={Discourse studies: a multidisciplinary introduction}, publisher={Sage}, author={van Dijk, Teun A.}, year={2011} }

@book{Van Leeuwen, Theo_Jewitt, Carey_2001, address={London}, title={Handbook of visual analysis}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Van Leeuwen, Theo and Jewitt, Carey}, year={2001} }

@book{Weiss, Gilbert_Wodak, Ruth_2003, address={Basingstoke}, title={Critical discourse analysis: theory and interdisciplinarity}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Weiss, Gilbert and Wodak, Ruth}, year={2003} }

@misc{Wilkinson_Pickett, address={London}, title={Notes on statistical sources and methods | The Equality Trust}, url={ <http://www.equalitytrust.org.uk/research/methods> }, publisher={The Equality Trust}, author={Wilkinson, Richard and Pickett, Kate} }

@book{Wilkinson, Richard G._Pickett, Kate_2011, address={New York}, edition={2}, title={The spirit level: why greater equality makes societies stronger}, publisher={Bloomsbury Press}, author={Wilkinson, Richard G. and Pickett, Kate}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Wilkinson, Sue_2004, edition={3rd}, title={Focus group research}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Wilkinson, Sue}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Wilkinson, Sue_2011, edition={3rd}, title={Analysing focus group data}, booktitle={Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice}, publisher={Sage}, author={Wilkinson, Sue}, year={2011} }

@book{Wodak, Ruth_Chilton, Paul A._ebrary, Inc_2005, address={Amsterdam}, title={A new agenda in (critical) discourse analysis: theory, methodology, and interdisciplinary}, volume={Discourse approaches to politics, society, and culture}, url={ <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=622905> }, publisher={J. Benjamins}, author={Wodak, Ruth and Chilton, Paul A. and ebrary, Inc}, year={2005} }

@book{Wodak, Ruth_Meyer, Michael_2009, address={London}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Methods of critical discourse analysis}, volume={Introducing qualitative methods}, publisher={SAGE}, author={Wodak, Ruth and Meyer, Michael}, year={2009} }

@book{Wodak, Ruth_Meyer, Michael_ebrary, Inc_2001, address={London}, title={Methods of critical discourse analysis}, volume={Introducing qualitative methods}, url={ <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=254697> }, publisher={SAGE}, author={Wodak, Ruth and Meyer, Michael and ebrary, Inc}, year={2001} }

@book{Wodak, Ruth_MyiLibrary_2011, address={Basingstoke}, edition={Pbk. ed},
title={The discourse of politics in action: politics as usual},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=741961},
publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Wodak, Ruth and MyiLibrary}, year={2011} }

@misc{Method-specific readings }