

V63AMC Archaeology of the Medieval City

View Online



A. R. Bridbury, 'English Provincial Towns in the Later Middle Ages' (1981) 34 *The Economic History Review* <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2594836?origin=crossref>>

Addyman PV and others, *The Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 1988)

—, *The Archaeology of York: Vol. 12, The Medieval Cemeteries: Fasc. 2, Cemeteries of the Church and Priory of St Andrew, Fishergate* (Council for British Archaeology 1993)

—, *The Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 1999)

—, *The Vicars Choral at York Minster: The College Bedern, vol Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 2001)

Albarella U, 'Meat Consumption and Production in Town and Country', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol *Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (Maney 2007)

Allan JP, Exeter (England), and University of Exeter, *Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Exeter, 1971-1980*, vol *Exeter archaeological reports* (Exeter City Council and The University of Exeter 1984)

—, *Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Exeter, 1971-1980*, vol *Exeter archaeological reports* (Exeter City Council and The University of Exeter 1984)

Armstrong P and others, *Excavations at Lurk Lane, Beverley, 1979-82*, vol *Sheffield excavation reports* (JR Collis 1991)

'Aspects of Saxo-Norman London I: Buildings and Property Development' [1988] *London and Middlesex Archaeological Society Special Paper*

Astill G, 'General Survey 600-1300', *The Cambridge urban history of Britain* (Cambridge University Press 2000)

—, 'Medieval Towns and Urbanisation', *Reflections: 50 years of medieval archaeology, 1957-2007*, vol *Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (Maney Publishing 2009)

—, 'Medieval Towns and Urbanisation', *Reflections: 50 years of medieval archaeology, 1957-2007*, vol *Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (Maney Publishing 2009)

Astill GG, 'Towns and Town Hierarchies in Saxon England' (1991) 10 Oxford Journal of Archaeology 95

—, 'Archaeology and the Late Medieval Urban Decline', *Towns in decline, AD 100-1600* (Ashgate 2000)

Atkin M, 'Excavations in Alms Lane, Norwich' (1985) 26 East Anglian Archaeology 144

Ayers B, *Norwich: Archaeology of a Fine City* ([3rd ed rev], Amberley 2009)

Ayers B and Norfolk Archaeological Unit (Norfolk, England), *Excavations at St. Martin-at-Palace Plain, Norwich, 1981*, vol East Anglian archaeology (Norfolk Archaeological Unit 1988)

Ayers B and Norfolk Museums Service, *Excavations at Fishergate, Norwich, 1985*, vol East Anglian archaeology (Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service 1994)

Badham S, 'Evidence for the Minor Funerary Monumnet Industry 1100-1500', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)

Baker N and Holt R, 'The Origins of Urban Parish Boundaries', *The church in the medieval town* (Ashgate 1998)

Baker N and Holt R, *Urban Growth and the Medieval Church: Gloucester and Worcester* (Ashgate 2004)

Barber B, Thomas C, and Museum of London, *The London Charterhouse*, vol MoLAS monograph (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2002)

Barley MW, Palliser DM, and *Plans and Topography of Medieval Towns in England*, *The Plans and Topography of Medieval Towns in England and Wales*, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1976)

—, *The Plans and Topography of Medieval Towns in England and Wales*, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1976)

Barlow F, Biddle M, and Society of Antiquaries of London, *Winchester in the Early Middle Ages: An Edition and Discussion of the Winton Domesday*, vol Winchester studies (Clarendon Press 1976)

Barrow J, 'Churches, Education and Literacy in Towns', *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*, vol 1 (Cambridge University Press 2000)

Beresford MW, *New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales, and Gascony* (Lutterworth Press 1967)

—, *New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales, and Gascony* (Lutterworth Press 1967)

Biddle M, 'Towns', *The archaeology of Anglo-Saxon England* (Methuen 1976)

—, 'St. Mary and St. Pancras in Winchester: Interim Reports, 1964-1975' *Antiquaries Journal*

Biddle M, Goodall IH and Hinton DA, *Object and Economy in Medieval Winchester*, vol Winchester studies (Clarendon Press 1990)

Blair J and Ramsay N, *English Medieval Industries: Craftsmen, Techniques, Products* (Hambleton Press 1991)

Bond C, 'Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Defences', *Urban archaeology in Britain*, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

—, 'Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Defences', *Urban archaeology in Britain*, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

Bond CJ, 'Central Place and Medieval New Town: The Origins of Thame', *The built form of western cities: essays for M.R.G. Conzen on the occasion of his 80th birthday* (Leicester University Press 1990)

Bowsher D and Museum of London, *The London Guildhall: An Archaeological History of a Neighbourhood from Early Medieval to Modern Times*, vol MoLAS monograph (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2007)

Brigham T, Woodger A, and Museum of London, *Roman and Medieval Townhouses on the London Waterfront: Excavations at Governor's House, City of London*, vol MoLAS monograph (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2001)

Britnell R, 'The Proliferation of Markets in England 1200-1349' (1981) 34 *Economic History Review* 209 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595242>>

Britnell R, 'The Black Death in English Towns' (1994) 21 *Urban History*

Britnell R, 'The Economy of British Towns 1300-1540', *The Cambridge urban history of Britain* (Cambridge University Press 2000)

Britnell RH, *The Commercialisation of English Society, 1000-1500*, vol Manchester medieval studies (2nd ed, Manchester University Press 1996)

—, *The Commercialisation of English Society, 1000-1500*, vol Manchester medieval studies (2nd ed, Manchester University Press 1996)

—, *The Commercialisation of English Society, 1000-1500*, vol Manchester medieval studies (2nd ed, Manchester University Press 1996)

—, *The Commercialisation of English Society, 1000-1500* (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2009)

Brown A and English Heritage, *The Rows of Chester: The Chester Rows Research Project*, vol Archaeological report / English Heritage (English Heritage 1999)

Brown DH and Council for British Archaeology, *Pottery in Medieval Southampton, C1066-1510*, vol Southampton Archaeology monographs (Council for British Archaeology

2002)

—, Pottery in Medieval Southampton, C1066-1510, vol Southampton Archaeology monographs (Council for British Archaeology 2002)

Butler LAA, 'The Houses of the Mendicant Orders in Britain: Recent Archaeological Work', Archaeological papers from York presented to M.W. Barley (York Archaeological Trust 1984)

Butler LAS, 'Medieval Urban Religious Houses', Urban archaeology in Britain, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

—, 'The Archaeology of Urban Monasteries', Advances in monastic archaeology, vol BAR British series (Tempus Reparatum 1993)

Carlin M, 'Fast Food and Urban Living Standards in Medieval England', Food and eating in medieval Europe (Hambledon Press 1998)

Carrel H, 'Disputing Legal Privilege: Civic Relations with the Church in Late Medieval England' (2009) 35 Journal of Medieval History 279

Carus-Wilson E, 'The Medieval Trade of the Ports of the Wash' (1962) 6-7 Medieval Archaeology 182

<https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-769-1/dissemination/pdf/vol06-07/6_182_201.pdf>

Carver MOH, Underneath English Towns: Interpreting Urban Archaeology (Batsford 1987)
—, Underneath English Towns: Interpreting Urban Archaeology (Batsford 1987)

—, Arguments in Stone: Archaeological Research and the European Town in the First Millennium, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow Books 1993)

Carver MOH and ebrary, Inc, The Birth of a Borough: An Archaeological Study of Anglo-Saxon Stafford (Boydell Press 2010)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10532666>>

Carver MOH and Shropshire Archaeological Society, Two Town Houses in Medieval Shrewsbury: The Excavation and Analysis of Two Medieval and Later Houses Built on the Town Wall at Shrewsbury, vol Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological Society (Alan Sutton Publishing 1983)

Clark J and Museum of London, The Medieval Horse and Its Equipment, c.1150-c.1450, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (HMSO 1995)

Clarke H and others, Sandwich: The 'completest Medieval Town in England' : A Study of the Town and Port from Its Origins to 1600 (Oxbow Books 2010)
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10695216>>

Clarke H and Ambrosiani B, Towns in the Viking Age (Leicester University Press 1991)

Clarke H, Carter A, and Society for Medieval Archaeology, Excavations in King's Lynn, 1963-1970, vol Monograph series (Society for Medieval Archaeology 1977)

Connor A, Buckley R, and University of Leicester, Roman and Medieval Occupation in Causeway Lane, Leicester: Excavations 1980 and 1991, vol Leicester archaeology monographs (University of Leicester Archaeological Services 1999)

Conzen MRG, 'Morphogenesis, Morphological Regions and Secular Human Agency in the Historic Townscape, as Exemplified by Ludlow', Urban historical geography: recent progress in Britain and Germany, vol Cambridge studies in historical geography (Cambridge University Press 1988)

Coulson C, 'Battlements and the Bourgeoisie: Municipal Status and the Apparatus of Urban Defence in Later Medieval England', Medieval knighthood V (Boydell Press 1995)

Courtney P, 'Urbanism and Feudalism on the Periphery: Some Thoughts from Marcher Wales', Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)

Cowgill J and others, Knives and Scabbards, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed, Boydell Press 2000)

Creighton O, 'Town Defences and the Making of Urban Landscapes', Medieval landscapes, vol Landscape history after Hoskins (Windgather Press 2007)

—, 'Town Defences and the Making of Urban Landscapes', Medieval landscapes, vol Landscape history after Hoskins (Windgather Press 2007)

Creighton O and Higham R, 'Explanations: Urban Identity, Status and Defence', Medieval town walls: an archaeology and social history of urban defence (Tempus 2005)

Creighton OH and Higham R, Medieval Town Walls: An Archaeology and Social History of Urban Defence (Tempus 2005)

Croom JN, 'The Topographical of Medieval Town Plans: The Examples of Much Wenlock and Bridgnorth' (1992) 17 Midland History 16
<<http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/mdh.1992.17.1.16>>

Crowfoot E and others, Textiles and Clothing c.1150-c.1450, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (HMSO 1992)

Dalwood H and others, Excavations at Deansway, Worcester, 1988-89: Romano-British Small Town to Late Medieval City, vol CBA research report (Council for British Archaeology 2004)

David Clark, 'The Shop within?: An Analysis of the Architectural Evidence for Medieval Shops' (2000) 43 Architectural History 58 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1568686>>

—, 'The Shop within?: An Analysis of the Architectural Evidence for Medieval Shops' (2000) 43 Architectural History 58 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1568686>>

David Gaimster, 'A Parallel History: The Archaeology of Hanseatic Urban Culture in the Baltic c. 1200-1600' (2005) 37 World Archaeology 408
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024244>>

Dean G, Medieval York (History Press 2008)

Dobney K, Jaques D and Irving B, Of Butchers and Breeds: Report on Vertebrate Remains from Various Sites in the City of Lincoln, vol Lincoln archaeological studies (City of Lincoln Archaeology Unit 1996)

Dobson B, 'Mendicant Ideal and Practice in Late Medieval York', Archaeological papers from York presented to M.W. Barley (York Archaeological Trust 1984)

Dodd A and others, Oxford before the University: The Late Saxon and Norman Archaeology of the Thames Crossing, the Defences and the Town, vol Thames Valley landscapes monograph (Oxford Archaeology 2003)

Durham B, 'Archaeological Investigations in St Aldates, Oxford' (1977) 42 Oxoniensia

—, 'A Beaker Burial and Medieval Tenements in the Hamel, Oxford' (1980) 45 Oxoniensia

Dyer A and Economic History Society, Decline and Growth in English Towns, 1400-1640, vol Studies in economic and social history (Macmillan Education 1991)

Dyer C, Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages: Social Change in England c.1200-1520, vol Cambridge medieval textbooks (Cambridge University Press 1989)

—, Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages: Social Change in England c.1200-1520, vol Cambridge medieval textbooks (Cambridge University Press 1989)

—, Making a Living in the Middle Ages: The People of Britain 850-1520, vol New economic history of Britain (Yale University Press 2002)

—, Making a Living in the Middle Ages: The People of Britain 850-1520, vol Penguin economic history of Britain (Penguin 2003)

—, 'The Archaeology of Medieval Small Towns' (2003) 47 Medieval Archaeology 85

Dyer C, 'Towns and Commerce c. 1100 to c.1315', Making a living in the Middle Ages: the people of Britain 850-1520, vol Penguin economic history of Britain (Penguin 2003)

—, 'Towns, Trade and Industry c.1350-c.1520', Making a living in the Middle Ages: the people of Britain 850-1520, vol Penguin economic history of Britain (Penguin 2003)

Egan G and others, The Medieval Household: Daily Living c.1150-c.1450, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (Stationery Office 1998)

—, The Medieval Household: Daily Living c.1150-c.1450, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (Stationery Office 1998)

Egan G, Pritchard F, and Museum of London, Dress Accessories, c. 1150 - c. 1450, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed, Boydell Press 2002)

Emery PA, Rutledge E, and Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, Norwich Greyfriars: Pre-Conquest Town and Medieval Friary, vol East Anglian archaeology (Historic

Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service 2007)

—, Norwich Greyfriars: Pre-Conquest Town and Medieval Friary, vol East Anglian archaeology (Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service 2007)

Evans DH and others, Excavations in Norwich, 1971-1978, vol East Anglian archaeology (Norwich Survey in conjunction with Scole Archaeological Committee 1982)

Faulkner P, 'Medieval Undercrofts and Town Houses' (1966) 123 The Archaeological journal 120

Finch J, 'Commemoration in the Late Medieval Church, 1400-1540', Church monuments in Norfolk before 1850: an archaeology of commemoration, vol BAR British series (Archaeopress 2000)

—, 'The Churches', Medieval Norwich (Hambledon and London 2004)

Finlayson R, Hall RA, and York Archaeological Trust, Medieval Metalworking and Urban Life at St Andrewgate, York, vol Archaeology of York (York Archaeological Trust 2004)

Ford B and Oxford Archaeology, Winchester, a City in the Making: Archaeological Excavations between 2002 and 2007 on the Sites of Northgate House, Staple Gardens and the Former Winchester Library, Jewry St, vol Oxford archaeology monograph (Oxford Archaeology 2011)

Frances Lee and John Magilton, 'The Cemetery of the Hospital of St James and St Mary Magdalene, Chichester - A Case Study' (1989) 21 World Archaeology <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124913>>

Frost RH, 'The Urban Elite', Medieval Norwich (Hambledon and London 2004)

Gaimster D and Nenck B, 'English Households in Transition', The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow Books 1997)

—, 'English Households in Transition', The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow Books 1997)

Gaimster DRM, German Stoneware 1200-1900: Archaeology and Cultural History : Containing a Guide to the Collections of the British Museum, Victoria & Albert Museum and Museum of London (British Museum Press 1997)

Garner DJ and others, Excavations at Chester: 25 Bridge Street, 2001 : Two Thousand Years of Urban Life in Microcosm, vol Excavation&survey report / Archaeological Service (Chester City Council 2008)

Gilchrist R, 'Christian Bodies and Souls: The Archaeology of Life and Death in Later Medieval Hospitals', Death in towns: urban responses to the dying and the dead, 100-1600 (Leicester University Press 1992)

Gilchrist R, 'Houses of Mercy: The Archaeology of Medieval Hospitals', Contemplation and action: the other monasticism, vol Archaeology of medieval Britain (Leicester University Press 1995)

- Gilchrist R, Norwich Cathedral Close: The Evolution of the English Cathedral Landscape, vol Studies in the history of medieval religion (Boydell 2005)
- Gilchrist R, Sloane B, and Museum of London, Requiem: The Medieval Monastic Cemetery in Britain (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2005)
- Giles K, 'The Familiar Fraternity: The Appropriation and Consumption of Medieval Guildhalls in Early Modern York', *The familiar past?: archaeologies of later historical Britain* (Routledge 1999)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168869>>
- Giles K, *An Archaeology of Social Identity: Guildhalls in York, c. 1350-1630* (John and Erica Hedges 2000)
- Giles K, 'Public Space in Town and Village, 1100-1500', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)
- Giles K, Dyer C, and Society for Medieval Archaeology, *Town and Country in the Middle Ages: Contrasts, Contacts and Interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)
- Giorgi J, 'Diet in Late Medieval Early Modern London', *The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600*, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow Books 1997)
- Goddard R, 'Church Lords and English Urban Investment in the Later Middle Ages' [2007] *Past & present: Supplement 148*
- Goddard R and Royal Historical Society (Great Britain), *Lordship and Medieval Urbanisation: Coventry, 1043-1355*, vol Royal Historical Society studies in history (Boydell Press [for] The Royal Historical Society 2004)
- , *Lordship and Medieval Urbanisation: Coventry, 1043-1355*, vol Royal Historical Society studies in history (Boydell Press [for] The Royal Historical Society 2004)
- Grauer AL and Roberts CA, 'Paleoepidemiology, Healing, and Possible Treatment of Trauma in the Medieval Cemetery Population of St. Helen-on-the-Walls, York, England' (1998) 100 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 531
<[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/\(SICI\)1096-8644\(199608\)100:4%3C531::AID-AJPA7%3E3.0.CO;2-T/epdf](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/(SICI)1096-8644(199608)100:4%3C531::AID-AJPA7%3E3.0.CO;2-T/epdf)>
- Graves CP, *The Form and Fabric of Belief: An Archaeology of the Lay Experience of Religion in Medieval Norfolk and Devon*, vol BAR British series (J and E Hedges 2000)
- Grenville J, 'Urban Housing', *Medieval housing*, vol Archaeology of medieval Britain (Leicester University Press 1997)
- Grew F, Neergaard M de, and Museum of London, *Shoes and Pattens*, vol Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed, Boydell Press 2001)
- Hall AR and Kenward HK, *Environmental Archaeology in the Urban Context*, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1982)

- Hall MA, 'Burgh Mentalities: A Town-in-the-Country Case Study of Perth, Scotland', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)
- Hall RA, *The Viking Dig: The Excavations at York* (Bodley Head 1984)
- , *Medieval Urbanism in Coppergate: Refining a Townscape*, vol *Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 2002)
- Hall RA and English Heritage, *English Heritage Book of York* (BT Batsford 1996)
- Harding V, 'Burial Choice and Burial Location in Later Medieval London', *Death in towns: urban responses to the dying and the dead, 100-1600* (Leicester University Press 1992)
- Harvey BF, *Living and Dying in England, 1100-1540: The Monastic Experience*, vol *Ford lectures* (Clarendon Press 1993)
- Hassall T, 'Excavations at St Ebbe's Oxford' (1989) 54 *Oxoniensia*
- Hawkins D, 'The Black Death and the New London Cemeteries of 1348' (1990) 64 *Antiquity* 637
- Heighway CM and others, *The Golden Minster: The Anglo-Saxon Minster and Later Medieval Priory of St Oswald at Gloucester*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1999)
- Hill D and Cowie R, *Wics: The Early Mediaeval Trading Centres of Northern Europe*, vol *Sheffield archaeological monographs* (Sheffield Academic Press 2001)
- Hinton D, 'Holding out against the Heathens', *Archaeology, economy, and society: England from the fifth to the fifteenth century* (Seaby 1990)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=180054>>
- Hodges R, *Dark Age Economics: The Origins of Towns and Trade A.D. 600-1000* (Duckworth 1982)
- , *Towns and Trade in the Age of Charlemagne*, vol *Duckworth debates in archaeology* (Duckworth 2000)
- Holt R, 'Gloucester in the Century after the Black Death' (1985) 103 *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society* 149
- , 'Society and Population 600-1300', *The Cambridge urban history of Britain* (Cambridge University Press 2000)
- Howe E and Museum of London, *Roman Defences and Medieval Industry: Excavations at Baltic House, City of London*, vol *MoLAS monograph* (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2002)
- Ijzereef FG, 'Social Differentiation from Animal Bone Studies', *Diet and crafts in towns: the evidence of animal remains from the Roman to the post-medieval periods*, vol *BAR British series* (BAR 1989)

- Immonen V, 'Defining a Culture: The Meaning of Hanseatic in Medieval Turku' (2007) 81 *Antiquity* 720
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/antiquity/article/defining-a-culture-the-meaning-of-hanseatic-in-medieval-turku/CEDDE7552FC4AD88875363466FEAD491>>
- James TB and English Heritage, *English Heritage Book of Winchester* (Batsford 1997)
- Jones MJ, Stocker DA and Vince AG, *The City by the Pool: Assessing the Archaeology of the City of Lincoln*, vol *Lincoln archaeological studies* (Oxbow 2003)
- Keene D, 'Shops and Shopping in Medieval London', *Medieval art, architecture and archaeology in London*, vol *Conference transactions for the year* (British Archaeological Association 1990)
- , 'Small Towns and the Metropolis : The Experience of Medieval England', *Peasants & townsmen in medieval Europe: studia in honorem Adriaan Verhulst* (Snoeck-Ducaju & Zoon 1995)
- , 'Landlords, the Property Market and Urban Development in England', *Power, profit and urban land: landownership in medieval and early modern northern European towns*, vol *Historical urban studies* (Scolar Press 1996)
- Keene D and Rumble AR, *Survey of Medieval Winchester*, vol *Winchester studies* (Clarendon Press 1985)
- Kemp RL, Graves PC, and York Archaeological Trust, *The Archaeology of York* (Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust 1996)
- Kenward HK and others, *Biological Evidence from Anglo-Scandinavian Deposits from 16-22 Coppergate*, vol *Archaeology of York. Volume 14, The past environment of York* (Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust 1995)
- Kermode J, *Medieval Merchants: York, Beverley and Hull in the Later Middle Ages*, vol *Cambridge studies in Medieval life and thought* (Cambridge University Press 1998)
- King C, "'Closure" and the Urban Great Rebuilding in Early Modern Norwich' (2010) 44 *Post-Medieval Archaeology* 54
- Kowaleski M, *Local Markets and Regional Trade in Medieval Exeter* (Cambridge University Press 2002)
- Lambrick G, 'The Dominican Priory' (1985) 50 *Oxoniensia* 131
- Lambrick G and Woods H, 'Excavations at the Second Site of the Dominican Priory, Oxford' (1976) 41 *Oxoniensia*
- Lilley KD, 'Urban Landscapes and the Cultural Politics of Territorial Control in Anglo-Norman England' (1999) 24 *Landscape Research* 5
- Lilley KD, 'Decline or Decay? Urban Landscapes in Late-Medieval England', *Towns in decline, AD 100-1600* (Ashgate 2000)

—, 'Lordship and Urbanisation', *Urban life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450*, vol *European culture and society* (Palgrave 2002)

Lilley KD, *Urban Life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450*, vol *European culture and society* (Palgrave 2002)

—, *Urban Life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450*, vol *European culture and society* (Palgrave 2002)

—, *Urban Life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450*, vol *European culture and society* (Palgrave 2002)

Lilley KD and ebrary, Inc, *City and Cosmos: The Medieval World in Urban Form* (Reaktion 2009) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=618762>>

Lilley, Keith D., 'Mapping the Medieval City: Plan Analysis and Urban History' (2000) 27 *Urban History* 5
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=46781&fileId=S0963926800000110>>

MacGregor A and others, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Bone, Antler, Ivory and Horn from Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York*, vol *The archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 1999)

Magilton JR and others, *The Archaeology of York* (Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust 1980)

Magilton JR, Addyman PV, and York Archaeological Trust, *The Archaeology of York* (Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust 1980)

Mahany C and Roffe D, 'Stamford: The Development of an Anglo- Scandinavian Borough' (1982) 5 *Anglo-Norman Studies* <<http://www.roffe.co.uk/articles/stamfordorigins.htm>>

Mainman AJ and others, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Finds from Anglo-Scandinavian York*, vol *Archaeology of York* (Council for British Archaeology 2000)

Margerison BJ and Knudsen CJ, 'Paleodemographic Comparison of a Catastrophic and an Attritional Death Assemblage' (2002) 119 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 134
Margeson S and Norwich Survey, *Norwich Households: The Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations 1971-1978*, vol *East Anglian archaeology* (Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service 1993)

—, *Norwich Households: The Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations 1971-1978*, vol *East Anglian archaeology* (Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service 1993)

—, *Norwich Households: The Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds from Norwich Survey Excavations 1971-1978*, vol *East Anglian archaeology* (Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service 1993)

Martin D and others, *New Winchelsea, Sussex: A Medieval Port Town*, vol *Field Archaeology Unit monograph* (Heritage Marketing and Publications 2004)

Mellor JE and others, *The Austin Friars, Leicester*, vol *Leicestershire Archaeological Field Unit report* (Leicestershire County Council 1981)

Miller E and Hatcher J, *Medieval England: Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348*, vol *Social and economic history of England* (Longman 1995)

—, *Medieval England: Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348*, vol *Social and economic history of England* (Longman 1995)

—, *Medieval England: Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348*, vol *Social and economic history of England* (Longman 1995)

Milne G, 'Waterfront Archaeology in British Towns', *Urban archaeology in Britain*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

Milne G, *The Port of Medieval London* (Tempus 2003)

—, *Waterfront Archaeology in Britain and Northern Europe: A Review of Current Research in Waterfront Archaeology in Six European Countries, Based on the Papers Presented to the First International Conference on Waterfront Archaeology in North European Towns Held at the Museum of London on 20-22 April 1979*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1981)

Morris CA, York Archaeological Trust, and Council for British Archaeology, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Wood and Woodworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York*, vol *The archaeology of York* (Council for British Archaeology 2000)

Morris R, 'Parish Churches', *Urban archaeology in Britain*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

Morris R, *Churches in the Landscape* (Dent 1989)

Mould Q and others, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Leather and Leatherworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and Medieval York*, vol *Archaeology of York* (Published for York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 2003)

Mueldner G and Richards MP, 'Diet in Medieval England: The Evidence from Stable Isotopes', *Food in medieval England: diet and nutrition*, vol *Medieval history and archaeology* (Oxford University Press 2006)

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430371>>

Müldner G and Richards MP, 'Diet and Diversity at Later Medieval Fishergate: The Isotopic Evidence' (2007) 134 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 162

—, 'Diet and Diversity at Later Medieval Fishergate: The Isotopic Evidence' (2007) 134 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 162

Munby J, 'Medieval Domestic Buildings', *Urban archaeology in Britain*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

N. P. Brooks and G. Whittington, 'Planning and Growth in the Medieval Scottish Burgh: The Example of St Andrews' (1977) 2 *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 278

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/621832>>

O'Connor TP and others, *Animal Bones from Flaxengate, Lincoln, c 870-1500*, vol *Archaeology of Lincoln* (Council for British Archaeology for the Lincoln Archaeological Trust 1982)

Ottaway P, 'Anglo-Saxon Towns', *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death* (Routledge 1992)

Ottaway P, *Archaeology in British Towns: From the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death* (Routledge 1992)

Ottaway P, 'Medieval Towns', *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death* (Routledge 1992)

Ottaway P and others, *Craft, Industry and Everyday Life: Finds from Medieval York*, vol *Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 2002)

Palliser D, 'The Topography of Monastic Houses in Yorkshire Towns', *Advances in monastic archaeology*, vol *BAR British series* (Tempus Reparatum 1993)

—, 'The Topography of Towns 600-1300', *The Cambridge urban history of Britain* (Cambridge University Press 2000)

Palliser DM, 'A Crisis in English Towns? The Case of York 1460-1640' (1978) *14 Northern History* 108

Palliser DM, Clark P and Daunton MJ, *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain* (Cambridge University Press 2000)

Pantin WA, 'Medieval English Town House Plans' (1962) *6-7 Medieval archaeology* 202

Pearson S, 'Houses, Shops and Storage: Building Evidence from Two Kentish Ports', *The medieval household in Christian Europe, c. 850-c. 1550: managing power, wealth, and the body*, vol *International medieval research* (Brepols 2003)

Pearson S, 'Rural and Urban Houses 1100-1500: Urban Adaptation Reconsidered', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol *Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (Maney 2007)

Perring D, Whyman M, and Council for British Archaeology, *Town and Country in England: Frameworks for Archaeological Research*, vol *CBA research report* (Council for British Archaeology 2002)

Pestell T and Ulmschneider K, *Markets in Early Medieval Europe: Trading and Productive Sites, 650-850* (Windgather 2003)

Phythian-Adams C, *Desolation of a City: Coventry and the Urban Crisis of the Late Middle Ages*, vol *Past and present publications* (Cambridge University Press 1979)

Platt C, *Medieval Southampton: The Port and Trading Community, A.D. 1000-1600*

(Routledge and Kegan Paul 1973)

—, *Medieval Southampton: The Port and Trading Community, A.D. 1000-1600* (Routledge and Kegan Paul 1973)

—, *The English Medieval Town* (Secker and Warburg 1976)

—, *The English Medieval Town* (Secker and Warburg 1976)

Platt C, Coleman-Smith R and Faulkner PA, *Excavations in Medieval Southampton, 1953-1969* (Leicester University Press 1975)

Popescu ES, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, and NAU Archaeology, *Norwich Castle: Excavations and Historical Survey 1987-98*, vol *East Anglian archaeology* (Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service 2009)

Poulton R and Woods H, 'Excavations on the Site of the Dominican Friary at Guildford, Surrey' (1984) 9 *Surrey Archaeological Society*

Price R, Ponsford MW, and Council for British Archaeology, *St Bartholomew's Hospital, Bristol: The Excavation of a Medieval Hospital, 1976-8*, vol *Research report / Council for British Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology 1998)

Quiney A and Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art, *Town Houses of Medieval Britain* (Yale University Press 2003)

R. B. Dobson, 'Urban Decline in Late Medieval England' (1977) 27 *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3679185?origin=crossref>>

Reynolds A, 'Marketing, Manufacture and Trade', *Later Anglo-Saxon England: life & landscape* (Tempus 1999)

Reynolds S, *An Introduction to the History of English Medieval Towns* (Clarendon Press 1977)

—, 'Decline and Decay in Late-Medieval Towns: A Look at Some of the Concepts and Arguments' (1980) 7 *Urban history* 76

Richards JD and others, *The Bedern Foundry*, vol *Archaeology of York* (Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology 1993)

Richardson C, 'Household Objects and Domestic Ties', *The medieval household in Christian Europe, c. 850-c. 1550: managing power, wealth, and the body*, vol *International medieval research* (Brepols 2003)

Rigby SH, '"Sore Decay" and "Air Dwellings": Boston and Urban Decline in the Later Middle Ages' (1985) 47 <<http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/mdh.1985.10.1.47>>

Robert Tittler, 'For the "Re-Edification of Townes": The Rebuilding Statutes of Henry VIII' (1990) 22 *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4051391?origin=crossref>>

Roberts E, 'Urban Plan Forms', Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development (2nd rev. ed, Hampshire County Council 2004)

Roffe D and Mahany C, 'Stamford and the Norman Conquest' (1986) 21 Lincolnshire history and archaeology

Rosser G, 'Communities of Parish and Guild in the Late Middle Ages', Parish, church and people: local studies in lay religion, 1350-1750 (Hutchinson 1988)

Rowsome P, English Heritage, and Museum of London, Heart of the City: Roman, Medieval and Modern London Revealed by Archaeology at 1 Poultry (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2000)

Saunders E and others, Salisbury Museum Medieval Catalogue (Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum 1991)

Schofield J and Steur H, 'Urban Settlement', Archaeology of Medieval Europe (Aarhus University Press 2007)

Schofield J, 'Urban Housing in England, 1400-1600', The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow Books 1997)

—, 'Streets, Properties and Buildings 900-1200', Medieval London houses (Published for the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art by Yale University Press 2003)

Schofield J, Allen P and Taylor C, 'Medieval Buildings and Property Development in the Area of Cheapside' (1990) 41 Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society 39

Schofield J and ebrary, Inc, London, 1100-1600: The Archaeology of a Capital City, vol Studies in the archaeology of medieval Europe (Equinox Pub 2011)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1164306>>

Schofield J, Leech R, and Council for British Archaeology, Urban Archaeology in Britain, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

—, Urban Archaeology in Britain, vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology (Council for British Archaeology 1987)

Schofield J, Palliser DM and Harding C, Recent Archaeological Research in English Towns (Council for British Archaeology 1981)

Schofield J and Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art, Medieval London Houses (Published for the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art by Yale University Press 2003)

Schofield J and Vince A, 'Crafts and Industries', Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting, vol Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600 (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

—, 'Religion in Towns', Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting, vol Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600 (2nd ed, Continuum

2003)

—, 'Topographical Factors in the Growth of Towns', *Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting*, vol *Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

Schofield J and Vince AG, *Medieval Towns: The Archaeology of British Towns in Their European Setting*, vol *Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

—, *Medieval Towns: The Archaeology of British Towns in Their European Setting*, vol *Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

—, *Medieval Towns: The Archaeology of British Towns in Their European Setting*, vol *Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

—, *Medieval Towns: The Archaeology of British Towns in Their European Setting*, vol *Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed, Continuum 2003)

Scrase AJ, 'Development and Change in Burgage Plots: The Example of Wells' (1989) 15 *Journal of Historical Geography* 349

Serjeantson D, Waldron T, and *Diet and Crafts in Towns*, *Diet and Crafts in Towns: The Evidence of Animal Remains from the Roman to the Post-Medieval Periods*, vol *BAR British series* (BAR 1989)

Shaw M, 'Excavations on a Medieval Site at Dergate, Northampton' (1984) 19 *Northamptonshire archaeology*

—, 'Excavations on a Saxon and Medieval Site at Black Lion Hill' (1985) 20 *Northamptonshire archaeology*

—, 'Life on a Medieval Back Street: Archaeological Evidence at Swan Street, Northampton' (1993) 25 *Northamptonshire archaeology*

Shelley A, *Dragon Hall, King Street, Norwich: Excavation and Survey of a Late Medieval Merchant's Trading Complex*, vol *East Anglian archaeology* (Norfolk and Norwich Heritage Trust 2005)

Shepherd Popescu E, 'Norwich Castle Fee' (2004) 48 *Medieval Archaeology* 209
<<http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/007660904225022852>>

Short P, 'The 14th-Century Rows of York' (1979) 137 *The Archaeological journal* 86

Slater TR, 'English Medieval New Towns with Composite Plans: Evidence from the Midlands', *The built form of western cities: essays for M.R.G. Conzen on the occasion of his 80th birthday* (Leicester University Press 1990)

—, 'Medieval Town Founding on the Estates of the Benedictine Order in England', *Power, profit and urban land: landownership in medieval and early modern northern European towns*, vol *Historical urban studies* (Scolar Press 1996)

- , 'Plan Characteristics of Small Boroughs and Market Settlements: Evidence from the Midlands', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)
- Slater TR and Rosser G, *The Church in the Medieval Town* (Ashgate 1998)
- Sloane B, Malcolm G, and Museum of London, *Excavations at the Priory of the Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem, Clerkenwell, London*, vol Molas monograph (Museum of London Archaeology Service 2004)
- Soden I, 'The Planning and Development of a Carthusian Church - the Example of St Anne's, Charterhouse, Coventry', *Monastic archaeology: papers on the study of medieval monasteries* (Oxbow 2001)
- Spoerry P, 'Town and Country in the Medieval Fenland', *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*, vol Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (Maney 2007)
- Spufford P, *Power and Profit: The Merchant in Medieval Europe* (Thames & Hudson 2002)
- , *Power and Profit: The Merchant in Medieval Europe* (Thames & Hudson 2002)
- Steane J, 'Town Walls and Town Halls', *The archaeology of power: England and northern Europe, AD 800-1600* (Tempus 2001)
- Stenning DF, 'Timber-Framed Shops 1300-1600: Comparative Plans' (1985) 16 *Vernacular Architecture* 35 <<http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/vea.1985.16.1.35>>
- Stirland A, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, and NAU Archaeology, *Criminals and Paupers: The Graveyard of St. Margaret Fyebriggate in Combusto, Norwich*, vol East Anglian archaeology (Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service 2009)
- Stocker DA, City of Lincoln Archaeological Unit, and Council for British Archaeology, *St Mary's Guildhall, Lincoln: The Survey and Excavation of a Medieval Building Complex*, vol Archaeology of Lincoln (Council for British Archaeology for City of Lincoln Archaeology Unit 1991)
- Sullivan A, 'Reconstructing Relationships among Mortality, Status, and Gender at the Medieval Gilbertine Priory of St. Andrew, Fishergate, York' (2004) 124 *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 330
- Swanson H, *Medieval Artisans: An Urban Class in Late Medieval England* (Basil Blackwell 1989)
- Swanson H, 'Urban Government', *Medieval British towns*, vol Social history in perspective (Macmillan 1999)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027406>>
- Swanson H and ebrary, Inc, *Medieval British Towns*, vol Social history in perspective (Macmillan 1999)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027406>>

- T. R. Slater, 'Ideal and Reality in English Episcopal Medieval Town Planning' (1987) 12 Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers 191 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/622527>>
- Tatton-Brown T, 'Medieval Parishes and Parish Churches in Canterbury', The church in the medieval town (Ashgate 1998)
- Thomas C, The Archaeology of Medieval London (Sutton 2002)
- , Excavations at the Priory and Hospital of St Mary Spital, London, vol Medieval monasteries series (Museum of London Archaeology Service 1997)
- Thrupp SL, The Merchant Class of Medieval London, 1300-1500 (University of Chicago Press 1948)
- Vanessa Harding, 'Space, Property, and Propriety in Urban England' (2002) 32 The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 549 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3656145>>
- Verhaeghe F, 'Urban Developments in the Age of Charlemagne', Charlemagne: empire and society (Manchester University Press 2005)
- Verhulst AE and ebrary, Inc, The Rise of Cities in North-West Europe, vol Themes in international urban history (Cambridge University Press 1999) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=201496>>
- Waller PJ, 'Medieval Urban Landscapes', The English urban landscape (Oxford University Press 2000)
- Wallis H and Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, Excavations on the Site of Norwich Cathedral Refectory 2001-3, vol East Anglian archaeology (Archaeology and Environment Division, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service 2006)
- White WF, Dyson T, and London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, Skeletal Remains from the Cemetery of St.Nicholas Shambles, City of London (London & Middlesex Archaeological Society 1988)
- Williams JH, Anderson FW, and Northampton Development Corporation, St Peter's Street, Northampton: Excavations, 1973-1976, vol Archaeological monograph ([Northampton Development Corporation] 1979)