

# V63AMC Archaeology of the Medieval City

View Online



---

A. R. Bridbury. (1981). English Provincial Towns in the Later Middle Ages. *The Economic History Review*, 34(1). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2594836?origin=crossref>

Addyman, P. V., Hall, R. A., MacGregor, H., Stockwell, M., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (1988). *The Archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.

Addyman, P. V., Kemp, R. L., Stroud, G., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (1993). *The archaeology of York: Vol. 12, The Medieval cemeteries: Fasc. 2, Cemeteries of the Church and Priory of St Andrew, Fishergate*. Council for British Archaeology.

Addyman, P. V., O'Connor, T. P., Bond, J. M., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (1999). *The archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.

Addyman, P. V., Richards, J. D., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2001). *The vicars choral at York Minster: the College Bedern: Vol. Archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.

Albarella, U. (2007). Meat consumption and production in town and country. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp. 131-148). Maney.

Allan, J. P., Exeter (England), & University of Exeter. (1984a). *Medieval and post-medieval finds from Exeter, 1971-1980: Vol. Exeter archaeological reports*. Exeter City Council and The University of Exeter.

Allan, J. P., Exeter (England), & University of Exeter. (1984b). *Medieval and post-medieval finds from Exeter, 1971-1980: Vol. Exeter archaeological reports*. Exeter City Council and The University of Exeter.

Armstrong, P., Tomlinson, D., Evans, D. H., & Humberside Archaeology Unit. (1991). *Excavations at Lurk Lane, Beverley, 1979-82: Vol. Sheffield excavation reports*. J.R. Collis.

*Aspects of Saxo-Norman London I: Buildings and property development*. (1988). London and Middlesex Archaeological Society Special Paper.

Astill, G. (2000). General survey 600-1300. In *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*.

Cambridge University Press.

Astill, G. (2009a). Medieval towns and urbanisation. In *Reflections: 50 years of medieval archaeology, 1957-2007: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph*. Maney Publishing.

Astill, G. (2009b). Medieval towns and urbanisation. In *Reflections: 50 years of medieval archaeology, 1957-2007: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph*. Maney Publishing.

Astill, G. G. (1991). Towns and town hierarchies in Saxon England. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 10(1), 95–117. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.1991.tb00008.x>

Astill, G. G. (2000). Archaeology and the late medieval urban decline. In *Towns in decline, AD 100-1600* (pp. 214–234). Ashgate.

Atkin, M. (1985). Excavations in Alms Lane, Norwich. *East Anglian Archaeology*, 26(2), 144–260.

Ayers, B. (2009). *Norwich: archaeology of a fine city* ([3rd ed. rev.]). Amberley.

Ayers, B. & Norfolk Archaeological Unit (Norfolk, England). (1988). Excavations at St. Martin-at-Palace Plain, Norwich, 1981: Vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Norfolk Archaeological Unit.

Ayers, B. & Norfolk Museums Service. (1994). Excavations at Fishergate, Norwich, 1985: Vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service.

Badham, S. (2007). Evidence for the minor funerary monument industry 1100-1500. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp. 165–195). Maney.

Baker, N., & Holt, R. (1998). The origins of urban parish boundaries. In *The church in the medieval town* (pp. 209–235). Ashgate.

Baker, N., & Holt, R. (2004). *Urban growth and the medieval church: Gloucester and Worcester*. Ashgate.

Barber, B., Thomas, C., & Museum of London. (2002). *The London Charterhouse: Vol. MoLAS monograph*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Barley, M. W., Palliser, D. M., & *Plans and Topography of Medieval Towns in England*. (1976a). *The plans and topography of medieval towns in England and Wales: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.

Barley, M. W., Palliser, D. M., & *Plans and Topography of Medieval Towns in England*. (1976b). *The plans and topography of medieval towns in England and Wales: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.

Barlow, F., Biddle, M., & Society of Antiquaries of London. (1976). *Winchester in the early Middle Ages: an edition and discussion of the Winton Domesday: Vol. Winchester studies*. Clarendon Press.

- Barrow, J. (2000). Churches, education and literacy in towns. In *The Cambridge urban history of Britain* (Vol. 1). Cambridge University Press.
- Beresford, M. W. (1967a). *New towns of the Middle Ages: town plantation in England, Wales, and Gascony*. Lutterworth Press.
- Beresford, M. W. (1967b). *New towns of the Middle Ages: town plantation in England, Wales, and Gascony*. Lutterworth Press.
- Biddle, M. (n.d.). St. Mary and St. Pancras in Winchester: interim reports, 1964-1975. *Antiquaries Journal*.
- Biddle, M. (1976). Towns. In *The archaeology of Anglo-Saxon England*. Methuen.
- Biddle, M., Goodall, I. H., & Hinton, D. A. (1990). Object and economy in medieval Winchester: Vol. Winchester studies. Clarendon Press.
- Blair, J., & Ramsay, N. (1991). *English medieval industries: craftsmen, techniques, products*. Hambledon Press.
- Bond, C. (1987a). Anglo-Saxon and medieval defences. In *Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Bond, C. (1987b). Anglo-Saxon and medieval defences. In *Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Bond, C. J. (1990). Central place and medieval new town: the origins of Thame. In *The built form of western cities: essays for M.R.G. Conzen on the occasion of his 80th birthday*. Leicester University Press.
- Bowsher, D. & Museum of London. (2007). *The London Guildhall: an archaeological history of a neighbourhood from early medieval to modern times: Vol. MoLAS monograph*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.
- Brigham, T., Woodger, A., & Museum of London. (2001). *Roman and medieval townhouses on the London waterfront: excavations at Governor's House, City of London: Vol. MoLAS monograph*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.
- Britnell, R. (1981). The proliferation of markets in England 1200-1349. *Economic History Review*, 34(2), 209-221. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2595242>
- Britnell, R. (1994). The Black Death in English towns. *Urban History*, 21(02). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963926800011020>
- Britnell, R. (2000). The economy of British towns 1300-1540. In *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*. Cambridge University Press.
- Britnell, R. H. (1996a). *The commercialisation of English society, 1000-1500: Vol. Manchester medieval studies* (2nd ed). Manchester University Press.
- Britnell, R. H. (1996b). *The commercialisation of English society, 1000-1500: Vol. Manchester medieval studies* (2nd ed). Manchester University Press.

- Britnell, R. H. (1996c). *The commercialisation of English society, 1000-1500: Vol. Manchester medieval studies* (2nd ed). Manchester University Press.
- Britnell, R. H. (2009). *The commercialisation of English society, 1000-1500* (2nd ed). Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, A. & English Heritage. (1999). *The Rows of Chester: the Chester Rows Research Project: Vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage*. English Heritage.
- Brown, D. H. & Council for British Archaeology. (2002a). *Pottery in medieval Southampton, c1066-1510: Vol. Southampton Archaeology monographs*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Brown, D. H. & Council for British Archaeology. (2002b). *Pottery in medieval Southampton, c1066-1510: Vol. Southampton Archaeology monographs*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Butler, L. A. A. (1984). The houses of the mendicant orders in Britain: recent archaeological work. In *Archaeological papers from York presented to M.W. Barley* (pp. 123-136). York Archaeological Trust.
- Butler, L. A. S. (1987). *Medieval urban religious houses. In Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Butler, L. A. S. (1993). The archaeology of urban monasteries. In *Advances in monastic archaeology: Vol. BAR British series* (pp. 79-86). *Tempus Reparatum*.
- Carlin, M. (1998). Fast food and urban living standards in Medieval England. In *Food and eating in medieval Europe* (pp. 27-52). Hambledon Press.
- Carrel, H. (2009). Disputing legal privilege: civic relations with the Church in late medieval England. *Journal of Medieval History*, 35(3), 279-296.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmedhist.2009.06.001>
- Carus-Wilson, E. (1962). The Medieval Trade of the Ports of the Wash. *Medieval Archaeology*, 6-7, 182-201.  
[https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-769-1/dissemination/pdf/vol06-07/6\\_182\\_201.pdf](https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-769-1/dissemination/pdf/vol06-07/6_182_201.pdf)
- Carver, M. O. H. (1987a). *Underneath English towns: interpreting urban archaeology*. Batsford.
- Carver, M. O. H. (1987b). *Underneath English towns: interpreting urban archaeology*. Batsford.
- Carver, M. O. H. (1993). *Arguments in stone: archaeological research and the European town in the first millennium: Vol. Oxbow monograph*. Oxbow Books.
- Carver, M. O. H. & ebrary, Inc. (2010). *The birth of a borough: an archaeological study of Anglo-Saxon Stafford* [Electronic resource]. Boydell Press.  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10532666>

- Carver, M. O. H. & Shropshire Archaeological Society. (1983). Two town houses in medieval Shrewsbury: the excavation and analysis of two medieval and later houses built on the town wall at Shrewsbury: Vol. Transactions of the Shropshire Archaeological Society. Alan Sutton Publishing.
- Clark, J. & Museum of London. (1995). The medieval horse and its equipment, c.1150-c.1450: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London. HMSO.
- Clarke, H., & Ambrosiani, B. (1991). Towns in the Viking age. Leicester University Press.
- Clarke, H., Carter, A., & Society for Medieval Archaeology. (1977). Excavations in King's Lynn, 1963-1970: Vol. Monograph series. Society for Medieval Archaeology.
- Clarke, H., Sweetinburgh, S., Jones, B. E. A., Adams, A. T., & ebrary, Inc. (2010). Sandwich: the 'completest medieval town in England' : a study of the town and port from its origins to 1600 [Electronic resource]. Oxbow Books. <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10695216>
- Connor, A., Buckley, R., & University of Leicester. (1999). Roman and medieval occupation in Causeway Lane, Leicester: excavations 1980 and 1991: Vol. Leicester archaeology monographs. University of Leicester Archaeological Services.
- Conzen, M. R. G. (1988). Morphogenesis, morphological regions and secular human agency in the historic townscape, as exemplified by Ludlow. In Urban historical geography: recent progress in Britain and Germany: Vol. Cambridge studies in historical geography. Cambridge University Press.
- Coulson, C. (1995). Battlements and the bourgeoisie: municipal status and the apparatus of urban defence in later medieval England. In Medieval knighthood V. Boydell Press.
- Courtney, P. (2007). Urbanism and feudalism on the periphery: some thoughts from marcher Wales. In Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph. Maney.
- Cowgill, J., Neergaard, M. de, Griffiths, N., Grew, F., & Museum of London. (2000). Knives and scabbards: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed). Boydell Press.
- Creighton, O. (2007a). Town defences and the making of urban landscapes. In Medieval landscapes: Vol. Landscape history after Hoskins. Windgather Press.
- Creighton, O. (2007b). Town defences and the making of urban landscapes. In Medieval landscapes: Vol. Landscape history after Hoskins (pp. 43-56). Windgather Press.
- Creighton, O. H., & Higham, R. (2005). Medieval town walls: an archaeology and social history of urban defence. Tempus.
- Creighton, O., & Higham, R. (2005). Explanations: urban identity, status and defence. In Medieval town walls: an archaeology and social history of urban defence. Tempus.
- Croom, J. N. (1992). The Topographical of Medieval Town Plans: the examples of Much Wenlock and Bridgnorth. *Midland History*, 17, 16-38.  
<https://doi.org/10.1179/mdh.1992.17.1.16>

Crowfoot, E., Pritchard, F., Staniland, K., & Museum of London. (1992). Textiles and clothing c.1150-c.1450: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London. HMSO.

Dalwood, H., Edwards, R., Blades, N., & Council for British Archaeology. (2004). Excavations at Deansway, Worcester, 1988-89: Romano-British small town to late medieval city: Vol. CBA research report. Council for British Archaeology.

David Clark. (2000a). The Shop within?: An Analysis of the Architectural Evidence for Medieval Shops. *Architectural History*, 43, 58–87. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1568686>

David Clark. (2000b). The Shop within?: An Analysis of the Architectural Evidence for Medieval Shops. *Architectural History*, 43, 58–87. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1568686>

David Gaimster. (2005). A Parallel History: The Archaeology of Hanseatic Urban Culture in the Baltic c. 1200-1600. *World Archaeology*, 37(3), 408–423. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024244>

Dean, G. (2008). *Medieval York*. History Press.

Dobney, K., Jaques, D., & Irving, B. (1996). Of butchers and breeds: report on vertebrate remains from various sites in the City of Lincoln: Vol. Lincoln archaeological studies. City of Lincoln Archaeology Unit.

Dobson, B. (1984). Mendicant ideal and practice in late medieval York. In *Archaeological papers from York presented to M.W. Barley* (pp. 109–122). York Archaeological Trust.

Dodd, A., Mellor, M., Allen, L., Adams, L., & Oxford Archaeology. (2003). Oxford before the university: the late Saxon and Norman archaeology of the Thames crossing, the defences and the town: Vol. Thames Valley landscapes monograph. Oxford Archaeology.

Durham, B. (1977). Archaeological investigations in St Aldates, Oxford. *Oxoniensia*, 42.

Durham, B. (1980). A beaker burial and medieval tenements in the Hamel, Oxford. *Oxoniensia*, 45.

Dyer, A. & Economic History Society. (1991). *Decline and growth in English towns, 1400-1640*: Vol. Studies in economic and social history. Macmillan Education.

Dyer, C. (1989a). Standards of living in the later Middle Ages: social change in England c.1200-1520: Vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press.

Dyer, C. (1989b). Standards of living in the later Middle Ages: social change in England c.1200-1520: Vol. Cambridge medieval textbooks. Cambridge University Press.

Dyer, C. (2002). *Making a living in the middle ages: the people of Britain 850-1520*: Vol. New economic history of Britain. Yale University Press.

Dyer, C. (2003a). *Making a living in the Middle Ages: the people of Britain 850-1520*: Vol. Penguin economic history of Britain. Penguin.

Dyer, C. (2003b). The Archaeology of Medieval Small Towns. *Medieval Archaeology*, 47(1), 85–114. <https://doi.org/10.1179/med.2003.47.1.85>

- Dyer, C. (2003c). Towns and commerce c. 1100 to c.1315. In *Making a living in the Middle Ages: the people of Britain 850-1520: Vol. Penguin economic history of Britain*. Penguin.
- Dyer, C. (2003d). Towns, trade and industry c.1350-c.1520. In *Making a living in the Middle Ages: the people of Britain 850-1520: Vol. Penguin economic history of Britain*. Penguin.
- Egan, G., Bayley, J., Mitford, S., Harriss, N., & Museum of London. (1998a). *The medieval household: daily living c.1150-c.1450: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London*. Stationery Office.
- Egan, G., Bayley, J., Mitford, S., Harriss, N., & Museum of London. (1998b). *The medieval household: daily living c.1150-c.1450: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London*. Stationery Office.
- Egan, G., Pritchard, F., & Museum of London. (2002). *Dress accessories, c. 1150 - c. 1450: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed)*. Boydell Press.
- Emery, P. A., Rutledge, E., & Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service. (2007a). *Norwich Greyfriars: pre-Conquest town and medieval friary: Vol. East Anglian archaeology. Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service*.
- Emery, P. A., Rutledge, E., & Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service. (2007b). *Norwich Greyfriars: pre-Conquest town and medieval friary: Vol. East Anglian archaeology. Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service*.
- Evans, D. H., Atkin, M., Norwich Survey, Scole Archaeological Committee, & Norfolk Archaeological Unit (Norfolk, England). (1982). *Excavations in Norwich, 1971-1978: Vol. East Anglian archaeology. Norwich Survey in conjunction with Scole Archaeological Committee*.
- Faulkner, P. (1966). Medieval undercrofts and town houses. *The Archaeological Journal*, 123, 120-135.
- Finch, J. (2000). Commemoration in the late medieval church, 1400-1540. In *Church monuments in Norfolk before 1850: an archaeology of commemoration: Vol. BAR British series (pp. 37-78)*. Archaeopress.
- Finch, J. (2004). The Churches. In *Medieval Norwich (pp. 49-72)*. Hambledon and London.
- Finlayson, R., Hall, R. A., & York Archaeological Trust. (2004). *Medieval metalworking and urban life at St Andrewgate, York: Vol. Archaeology of York. York Archaeological Trust*.
- Ford, B. & Oxford Archaeology. (2011). *Winchester, a city in the making: archaeological excavations between 2002 and 2007 on the sites of Northgate House, Staple Gardens and the former Winchester Library, Jewry St: Vol. Oxford archaeology monograph. Oxford Archaeology*.
- Frances Lee and John Magilton. (1989). *The Cemetery of the Hospital of St James and St Mary Magdalene, Chichester - A Case Study. World Archaeology*, 21(2).  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124913>
- Frost, R. H. (2004). The urban elite. In *Medieval Norwich (pp. 235-253)*. Hambledon and London.

- Gaimster, D., & Nenck, B. (1997a). English households in transition. In *The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600*: Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxbow Books.
- Gaimster, D., & Nenck, B. (1997b). English households in transition. In *The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600*: Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxbow Books.
- Gaimster, D. R. M. (1997). *German stoneware 1200-1900: archaeology and cultural history : containing a guide to the collections of the British Museum, Victoria & Albert Museum and Museum of London*. British Museum Press.
- Garner, D. J., Backhouse, D., Higgins, D. A., Chester (England), & Chester Archaeological Service. (2008). *Excavations at Chester: 25 Bridge Street, 2001 : two thousand years of urban life in microcosm*: Vol. Excavation&survey report / Archaeological Service. Chester City Council.
- Gilchrist, R. (1992). Christian bodies and souls: the archaeology of life and death in later medieval hospitals. In *Death in towns: urban responses to the dying and the dead, 100-1600* (pp. 108-118). Leicester University Press.
- Gilchrist, R. (1995). Houses of mercy: the archaeology of medieval hospitals. In *Contemplation and action: the other monasticism*: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Britain (pp. 8-61). Leicester University Press.
- Gilchrist, R. (2005). *Norwich Cathedral Close: the evolution of the English cathedral landscape*: Vol. Studies in the history of medieval religion. Boydell.
- Gilchrist, R., Sloane, B., & Museum of London. (2005). *Requiem: the medieval monastic cemetery in Britain*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.
- Giles, K. (1999). The familiar fraternity: the appropriation and consumption of medieval guildhalls in early modern York [Electronic resource]. In *The familiar past?: archaeologies of later historical Britain*. Routledge.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168869>
- Giles, K. (2000). *An archaeology of social identity: guildhalls in York, c. 1350-1630*. John and Erica Hedges.
- Giles, K. (2007). Public space in town and village, 1100-1500. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph (pp. 293-312). Maney.
- Giles, K., Dyer, C., & Society for Medieval Archaeology. (2007). *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500*: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph. Maney.
- Giorgi, J. (1997). Diet in late medieval early modern London. In *The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600*: Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxbow Books.
- Goddard, R. (2007). Church Lords and English Urban investment in the later middle ages. *Past & Present: Supplement*, 2, 148-165.
- Goddard, R. & Royal Historical Society (Great Britain). (2004a). *Lordship and medieval*

- urbanisation: Coventry, 1043-1355: Vol. Royal Historical Society studies in history. Boydell Press [for] The Royal Historical Society.
- Goddard, R. & Royal Historical Society (Great Britain). (2004b). Lordship and medieval urbanisation: Coventry, 1043-1355: Vol. Royal Historical Society studies in history. Boydell Press [for] The Royal Historical Society.
- Grauer, A. L., & Roberts, C. A. (1998). Paleoepidemiology, healing, and possible treatment of trauma in the medieval cemetery population of St. Helen-on-the-Walls, York, England. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 100(4), 531-544.  
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/\(SICI\)1096-8644\(199608\)100:4%3C531::AID-AJP A7%3E3.0.CO;2-T/epdf](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/(SICI)1096-8644(199608)100:4%3C531::AID-AJP A7%3E3.0.CO;2-T/epdf)
- Graves, C. P. (2000). The form and fabric of belief: an archaeology of the lay experience of religion in medieval Norfolk and Devon: Vol. BAR British series. J. and E. Hedges.
- Grenville, J. (1997). Urban housing. In *Medieval housing: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Britain*. Leicester University Press.
- Grew, F., Neergaard, M. de, & Museum of London. (2001). Shoes and pattens: Vol. Medieval finds from excavations in London (New ed). Boydell Press.
- Hall, A. R., & Kenward, H. K. (1982). Environmental archaeology in the urban context: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.
- Hall, M. A. (2007). Burgh mentalities: a town-in-the-country case study of Perth, Scotland. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp. 46-63). Maney.
- Hall, R. A. (1984). *The Viking dig: the excavations at York*. Bodley Head.
- Hall, R. A. & English Heritage. (1996). *English Heritage book of York*. B.T. Batsford.
- Hall, R. A., Hunter-Mann, K., Addyman, P. V., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2002). Medieval urbanism in Coppergate: refining a townscape: Vol. *Archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.
- Harding, V. (1992). Burial choice and burial location in later medieval London. In *Death in towns: urban responses to the dying and the dead, 100-1600* (pp. 119-135). Leicester University Press.
- Harvey, B. F. (1993). *Living and dying in England, 1100-1540: the monastic experience: Vol. Ford lectures*. Clarendon Press.
- Hassall, T. (1989). Excavations at St Ebbe's Oxford. *Oxoniensia*, 54.
- Hawkins, D. (1990). The Black Death and the new London cemeteries of 1348. *Antiquity*, 64(244), 637-642.
- Heighway, C. M., Bryant, R., Boore, E., & Council for British Archaeology. (1999). *The golden minster: the Anglo-Saxon minster and later medieval priory of St Oswald at*

Gloucester: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

Hill, D., & Cowie, R. (2001). Wics: the early mediaeval trading centres of northern Europe: Vol. Sheffield archaeological monographs. Sheffield Academic Press.

Hinton, D. (1990). Holding out against the heathens. In *Archaeology, economy, and society: England from the fifth to the fifteenth century*. Seaby.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=180054>

Hodges, R. (1982). *Dark age economics: the origins of towns and trade A.D. 600-1000*. Duckworth.

Hodges, R. (2000). *Towns and trade in the age of Charlemagne: Vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology*. Duckworth.

Holt, R. (1985). Gloucester in the century after the Black Death. *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society*, 103, 149-161.

Holt, R. (2000). *Society and population 600-1300*. In *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*. Cambridge University Press.

Howe, E. & Museum of London. (2002). *Roman defences and medieval industry: excavations at Baltic House, City of London: Vol. MoLAS monograph*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Ijzereef, F. G. (1989). Social differentiation from animal bone studies. In *Diet and crafts in towns: the evidence of animal remains from the Roman to the post-medieval periods: Vol. BAR British series* (pp. 41-54). B.A.R.

Immonen, V. (2007). Defining a culture: the meaning of Hanseatic in medieval Turku. *Antiquity*, 81, 720-732. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00095685>

James, T. B. & English Heritage. (1997). *English Heritage book of Winchester*. Batsford.

Jones, M. J., Stocker, D. A., & Vince, A. G. (2003). *The city by the pool: assessing the archaeology of the city of Lincoln: Vol. Lincoln archaeological studies*. Oxbow.

Keene, D. (1990). Shops and shopping in medieval London. In *Medieval art, architecture and archaeology in London: Vol. Conference transactions for the year* (pp. 29-46). British Archaeological Association.

Keene, D. (1995). Small towns and the metropolis: the experience of medieval England. In *Peasants & townsmen in medieval Europe: studia in honorem Adriaan Verhulst*. Snoeck-Ducaju & Zoon.

Keene, D. (1996). Landlords, the property market and urban development in England. In *Power, profit and urban land: landownership in medieval and early modern northern European towns: Vol. Historical urban studies*. Scholar Press.

Keene, D., & Rumble, A. R. (1985). *Survey of medieval Winchester: Vol. Winchester studies*. Clarendon Press.

Kemp, R. L., Graves, P. C., & York Archaeological Trust. (1996). *The Archaeology of York*. Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust.

Kenward, H. K., Hall, A. R., Addyman, P. V., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (1995). *Biological evidence from Anglo-Scandinavian deposits from 16-22 Coppergate: Vol. Archaeology of York. Volume 14, The past environment of York*. Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust.

Kermode, J. (1998). *Medieval merchants: York, Beverley and Hull in the later Middle Ages: Vol. Cambridge studies in Medieval life and thought*. Cambridge University Press.

King, C. (2010). 'Closure' and the urban Great Rebuilding in early modern Norwich. *Post-Medieval Archaeology*, 44(1), 54-80.  
<https://doi.org/10.1179/174581310X12662382629139>

Kowaleski, M. (2002). *Local markets and regional trade in medieval Exeter*. Cambridge University Press.

Lambrick, G. (1985). The Dominican priory. *Oxoniensia*, 50, 131-208.

Lambrick, G., & Woods, H. (1976). Excavations at the second site of the Dominican Priory, Oxford. *Oxoniensia*, 41.

Lilley, K. D. (1999). Urban landscapes and the cultural politics of territorial control in Anglo-Norman England. *Landscape Research*, 24(1), 5-23.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01426399908706548>

Lilley, K. D. (2000). Decline or decay? Urban landscapes in late-medieval England. In *Towns in decline, AD 100-1600* (pp. 235-265). Ashgate.

Lilley, K. D. (2002a). Lordship and urbanisation. In *Urban life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450: Vol. European culture and society*. Palgrave.

Lilley, K. D. (2002b). *Urban life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450: Vol. European culture and society*. Palgrave.

Lilley, K. D. (2002c). *Urban life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450: Vol. European culture and society*. Palgrave.

Lilley, K. D. (2002d). *Urban life in the Middle Ages, 1000-1450: Vol. European culture and society*. Palgrave.

Lilley, K. D. & ebrary, Inc. (2009). *City and cosmos: the medieval world in urban form* [Electronic resource]. Reaktion.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=618762>

Lilley, Keith D. (2000). Mapping the medieval city: plan analysis and urban history. *Urban History*, 27(01), 5-30.  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=46781&mp;fileId=S0963926800000110>

MacGregor, A., Addyman, P. V., Mainman, A. J., Rogers, N. S. H., York Archaeological Trust,

- & Council for British Archaeology. (1999). *Craft, industry and everyday life: bone, antler, ivory and horn from Anglo-Scandinavian and medieval York: Vol. The archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.
- Magilton, J. R., Addyman, P. V., & York Archaeological Trust. (1980). *The Archaeology of York*. Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust.
- Magilton, J. R., Dawes, J. D., Addyman, P. V., & York Archaeological Trust. (1980). *The Archaeology of York*. Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust.
- Mahany, C., & Roffe, D. (1982). Stamford: the development of an Anglo- Scandinavian borough. *Anglo-Norman Studies*, 5. <http://www.roffe.co.uk/articles/stamfordorigins.htm>
- Mainman, A. J., Rogers, N. S. H., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2000). *Craft, industry and everyday life: finds from Anglo-Scandinavian York: Vol. Archaeology of York*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Margerison, B. J., & Knösel, C. J. (2002). Paleodemographic comparison of a catastrophic and an attritional death assemblage. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 119(2), 134-143. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.10082>
- Margeson, S. & Norwich Survey. (1993a). *Norwich households: the Medieval and Post-Medieval finds from Norwich survey excavations 1971-1978: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service.
- Margeson, S. & Norwich Survey. (1993b). *Norwich households: the Medieval and Post-Medieval finds from Norwich survey excavations 1971-1978: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service.
- Margeson, S. & Norwich Survey. (1993c). *Norwich households: the Medieval and Post-Medieval finds from Norwich survey excavations 1971-1978: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Norwich Survey/Norfolk Museums Service.
- Martin, D., Martin, B., University College, London, & English Heritage. (2004). *New Winchelsea, Sussex: a medieval port town: Vol. Field Archaeology Unit monograph*. Heritage Marketing and Publications.
- Mellor, J. E., Pearce, T., Leicestershire (England), & Council for British Archaeology. (1981). *The Austin Friars, Leicester: Vol. Leicestershire Archaeological Field Unit report*. Leicestershire County Council.
- Miller, E., & Hatcher, J. (1995a). *Medieval England: towns, commerce and crafts, 1086-1348: Vol. Social and economic history of England*. Longman.
- Miller, E., & Hatcher, J. (1995b). *Medieval England: towns, commerce and crafts, 1086-1348: Vol. Social and economic history of England*. Longman.
- Miller, E., & Hatcher, J. (1995c). *Medieval England: towns, commerce and crafts, 1086-1348: Vol. Social and economic history of England*. Longman.
- Milne, G. (1987). *Waterfront archaeology in British towns*. In *Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.

Milne, G. (2003). The port of medieval London. Tempus.

Milne, G., Hobley, B., Council for British Archaeology, & International Conference on Waterfront Archaeology in North European Towns. (1981). Waterfront archaeology in Britain and northern Europe: a review of current research in waterfront archaeology in six European countries, based on the papers presented to the First International Conference on Waterfront Archaeology in North European Towns held at the Museum of London on 20-22 April 1979: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

Morris, C. A., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2000). Craft, industry and everyday life: wood and woodworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and medieval York: Vol. The archaeology of York. Council for British Archaeology.

Morris, R. (1987). Parish Churches. In Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

Morris, R. (1989). Churches in the landscape. Dent.

Mould, Q., Carlisle, I., Cameron, E. A., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2003). Craft, industry and everyday life: leather and leatherworking in Anglo-Scandinavian and medieval York: Vol. Archaeology of York. Published for York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.

Mueldner, G., & Richards, M. P. (2006). Diet in medieval England: the evidence from stable isotopes. In Food in medieval England: diet and nutrition: Vol. Medieval history and archaeology (pp. 228-238). Oxford University Press.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=430371>

Müldner, G., & Richards, M. P. (2007a). Diet and diversity at later medieval fishergate: The isotopic evidence. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 134(2), 162-174.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.20647>

Müldner, G., & Richards, M. P. (2007b). Diet and diversity at later medieval fishergate: The isotopic evidence. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 134(2), 162-174.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.20647>

Munby, J. (1987). Medieval domestic buildings. In Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

N. P. Brooks and G. Whittington. (1977). Planning and Growth in the Medieval Scottish Burgh: the example of St Andrews. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 2 (3), 278-295. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/621832>

O'Connor, T. P., Wilkinson, M., Council for British Archaeology, & Lincoln Archaeological Trust. (1982). Animal bones from Flaxengate, Lincoln, c 870-1500: Vol. Archaeology of Lincoln. Council for British Archaeology for the Lincoln Archaeological Trust.

Ottaway, P. (1992a). Anglo-Saxon Towns. In *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death*. Routledge.

Ottaway, P. (1992b). *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black*

Death. Routledge.

Ottaway, P. (1992c). Medieval Towns. In *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death* (pp. 162–210). Routledge.

Ottaway, P., Rogers, N. S. H., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (2002). *Craft, industry and everyday life: finds from medieval York: Vol. Archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.

Palliser, D. (1993). The topography of monastic houses in Yorkshire towns. In *Advances in monastic archaeology: Vol. BAR British series* (pp. 19–28). Tempus Reparatum.

Palliser, D. (2000). The topography of towns 600-1300. In *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*. Cambridge University Press.

Palliser, D. M. (1978). A crisis in English towns? The case of York 1460-1640. *Northern History*, 14(1), 108–125. <https://doi.org/10.1179/nhi.1978.14.1.108>

Palliser, D. M., Clark, P., & Daunton, M. J. (2000). *The Cambridge urban history of Britain*. Cambridge University Press.

Pantin, W. A. (1962). Medieval English town house plans. *Medieval Archaeology*, 6–7, 202–239.

Pearson, S. (2003). Houses, shops and storage: building evidence from two Kentish ports. In *The medieval household in Christian Europe, c. 850-c. 1550: managing power, wealth, and the body: Vol. International medieval research* (pp. 409–431). Brepols.

Pearson, S. (2007). Rural and urban houses 1100-1500: urban adaptation reconsidered. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp. 43–63). Maney.

Perring, D., Whyman, M., & Council for British Archaeology. (2002). *Town and country in England: frameworks for archaeological research: Vol. CBA research report*. Council for British Archaeology.

Pestell, T., & Ulmschneider, K. (2003). *Markets in early medieval Europe: trading and productive sites, 650-850*. Windgather.

Phythian-Adams, C. (1979). *Desolation of a city: Coventry and the urban crisis of the late Middle Ages: Vol. Past and present publications*. Cambridge University Press.

Platt, C. (1973a). *Medieval Southampton: the port and trading community, A.D. 1000-1600*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Platt, C. (1973b). *Medieval Southampton: the port and trading community, A.D. 1000-1600*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Platt, C. (1976a). *The English medieval town*. Secker and Warburg.

Platt, C. (1976b). *The English medieval town*. Secker and Warburg.

- Platt, C., Coleman-Smith, R., & Faulkner, P. A. (1975). *Excavations in medieval Southampton, 1953-1969*. Leicester University Press.
- Popescu, E. S., Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, & NAU Archaeology. (2009). *Norwich Castle: excavations and historical survey 1987-98: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service.
- Poulton, R., & Woods, H. (1984). *Excavations on the site of the Dominican Friary at Guildford, Surrey*. Surrey Archaeological Society, 9.
- Price, R., Ponsford, M. W., & Council for British Archaeology. (1998). *St Bartholomew's Hospital, Bristol: the excavation of a medieval hospital, 1976-8: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. Council for British Archaeology.
- Quiney, A. & Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art. (2003). *Town houses of medieval Britain*. Yale University Press.
- R. B. Dobson. (1977). *Urban Decline in Late Medieval England*. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 27. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3679185?origin=crossref>
- Reynolds, A. (1999). *Marketing, manufacture and trade*. In *Later Anglo-Saxon England: life & landscape*. *Tempus*.
- Reynolds, S. (1977). *An introduction to the history of English medieval towns*. Clarendon Press.
- Reynolds, S. (1980). *Decline and decay in late-medieval towns: a look at some of the concepts and arguments*. *Urban History*, 7, 76-78. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0963926800004533>
- Richards, J. D., Addyman, P. V., York Archaeological Trust, & Council for British Archaeology. (1993). *The Bedern foundry: Vol. Archaeology of York*. Published for the York Archaeological Trust by the Council for British Archaeology.
- Richardson, C. (2003). *Household objects and domestic ties*. In *The medieval household in Christian Europe, c. 850-c. 1550: managing power, wealth, and the body: Vol. International medieval research* (pp. 433-447). *Brepols*.
- Rigby, S. H. (1985). *'Sore decay' and 'air dwellings': Boston and urban decline in the later Middle Ages*. <http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/mdh.1985.10.1.47>
- Robert Tittler. (1990). *For the 'Re-Edification of Townes': The Rebuilding Statutes of Henry VIII*. *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*, 22(4). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4051391?origin=crossref>
- Roberts, E. (2004). *Urban plan forms*. In *Hampshire houses 1250-1700: their dating and development* (2nd rev. ed). Hampshire County Council.
- Roffe, D., & Mahany, C. (1986). *Stamford and the Norman Conquest*. *Lincolnshire History and Archaeology*, 21.
- Rosser, G. (1988). *Communities of parish and guild in the late middle ages*. In *Parish*,

church and people: local studies in lay religion, 1350-1750 (pp. 29-55). Hutchinson.

Rowsome, P., English Heritage, & Museum of London. (2000). Heart of the city: Roman, medieval and modern London revealed by archaeology at 1 Poultry. Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Saunders, E., Saunders, P., Blunt, C. E., Spencer, B., & Griffiths, N. (1991). Salisbury Museum medieval catalogue. Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum.

Schofield, J., & Steur, H. (2007). Urban Settlement. In Archaeology of Medieval Europe. Aarhus University Press.

Schofield, J. (1997). Urban housing in England, 1400-1600. In The age of transition: the archaeology of English culture 1400-1600: Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxbow Books.

Schofield, J. (2003). Streets, properties and buildings 900-1200. In Medieval London houses (pp. 27-34). Published for the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art by Yale University Press.

Schofield, J., Allen, P., & Taylor, C. (1990). Medieval buildings and property development in the area of Cheapside. Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, 41, 39-237.

Schofield, J. & ebrary, Inc. (2011). London, 1100-1600: the archaeology of a capital city: Vol. Studies in the archaeology of medieval Europe [Electronic resource]. Equinox Pub. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1164306>

Schofield, J., Leech, R., & Council for British Archaeology. (1987a). Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

Schofield, J., Leech, R., & Council for British Archaeology. (1987b). Urban archaeology in Britain: Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology.

Schofield, J., Palliser, D. M., & Harding, C. (1981). Recent archaeological research in English towns. Council for British Archaeology.

Schofield, J. & Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art. (2003). Medieval London houses . Published for the Paul Mellon Centre for Studies in British Art by Yale University Press.

Schofield, J., & Vince, A. (2003a). Crafts and industries. In Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600 (2nd ed). Continuum.

Schofield, J., & Vince, A. (2003b). Religion in towns. In Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600 (2nd ed). Continuum.

Schofield, J., & Vince, A. (2003c). Topographical factors in the growth of towns. In Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600 (2nd ed). Continuum.

- Schofield, J., & Vince, A. G. (2003d). *Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed). Continuum.
- Schofield, J., & Vince, A. G. (2003e). *Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed). Continuum.
- Schofield, J., & Vince, A. G. (2003f). *Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed). Continuum.
- Schofield, J., & Vince, A. G. (2003g). *Medieval towns: the archaeology of British towns in their European setting: Vol. Archaeology of medieval Europe, 1100-1600* (2nd ed). Continuum.
- Scrase, A. J. (1989). Development and change in burgrave plots: the example of Wells. *Journal of Historical Geography*, 15(4), 349–365.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-7488\(89\)90001-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-7488(89)90001-7)
- Serjeantson, D., Waldron, T., & Diet and Crafts in Towns. (1989). *Diet and crafts in towns: the evidence of animal remains from the Roman to the post-medieval periods: Vol. BAR British series*. B.A.R.
- Shaw, M. (1984). Excavations on a medieval site at Derngate, Northampton. *Northamptonshire Archaeology*, 19.
- Shaw, M. (1985). Excavations on a Saxon and medieval site at Black Lion Hill. *Northamptonshire Archaeology*, 20.
- Shaw, M. (1993). Life on a medieval back street: archaeological evidence at Swan Street, Northampton. *Northamptonshire Archaeology*, 25.
- Shelley, A. (2005). *Dragon Hall, King Street, Norwich: excavation and survey of a late medieval merchant's trading complex: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Norfolk and Norwich Heritage Trust.
- Shepherd Popescu, E. (2004). Norwich Castle Fee. *Medieval Archaeology*, 48(1), 209–219.  
<https://doi.org/10.1179/007660904225022852>
- Short, P. (1979). The 14th-century rows of York. *The Archaeological Journal*, 137, 86–136.
- Slater, T. R. (1990). English Medieval new towns with composite plans: evidence from the Midlands. In *The built form of western cities: essays for M.R.G. Conzen on the occasion of his 80th birthday* (pp. 60–82). Leicester University Press.
- Slater, T. R. (1996). Medieval town founding on the estates of the Benedictine Order in England. In *Power, profit and urban land: landownership in medieval and early modern northern European towns: Vol. Historical urban studies* (pp. 70–92). Scholar Press.
- Slater, T. R. (2007). Plan characteristics of small boroughs and market settlements: evidence from the Midlands. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp.

23–41). Maney.

Slater, T. R., & Rosser, G. (1998). *The church in the medieval town*. Ashgate.

Sloane, B., Malcolm, G., & Museum of London. (2004). *Excavations at the priory of the Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem, Clerkenwell, London: Vol. Molas monograph*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Soden, I. (2001). The planning and development of a Carthusian church - the example of St Anne's, Charterhouse, Coventry. In *Monastic archaeology: papers on the study of medieval monasteries* (pp. 161–164). Oxbow.

Spoerry, P. (2007). Town and country in the medieval Fenland. In *Town and country in the Middle Ages: contrasts, contacts and interconnections, 1100-1500: Vol. Society for Medieval Archaeology monograph* (pp. 85–110). Maney.

Spufford, P. (2002a). *Power and profit: the merchant in medieval Europe*. Thames & Hudson.

Spufford, P. (2002b). *Power and profit: the merchant in medieval Europe*. Thames & Hudson.

Steane, J. (2001). Town walls and town halls. In *The archaeology of power: England and northern Europe, AD 800-1600*. Tempus.

Stenning, D. F. (1985). Timber-Framed Shops 1300-1600: Comparative Plans. *Vernacular Architecture*, 16(1), 35–39.  
<http://www.maneyonline.com/doi/abs/10.1179/vea.1985.16.1.35>

Stirland, A., Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service, & NAU Archaeology. (2009). *Criminals and paupers: the graveyard of St. Margaret Fyebriigate in combusto, Norwich: Vol. East Anglian archaeology. Historic Environment, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service*.

Stocker, D. A., City of Lincoln Archaeological Unit, & Council for British Archaeology. (1991). *St Mary's Guildhall, Lincoln: the survey and excavation of a medieval building complex: Vol. Archaeology of Lincoln. Council for British Archaeology for City of Lincoln Archaeology Unit*.

Sullivan, A. (2004). Reconstructing relationships among mortality, status, and gender at the Medieval Gilbertine Priory of St. Andrew, Fishergate, York. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 124(4), 330–345. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.10271>

Swanson, H. (1989). *Medieval artisans: an urban class in late medieval England*. Basil Blackwell.

Swanson, H. (1999). Urban government [Electronic resource]. In *Medieval British towns: Vol. Social history in perspective* (pp. 67–106). Macmillan.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027406>

Swanson, H. & ebrary, Inc. (1999). *Medieval British towns: Vol. Social history in perspective* [Electronic resource]. Macmillan.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=3027406>

T. R. Slater. (1987). Ideal and Reality in English Episcopal Medieval Town Planning. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 12(2), 191-203.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/622527>

Tatton-Brown, T. (1998). Medieval parishes and parish churches in Canterbury. In *The church in the medieval town* (pp. 236-271). Ashgate.

Thomas, C. (2002). *The archaeology of medieval London*. Sutton.

Thomas, C., Sloane, B., Phillpotts, C., & Museum of London. (1997). *Excavations at the Priory and Hospital of St Mary Spital, London: Vol. Medieval monasteries series*. Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Thrupp, S. L. (1948). *The merchant class of medieval London, 1300-1500*. University of Chicago Press.

Vanessa Harding. (2002). Space, Property, and Propriety in Urban England. *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 32(4), 549-569. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3656145>

Verhaeghe, F. (2005). Urban developments in the age of Charlemagne. In *Charlemagne: empire and society*. Manchester University Press.

Verhulst, A. E. & ebrary, Inc. (1999). *The rise of cities in north-west Europe: Vol. Themes in international urban history [Electronic resource]*. Cambridge University Press.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=201496>

Waller, P. J. (2000). Medieval urban landscapes. In *The English urban landscape*. Oxford University Press.

Wallis, H. & Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service. (2006). *Excavations on the site of Norwich Cathedral refectory 2001-3: Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Archaeology and Environment Division, Norfolk Museums and Archaeology Service.

White, W. F., Dyson, T., & London and Middlesex Archaeological Society. (1988). *Skeletal remains from the cemetery of St. Nicholas Shambles, City of London*. London & Middlesex Archaeological Society.

Williams, J. H., Anderson, F. W., & Northampton Development Corporation. (1979). *St Peter's Street, Northampton: excavations, 1973-1976: Vol. Archaeological monograph*. [Northampton Development Corporation].