

# British Party Politics (POLI2009) (M12031)

[View Online](#)

'A Second Brexit Referendum? It's Looking More Likely by the Day | Vernon Bogdanor | Opinion | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/aug/03/second-brexit-referendum-case-getting-stronger-political-deadlock-life-raft>>.

Adonis, Andrew. 5 Days in May: The Coalition and Beyond. London: Biteback Publishing, 2013. Print.

Alderman, K. 'The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001'. Parliamentary Affairs 55.3 (2002): 569–585. Web.

Alderman, K. 'The Liberal Democrat Leadership Election of 1999'. Parliamentary Affairs 53.2 (2000): 311–327. Web.

Allen, Nicholas, and John Bartle. Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010. Print.

---. Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512>>.

---. Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512>>.

---. Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512>>.

---. Britain at the Polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512>>.

Allender, P. 'What's New about 'New Labour?'' Politics 21.1 (2001): 56–62. Print.

'Analysis, Blue Labour'. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00zlgdl>>.

Ashcroft, Michael A. Smell the Coffee: A Wake-up Call for the Conservative Party ; a Study of Public Opinion and the Conservative Party's Campaign for the 2005 General Election. [S.l.]: Michael A. Ashcroft, 2005. Print.

Ashcroft, Michael A., and Isabel Oakeshott. Call Me Dave: The Unauthorised Biography of David Cameron. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015. Print.

Ashdown, Paddy. The Ashdown Diaries. London: Penguin, 2001. Print.

Bale, T. 'Cometh the Hour, Cometh the Dave: How Far Is the Conservative Party's Revival All Down to David Cameron?' *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 222-232. Print.

---. 'I Don't Agree with Nick: Retrodicting the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition'. *The Political Quarterly* 82.2 (2011): 244-250. Print.

---. 'PR Man? Cameron's Conservatives and the Symbolic Politics of Electoral Reform'. *The Political Quarterly* 77.1 (2006): 28-34. Print.

---. 'The Black Widow Effect: Why Britain's Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition Might Have an Unhappy Ending'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65.2 (2012): 323-337. Web.

Bale, Tim. *Five Year Mission: The Labour Party under Ed Miliband*. First Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1969359>>.

---. *Five Year Mission: The Labour Party under Ed Miliband*. First Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1969359>>.

---. *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4790212>>.

---. *The Conservatives since 1945: The Drivers of Party Change*. 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199234370.001.0001>>.

---. 'The Loser Takes It All. Labour and Jeremy Corbyn: A Response to Steve Richards'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.1 (2016): 18-19. Web.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 'The Conservatives: Their Sweetest Victory?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 41-53. Web.

Ball, Stuart, and Ian Holliday. *Mass Conservatism: The Conservatives and the Public since the 1880s*. Cass series--British politics and society. London: Frank Cass, 2002. Print.

Ball, Stuart, and Anthony Seldon. *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

Bara, J. 'Party Policy and Ideology: Still New Labour?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 54.4 (2001): 590-606. Web.

Barr, James. *The Bow Group: A History*. London: Politico's, 2001. Print.

Bartle, John, and Anthony Stephen King. *Britain at the Polls 2005*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2006. Print.

---. *Britain at the Polls 2005*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2006. Print.

Barwell, Gavin. *How to Win a Marginal Seat: My Year Fighting for My Political Life*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2016. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4777998>>.

Beckett, Francis. Clem Attlee. London: Politico's, 2007. Print.

Bennett, Owen. The Brexit Club: The inside Story of the Leave Campaign's Shock Victory. London: Biteback Publishing, 2016. Print.

Bennie, Lynn G., Jack Brand, and James Mitchell. How Scotland Votes: Scottish Parties and Elections. Political analyses. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997. Print.

Bennister, M., and R. Heffernan. 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government'. Parliamentary Affairs 65.4 (2012): 778-801. Web.

Bentley, Michael. The Climax of Liberal Politics: British Liberalism in Theory and Practice 1868-1918. London: Edward Arnold, 1987. Print.

Blake, Robert. The Conservative Party from Peel to Major. Rev. ed. London: Arrow, 1997. Print.

Bogdanor, Vernon. '2017: The Election of the Trojan Horses'. The Political Quarterly 88.3 (2017): 370-374. Web.

---. Devolution in the United Kingdom. Updated and reissued. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

---. 'The Liberal Democrats in Historical Perspective'. The Political Quarterly 78.1 (2007): 11-20. Print.

Bogdanor, Vernon and Social Science Research Council (Great Britain). Liberal Party Politics. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1983. Print.

Borisyuk, G. et al. 'Parliamentary Constituency Boundary Reviews and Electoral Bias: How Important Are Variations in Constituency Size?' Parliamentary Affairs 63.1 (2010): 4-21. Web.

Bower, Tom. Gordon Brown Prime Minister. Rev. and updated ed. London: Harper Perennial, 2007. Print.

Bowers, Chris. Nick Clegg: The Biography. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

---. Nick Clegg: The Biography. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

Brack, D. 'Liberal Democrat Leadership: The Cases of Ashdown and Kennedy'. The Political Quarterly 78.1 (2007): 78-88. Print.

Brack, Duncan, Robert Ingham, and Tony Little. British Liberal Leaders. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015. Print.

Bradley, Ian C. Breaking the Mould?: The Birth and Prospects of the Social Democratic Party. Oxford: Martin Robertson, 1981. Print.

Brand, Jack, James Mitchell, and Paula Surridge. 'Social Constituency and Ideological

Profile: Scottish Nationalism in the 1990s'. *Political Studies* 42.4 (1994): 616–629. Web.

'Britain Elects (@britainelects) on Twitter'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/britainelects>>.

Brivati, Brian, and Tim Bale. *New Labour in Power: Precedents and Prospects*. London: Routledge, 1997. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=166098>>.

Brivati, Brian, and Richard Heffernan. *The Labour Party: A Centenary History*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736005>>.

Brown, Alice. *The Scottish Electorate: The 1997 General Election and Beyond*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1999. Print.

Buckler, S., and D. Dolowitz. 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14.4 (2012): 576–594. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x/epdf>>.

Buller, J., and T. S. James. 'Tatecraft and the Assessment of National Political Leaders: The Case of New Labour and Tony Blair'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14.4 (2012): 534–535. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00471.x/epdf>>.

Byrne, Chris, Nick Randall, and Kevin Theakston. 'Evaluating British Prime Ministerial Performance: David Cameron's Premiership in Political Time'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19.1 (2017): 202–220. Web.

Campbell, Alastair, and Richard Stott. *The Blair Years: Extracts from the Alastair Campbell Diaries*. London: Hutchinson, 2007. Print.

Campbell, John. *Margaret Thatcher*. London: Jonathan Cape, 2000. Print.

Campbell, Menzies. *Menzies Campbell: My Autobiography*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 2008. Print.

Carter, N. 'Vote Blue, Go Green? Cameron's Conservatives and the Environment'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 233–242. Print.

Carvalho, E., and K. Winters. "'I Went with What I Always Do ...': A Qualitative Analysis of "Cleggmania" and Vote Choice in the 2010 British General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.2 (2015): 423–446. Web.

Charmley, John, and John Charmley. *A History of Conservative Politics since 1830*. 2nd ed. British studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. Print.

Chris Lawton. 'Hard Evidence: How Areas with Low Immigration Voted Mainly for Brexit'. *The Conversation* n. pag. Web.  
<<https://theconversation.com/hard-evidence-how-areas-with-low-immigration-voted-mainly-for-brexit-62138>>.

Clark, Alistair. *Political Parties in the UK*. Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018. Print.

---. *Political Parties in the UK*. Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018. Print.

---. *Political Parties in the UK*. Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018. Print.

---. *Political Parties in the UK*. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.

Clarke, Harold D. *Political Choice in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. Print.

Clarke, Harold D., Matthew J. Goodwin, and Paul Whiteley. *Brexit: Why Britain Voted to Leave the European Union*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017. Web.

<<https://www-cambridge-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/core/books/brexit/886A6967560FE7FD7CDB16F66B81C682>>.

Clarke, Harold D. and Oxford University Press. *Political Choice in Britain*. Oxford University Press, 2004. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/019924488X/toc.html>>.

Clarke, Kenneth. *Kind of Blue: A Political Memoir*. London: Macmillan, 2016. Print.

Clegg, Nick. *Politics: Between the Extremes*. London: Vintage, 2017. Print.

'Coalition: Soon People Will Be Asking 'who the Hell Is Running This Country?' | Daily Mail Online'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1329221/Coalition-Soon-people-asking-hell-running-country.html>>.

Coates, D. 'Labour after New Labour: Escaping the Debt'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15.1 (2013): 38-52. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00514.x/epdf>>.

Coates, David, and Peter James Lawler. *New Labour in Power*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000. Print.

Convery, A. 'The 2011 Scottish Conservative Party Leadership Election: Dilemmas for Statewide Parties in Regional Contexts'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.2 (2014): 306-327. Web.

Cook, Chris, and Chris Cook. *A Short History of the Liberal Party: The Road Back to Power*. 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *A Short History of the Liberal Party: The Road Back to Power*. 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Corbett, steve, and Alan Walker. 'The Big Society: Back to the Future'. *The political quarterly* 83.3 (2012): 487-493. Print.

Cowley, P. 'Mr Blair's Loyal Opposition? The Liberal Democrats in Parliament'. *British*

Elections and Parties Review 10.1 (2000): 100–116. Web.  
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689880008413039>>.

Cowley, P., and M. Stuart. 'Labour in Disguise? Liberal Democrat MPs, 1997-2001'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 5.3 (2003): 313–404. Print.

Cowley, Philip. Revolts and Rebellions: Parliamentary Voting under Blair. London: Politico's, 2002. Print.

Cowley, Philip, and Dennis Kavanagh. The British General Election of 2015. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4198233>>.

---. The British General Election of 2015. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4198233>>.

Crewe, Ivor, and Anthony Stephen King. SDP: The Birth, Life and Death of the Social Democratic Party. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995. Print.

Crick, Michael. In Search of Michael Howard. London: Pocket, 2005. Print.

Crosland, Anthony. The Future of Socialism. London: Cape, 1956. Print.

Curtice, J. 'Back in Contention? The Conservatives' Electoral Prospects'. The Political Quarterly 80.2 (2009): 172–183. Print.

---. 'New Labour, New Protest? How the Liberal Democrats Profited from Blair's Mistakes'. The Political Quarterly 78.1 (2007): 117–127. Print.

Curtice, John. 'A Return to Normality? How the Electoral System Operated'. Parliamentary Affairs 68.suppl 1 (2015): 25–40. Web.

---. 'The Geographical Challenge: How Winning Elections Has Become Much More Difficult for Labour'. The Political Quarterly 88.1 (2017): 13–19. Web.

Cutts, D. 'Local Elections as a "Stepping Stone": Does Winning Council Seats Boost the Liberal Democrats' Performance in General Elections?' Political Studies 62 (2014): 361–380. Print.

---. 'Yet Another False Dawn? An Examination of the Liberal Democrats' Performance in the 2010 General Election'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 14.1 (2012): 96–114. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00468.x/epdf>>.

Cutts, David. "'Where We Work We Win": A Case Study of Local Liberal Democrat Campaigning'. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties 16.3 (2006): 221–242. Web.

Cutts, David, Matthew Goodwin, and Caitlin Milazzo. 'Defeat of the People's Army? The 2015 British General Election and the UK Independence Party (UKIP)'. Electoral Studies 48 (2017): 70–83. Web.

Cutts, David, and Andrew Russell. 'From Coalition to Catastrophe: The Electoral Meltdown

of the Liberal Democrats'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 70–87. Web.

---. 'From Coalition to Catastrophe: The Electoral Meltdown of the Liberal Democrats'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 70–87. Web.

Cyr, Arthur I. *Liberal Party Politics in Britain*. Platform book. London: J. Calder, 1977. Print.

Daddow, Oliver. 'New Labour: A Witness History'. *Contemporary British History* 29.1 (2015): 106–136. Web.

D'Ancona, Matthew. *In It Together: The inside Story of the Coalition Government*. London: Viking, 2013. Print.

Darling, Alistair. *Back from the Brink*. London: Atlantic, 2011. Web.  
<<http://Nottingham.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=895539>>.

'David Laws' Coalition Diaries: Who Wants to Be George Osborne's Axeman? I DO! | Daily Mail Online'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1331364/David-Laws-Coalition-diaries-Who-want-s-George-Osbornes-axeman-I-DO.html>>.

Debus, Marc. 'Portfolio Allocation and Policy Compromises: How and Why the Conservatives and the Liberal Democrats Formed a Coalition Government'. *The Political Quarterly* 82.2 (2011): 295–304. Print.

Denham, A., and P. Dorey. 'A Tale of Two Speeches? The Conservative Leadership Election of 2005'. *The Political Quarterly* 77.1 (2006): 35–42. Print.

---. 'The "Caretaker" Cleans Up: The Liberal Democrat Leadership Election of 2006'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.1 (2006): 26–45. Web.

Denham, A., and K. O'Hara. 'Cameron's "Mandate": Democracy, Legitimacy and Conservative Leadership'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.3 (2007): 409–423. Web.

Denham, Andrew. 'Far From Home: Conservative Leadership Selection from Heath to Cameron'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.3 (2009): 380–387. Print.

Denham, Andrew. 'From Coronations to Close Encounters: Party Leadership Selection in British Politics'. *British Politics* 8.2 (2013): 164–180. Web.  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1351524351/fulltextPDF/6EC2C8A72866401EPQ/4?accountid=8018>>.

Denham, Andrew. 'From Ted to Ed: Electing British Party Leaders'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.3 (2012): 576–584. Print.

Denham, Andrew, and Kieron O'Hara. *Democratising Conservative Leadership Selection: From Grey Suits to Grass Roots*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2008. Print.

Dennison, James, and Matthew Goodwin. 'Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 168–187. Web.

Denver, D. 'The Liberal Democrat Campaign'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 54.4 (2001): 638-649. Web.

Denver, D. T. *Scotland Decides: The Devolution Issue and the 1997 Referendum*. London: Frank Cass, 2000. Print.

Denver, D. T., Christopher Carman, and Robert Johns. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.

Denver, David. 'The Results: How Britain Voted'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 5-24. Web.

---. "'Valence Politics': How Britain Votes Now". *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7.2 (2005): 292-299. Web.

Donnett, K. 'A Miserable Little Compromise? Exploring Liberal Democrat Fortunes in the UK Coalition'. *The Political Quarterly* 84.2 (2013): 218-227. Print.

Dorey, P., and A. Denham. 'Meeting the Challenge? The Liberal Democrats' Policy Review of 2005-2006'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 68-77. Print.

Dorey, Peter. 'Faltering before the Finishing Line: The Conservative Party's Performance in the 2010 General Election'. *British Politics* 5.4 (2010): 402-435. Web.  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/816513460/fulltextPDF/FAB2B0757B334826PQ/3?acountid=8018>>.

Dorey, Peter. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major 1990-97*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999. Print.

Dorey, Peter, Mark Garnett, and Andrew Denham. *From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997-2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=729824>>.

Driver, Stephen. *Understanding British Party Politics*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

---. *Understanding British Party Politics*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

---. *Understanding British Party Politics*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

---. *Understanding British Party Politics*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

Eijk, C. van der, and Mark N. Franklin. *Elections and Voters. Political analysis*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Print.

'Election 2015 (@2015genelection) on Twitter'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/2015genelection>>.

'Election Forecasts (@Election4casts) on Twitter'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/election4casts>>.

'Elections Etc (@ElectionsEtc) on Twitter'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/electionsetc>>.



Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties in Britain (Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom). *British Elections and Parties Yearbook*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992. Print.

---. 'British Elections and Parties Yearbook'. (1992): n. pag. Print.

Elliott, Francis, and James Hanning. *Cameron: The Rise of the New Conservative*. London: Fourth Estate, 2007. Print.

Evans, E., and E. Sanderson-Nash. 'From Sandals to Suits: Professionalisation, Coalition and the Liberal Democrats'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 13 (2011): 459–473. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00455.x/epdf>>.

Evans, G., and J. Mellon. 'Working Class Votes and Conservative Losses: Solving the UKIP Puzzle'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2015): n. pag. Web.

Evans, S. 'Consigning Its Past to History? David Cameron and the Conservative Party'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61.2 (2008): 291–314. Web.

---. 'Mother's Boy: David Cameron and Margaret Thatcher'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 12.3 (2010): 325–343. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00417.x/epdf>>.

---. 'Reluctant Coalitionists: The Conservative Party and the Establishment of the Coalition Government in May 2010'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.3 (2012): 478–486. Print.

'Farage Has Made Ukip, Not Labour, Britain's Most Working-Class Party - Comment - Voices - The Independent'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.independent.co.uk/voices/comment/ukip-not-labour-is-now-britains-most-workingclass-party-9236118.html>>.

Farrell, Jason, and Paul Goldsmith. *How to Lose a Referendum: The Definitive Story of Why the UK Voted for Brexit*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017. Print.

---. *How to Lose a Referendum: The Definitive Story of Why the UK Voted for Brexit*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017. Print.

Fieldhouse, E., and A. Russell. 'Latent Liberalism?: Sympathy and Support for the Liberal Democrats at the 1997 British General Election'. *Party Politics* 7.6 (2001): 711–738. Web.  
Fieldhouse, Edward, David Cutts, and Andrew Russell. 'Neither North nor South: The Liberal Democrat Performance in the 2005 General Election'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 16.1 (2006): 77–92. Web.

Fielding, S. 'Cameron's Conservatives'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 168–171. Print.

Fielding, Steven. "'Hell, No!" Labour's Campaign: The Correct Diagnosis but the Wrong Doctor?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 54–69. Web.

---. *The Labour Party: Continuity and Change in the Making of New Labour*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Print.

Fletcher, Nigel. *How to Be in Opposition: Life in the Political Shadows*. London: Biteback Pub, 2011. Print.

Ford, R., and M. J. Goodwin. 'Different Class? UKIP's Social Base and Political Impact: A Reply to Evans and Mellon'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2015): n. pag. Web.

Ford, Robert Anthony, Matthew J. Goodwin, and MyiLibrary. *Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain*. Routledge studies in extremism and democracy. Abingdon: Routledge, 2014. Web. <<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=582303>>.

FORD, ROBERT, MATTHEW J. GOODWIN, and DAVID CUTTS. 'Strategic Eurosceptics and Polite Xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. *European Journal of Political Research* 51.2 (2012): 204-234. Web.

Franklin, Mark N. *The Decline of Class Voting in Britain: Changes in the Basis of Electoral Choice, 1964-1983*. New York: Clarendon Press, 1985. Print.

GALLAGHER, TOM. 'Labour and the Scottish National Party: The Triumph of Continuity in a Changing Scotland'. *Political Quarterly* 80.4 (2009): 533-544. Web.

Gamble, A. 'Inside New Labour'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14.3 (2012): 492-502. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00483.x/epdf>>.

Gamble, Andrew. *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed., rev.updated. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994. Print.

Garland, Jessica. 'A Wider Range of Friends: Multi-Speed Organising during the 2015 Labour Leadership Contest'. *The Political Quarterly* (2015): n/a-n/a. Web.

Garnett, M., and P. Lynch. 'Bandwagon Blues: The Tory Fightback Fails'. *The Political Quarterly* 73.1 (2002): 29-37. Print.

Garnett, Mark, and Philip Lynch. *The Conservatives in Crisis: The Tories after 1997*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=589306>>.

Geddes, Andrew, and Jonathan Tonge. *Britain Decides: The UK General Election 2005*. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

---. *Britain Decides: The UK General Election 2005*. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

---. *Britain Votes 2010*. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010. Print.

---. *Britain Votes 2010*. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010. Print.

- . Britain Votes 2010. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010. Print.
- . Britain Votes 2010. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010. Print.
- . Labour's Landslide: The British General Election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997. Print.
- . Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002. Print.
- . Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002. Print.
- '@GeneralElec2015 - Twitter Search'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/search?q=%40GeneralElec2015&src=typd>>.
- Gilmour, Ian. Dancing with Dogma: Britain under Thatcherism. London: Simon & Schuster, 1992. Print.
- . Inside Right: A Study of Conservatism. London: Quartet Books, 1978. Print.
- Glasman, M. 'The Labour Tradition and the Politics of Paradox'. N.p., 2011. Web.  
<<http://www.lwbooks.co.uk/book/labour-tradition-and-politics-paradox>>.
- Glasman, Maurice. 'My Blue Labour Vision Can Defeat the Coalition'. N.p., 2011. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2011/apr/24/blue-labour-maurice-glasman>>.
- Glencross, Andrew. Why the UK Voted for Brexit: David Cameron's Great Miscalculation. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4729537>>.
- . Why the UK Voted for Brexit: David Cameron's Great Miscalculation. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4729537>>.
- Goes, Eunice. The Labour Party under Ed Miliband: Trying but Failing to Renew Social Democracy. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016. Print.
- Goodhart, David. The Road to Somewhere: The Populist Revolt and the Future of Politics. London: C. Hurst & Co, 2017. Print.
- Goodwin, Matthew J., and Oliver Heath. 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. The Political Quarterly 87.3 (2016): 323-332. Web.
- Goodwin, Matthew, and Caitlin Milazzo. 'Taking Back Control? Investigating the Role of Immigration in the 2016 Vote for Brexit'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 19.3 (2017): 450-464. Web.

---. *UKIP: Inside the Campaign to Redraw the Map of British Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Print.

Grayson, R. 'Analysing the Liberal Democrats'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 5–10. Print.

---. 'Change and Continuity in the Liberal Democrat General Election Campaign'. *The Political Quarterly* 76.3 (2005): 393–401. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00698.x/epdf>>.

---. 'Social Democracy or Social Liberalism? Ideological Sources of Liberal Democrat Policy'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 32–39. Print.

Green, E. H. H. *Ideologies of Conservatism: Conservative Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. Print.

Harrop, Andrew. 'Where Next for Labour?' *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 395–399. Web.

Hasan, Mehdi, and James Macintyre. Ed. *The Milibands and the Making of a Labour Leader*. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

Hassan, Gerry. 'After the Landslide: Scotland Still Marches to a Different Politics, Only Slightly Less So'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 375–381. Web.

Hassan, Gerry and ebrary, Inc. *The Modern SNP: From Protest to Power*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009. Web.  
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10391743>>.

Hassan, Gerry, Eric Shaw, and MyiLibrary. *The Strange Death of Labour Scotland*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012. Web.  
<<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=379553>>.

Hattersley, R., and K. Hickson. 'In Praise of Social Democracy'. *The Political Quarterly* 83.1 (2011): 5–12. Print.

Hayton, R. 'Conservative Party Statecraft and the Politics of Coalition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.1 (2014): 6–24. Web.

Hayton, R., and T. Heppell. 'The Quiet Man of British Politics: The Rise, Fall and Significance of Iain Duncan Smith'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.3 (2010): 425–445. Web.

Hayton, Richard. 'Towards the Mainstream? UKIP and the 2009 Elections to the European Parliament'. *Politics* 30.1 (2010): 26–35. Web.

Hazell, Robert, and Ben Yong. *The Politics of Coalition: How the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Government Works*. Oxford: Hart, 2012. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=6463840>>.

Heath, A. F., Roger Jowell, and John Curtice. *The Rise of New Labour: Party Policies and Voter Choices*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Web.  
<<https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/0199245118.001.0001>>.

- Heath, Oliver, and Matthew Goodwin. 'The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 345–358. Web.
- Heffernan, Richard. *New Labour and Thatcherism: Political Change in Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736615>>.
- Heffernan, Richard, Philip Cowley, and Colin Hay. *Developments in British Politics* 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.
- Heffernan, Richard, and Mike Marqusee. *Defeat from the Jaws of Victory: Inside Kinnock's Labour Party*. London: Verso, 1992. Print.
- Heng, Y-K. 'What Did New Labour Ever Do for Us? Evaluating Tony Blair's Imprint on British Strategic Culture'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14.4 (2012): 556–575. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00473.x/epdf>>.
- Heppell, T. 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers'. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15.3 (2013): 340–361. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x/epdf>>.
- Heppell, T. 'Electing and Ejecting Party Leaders in Britain \* Prime Ministers in Power: Political Leadership in Britain and Australia'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.2 (2014): 506–512. Web.
- . 'Ministerial Selection and Portfolio Allocation in the Cameron Government'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.1 (2014): 64–79. Web.
- Heppell, Timothy. *Choosing the Labour Leader: Labour Party Leadership Elections from Wilson to Brown*. Vol. 48. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2010. Print.
- . *Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.
- . *Leaders of the Opposition: From Winston Churchill to David Cameron*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.
- Heppell, Timothy and ebrary, Inc. *Choosing the Tory Leader: Conservative Party Leadership Elections from Heath to Cameron*. International library of political studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008. Web.  
<<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10254922>>.
- Heppell, Timothy, and M. Hill. 'Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.3 (2009): 388–399. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02004.x/epdf>>.

Heppell, Timothy and MyiLibrary. Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.

---. Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.

---. Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.

---. Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.

---. Leaders of the Opposition: From Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700>>.

Hickson, Kevin, and Ben Williams. An Unsuccessful Prime Minister?: Reappraising John Major. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4850853>>.

Hodges, D. 'Exclusive: The End of Blue Labour'. N.p., 2011. Web.

<<http://www.newstatesman.com/blogs/dan-hodges/2011/07/blue-labour-maurice-glasman>>.

Holmes, A. 'Devolution, Coalitions and the Liberal Democrats: Necessary Evil or Progressive Politics?' Parliamentary Affairs 60.4 (2007): 527-547. Web.

Holmes, M. 'The Conservative Party and Europe: From Major to Hague'. The Political Quarterly 69.2 (1998): 133-140. Print.

Hough, D. 'Breaking the Mould: Forming and Maintaining the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition'. The Political Quarterly 82.2 (2011): 240-243. Print.

'How the United Kingdom Voted on Thursday... and Why - Lord Ashcroft Polls'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://lordashcroftpolls.com/2016/06/how-the-united-kingdom-voted-and-why/>>.

HUGH BERRINGTON. 'The Liberal Democrat Campaign 1997'. Parliamentary Affairs 50.4 (1997): 555-568. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/4/555.full.pdf+html>>.

Hurst, Greg. Charles Kennedy: A Tragic Flaw. London: Politico's, 2006. Print.

'ICM Unlimited | Full Service Market Research Agency, Delivering Brand Insight | ICM'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.icmunlimited.com/>>.

Ingham, Robert, and Duncan Brack. Peace, Reform and Liberation. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

'Ipsos MORI | A Leading Market Research Company in the UK and Ireland'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.ipsos-mori.com/>>.

Jackson, Ben. 'The Politics of the Labour Manifesto'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 343–344. Web.

Jefferys, Kevin. *Leading Labour: From Keir Hardie to Tony Blair*. London: I.B. Tauris, 1999. Print.

---. *The Labour Party since 1945. British history in perspective*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993. Print.

Jenkins, Simon. *Accountable to None: The Tory Nationalization of Britain*. London: Penguin, 1996. Print.

Jennings, Will, and Gerry Stoker. 'Tilting Towards the Cosmopolitan Axis? Political Change in England and the 2017 General Election'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 359–369. Web.

Jobson, Richard, and Mark Wickham-Jones. 'Gripped by the Past: Nostalgia and the 2010 Labour Party Leadership Contest'. *British Politics* 5.4 (2010): 525–548. Web.

Johns, Robert et al. 'Valence Politics in Scotland: Towards an Explanation of the 2007 Election'. *Political Studies* 57.1 (2009): 207–233. Web.

Johns, Robert, James Mitchell, and Christopher J. Carman. 'Constitution or Competence? The SNP's Re-Election in 2011'. *Political Studies* 61.1\_suppl (2013): 158–178. Web.

Johnston, R. 'Can the Boundary Commissions Help the Conservative Party? Constituency Size and Electoral Bias in the United Kingdom'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.4 (2009): 479–494. Print.

---. 'Unequal and Unequally Distributed Votes: The Source of Electoral Bias at Recent British General Elections'. *Political Studies* 60.4 (2012): 877–898. Print.

Johnston, R. J. *From Votes to Seats: The Operation of the UK Electoral System since 1945*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2001. Print.

Johnston, Ron, David Rossiter, and Charles Pattie. 'Disproportionality and Bias in the Results of the 2005 General Election in Great Britain: Evaluating the Electoral System's Impact'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 16.1 (2006): 37–54. Web.

---. 'When Is a Gerrymander Not a Gerrymander: Who Benefits and Who Loses from the Changed Rules for Defining Parliamentary Constituencies?' *The Political Quarterly* 88.2 (2017): 211–220. Web.

Jones, B. 'The Road Not yet Taken and the "Bad Faith" Thesis: Why a Liberal Democrat-Labour Coalition Never Happened in May 2010'. *The Political Quarterly* 84.4 (2013): 460–469. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis, and David Butler. *The British General Election of 2005*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Print.

Kavanagh, Dennis, and Philip Cowley. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

---. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Kelly, R. 'Conservatism Under Hague: The Fatal Dilemma'. *The Political Quarterly* 72.2 (2001): 197-203. Print.

---. 'The Party Didn't Work: Conservative Reorganisation and Electoral Failure'. *The Political Quarterly* 73.1 (2002): 38-43. Print.

Kerr, P. 'Cameron Chameleon and the Current State of Britain's "Consensus"'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.1 (2006): 46-65. Web.

King, Anthony Stephen. *New Labour Triumphs: Britain at the Polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers, 1998. Print.

---. *New Labour Triumphs: Britain at the Polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers, 1998. Print.

Kirkby, J. 'From Broken Families to Broken Society'. *The Political Quarterly* 80.2 (2009): 243-247. Print.

Langer, Ana Inés. *The Personalisation of Politics in the UK: Mediated Leadership from Attlee to Cameron*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012. Print.

Leanman, A. 'Ending Equidistance'. *The Political Quarterly* 69.2 (1998): 160-169. Print.

'Learning the Right Lessons from Labour's 2015 Defeat | IPPR'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.ippr.org/articles/learning-the-right-lessons-from-labours-2015-defeat>>.

LeDuc, L. 'Democratizing Party Leadership Selection'. *Party Politics* 7.3 (2001): 323-341. Web.

Lee, Simon, and Matt Beech. *The Cameron-Clegg Government: Coalition Politics in an Age of Austerity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=713266>>.

---. *The Conservatives under David Cameron: Built to Last?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. Web. <<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9780230237025>>.

Lees-Marshment, J., and S. Quayle. 'Empowering the Members or Marketing the Party? The Conservative Reforms of 1998'. *The Political Quarterly* 72.2 (2001): 204-212. Print.

LEITH, MURRAY STEWART, and MARTIN STEVEN. 'Party over Policy? Scottish Nationalism and the Politics of Independence'. *Political Quarterly* 81.2 (2010): 263-269. Web.



Ludlam, Steve, and Martin J. Smith. Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Print.

---. New Labour in Government. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2001. Print.

Lynch, P., R. Whitaker, and G. Loomes. 'The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters'. Parliamentary Affairs 65.4 (2012): 733-757. Web.

Mandelson, Peter. The Third Man: Life at the Heart of New Labour. London: HarperPress, 2010. Print.

Margetts, Helen. 'Why Social Media May Have Won the 2017 General Election'. The Political Quarterly 88.3 (2017): 386-390. Web.

McAngus, Craig. 'Party Elites and the Search for Credibility: Plaid Cymru and the SNP as New Parties of Government'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 18.3 (2016): 634-649. Web.

Mcanulla, Stuart. 'Heirs to Blair's Third Way? David Cameron's Triangulating Conservatism'. British Politics 5.3 (2010): 286-314. Web.  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/748843153/fulltextPDF/91C443100AE44C0CPQ/4?accountid=8018>>.

McCRONE, DAVID. 'Scotland Out the Union? The Rise and Rise of the Nationalist Agenda'. The Political Quarterly 83.1 (2012): 69-76. Web.

McCrone, David. Understanding Scotland: The Sociology of a Stateless Nation. International library of sociology. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

McKenzie, Robert. British Political Parties: The Distribution of Power within the Conservative and Labour Parties. 2nd ed. London: Heinemann, 1963. Print.

Mckibbin, Ross. 'In the Shadow of the Referendums'. The Political Quarterly 88.3 (2017): 382-385. Web.

Meadowcroft, J. 'Is There A Liberal Alternative? Charles Kennedy and the Liberal Democrats' Strategy'. The Political Quarterly 71.4 (2000): 436-442. Print.

Mellon, J., and G. Evans. 'Class, Electoral Geography and the Future of UKIP: Labour's Secret Weapon?' Parliamentary Affairs (2015): n. pag. Web.

Meredith, S. 'New Labour: 'The Road Less Travelled?' Politics, philosophy & economics 23.3 (2003): 163-171. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00193/epdf>>.

Mitchell, James. Devolution in the UK. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009. Print.

---. 'Sea Change in Scotland'. Parliamentary Affairs 68.suppl 1 (2015): 88-100. Web.

---. Strategies for Self-Government: The Campaigns for a Scottish Parliament. Edinburgh:

Polygon, 1996. Print.

---. The Scottish National Party: Transition to Power. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199580002.001.0001/acprof-9780199580002>>.

Moore, Charles. Margaret Thatcher: The Authorized Biography. Volume One, Not for Turning. London: Allen Lane, 2013. Print.

---. Margaret Thatcher: The Authorized Biography, Volume Two: Everything She Wants. London: Allen Lane, 2015. Print.

Morgan, Kenneth O. Callaghan: A Life. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. Print.

---. Michael Foot: A Life. London: Harper, 2007. Print.

'New Labour's Landslide and Electoral Bias'. British Elections and Parties Review 9.1 (1999): 20–45. Web.

<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689889908413019>>.

Norris, Pippa, Christopher Wlezien, and Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain Votes 2005. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and Government, 2005. Print.

---. Britain Votes 2005. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and Government, 2005. Print.

Norton, P. 'The Future of Conservatism'. The Political Quarterly 79.3 (2008): 324–332. Print.

Norton, Philip. The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1996. Print.

'Notts Politics Blog Post on UKIP'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://nottspolitics.org/2014/12/10/ukip-a-flash-in-the-pan-or-a-long-term-insurgent/>>.

Parry, K., and K. Richardson. 'Political Imagery in the British General Election of 2010: The Curious Case of Nick Clegg'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 13.4 (2011): 474–489. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00452.x/epdf>>.

'Pattie, C. and Johnston, R. (2015) Electoral Bias in the UK after the 2015 General Election | British Politics and Policy at LSE'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/electoral-bias-in-the-uk-after-the-2015-general-election/>>.

Peele, G. 'Towards 'New Conservatives'? The Political Quarterly 69.2 (1998): 141–147. Print.

- Peele, Gillian, and John G. Francis. David Cameron and Conservative Renewal: The Limits of Modernisation? Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4786653>>.
- Pemberton, H., and M. Wickham-Jones. 'Brothers All? The Operation of the Electoral College in the 2010 Labour Leadership Contest'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66.4 (2013): 708-731. Web.
- Philip Norton. "'THE LADY'S NOT FOR TURNING" BUT WHAT ABOUT THE REST? MARGARET THATCHER AND THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1979-89'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 43.1 (1990): 41-58. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/43/1/41.full.pdf+html>>.
- Philpott, Robert. *The Purple Book: A Progressive Future for Labour*. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.
- Pike, Joe. *Project Fear: How an Unlikely Alliance Left a Kingdom United but a Country Divided*. London: Biteback Publishing Ltd, 2015. Print.
- . *Project Fear: How an Unlikely Alliance Left a Kingdom United but a Country Divided*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015. Print.
- Quinn, Thomas. *Electing and Ejecting Party Leaders in Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Print.
- . 'Leasehold or Freehold? Leader-Eviction Rules in the British Conservative and Labour Parties'. *Political Studies* 53.4 (2005): 793-815. Web.
- . 'The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 18.2 (2008): 179-199. Web.
- Rallings, C. 'Changing the Boundaries, but Keeping the Disproportionality'. *The Political Quarterly* 79.1 (2008): 80-90. Print.
- . 'The Slow Death of A Governing Party: The Erosion of Conservative Local Electoral Support in England, 1979-97'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.3 (2002): 271-298. Web.  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00005/epdf>>.
- Ramsden, John. *An Appetite for Power: A History of the Conservative Party since 1830*. London: HarperCollins, 1998. Print.
- Randall, Ed. 'Yellow versus Orange – Never a Fair Fight: An Assessment of Two Contributions to Liberal Politics Separated by Three-Quarters of a Century'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 40-49. Print.
- Rawnsley, Andrew. *Servants of the People: The inside Story of New Labour*. [New ed.]. London: Penguin, 2001. Print.
- 'Reworking the Eurosceptic and Conservative Traditions into a Populist Narra...' *Journal of Common Market Studies* (2015): n. pag. Web.  
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=100011518&site=ehost-live>>.

Richards, Steve. 'Leadership, Loyalty and the Rise of Jeremy Corbyn'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.1 (2016): 12–17. Web.

---. *Whatever It Takes: The Real Story of Gordon Brown and New Labour*. London: Fourth Estate, 2010. Print.

Robins, L. J., Hilary Blackmore, and Robert Pyper. *Britain's Changing Party System*. London: Leicester University Press, 1994. Print.

Ross, Tim. *Why the Tories Won: The inside Story of the 2015 Election*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015. Print.

Ross, Tim, and Tom McTague. *Betting the House: The inside Story of the 2017 Election*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=5049322>>.

Roth, A. 'Michael Howard. The First Jewish Prime Minister?' *The Political Quarterly* 75.4 (2004): 362–366. Print.

Rubenstein, D. 'A New Look at New Labour'. *Politics* 20.3 (2000): 167–167. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00126/epdf>>.

---. 'How New Is New Labour?' *The Political Quarterly* 68.4 (1997): 339–343. Print.

Russell, A. 'De Facto Veto? The Parliamentary Liberal Democrats'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 89–98. Print.

---. 'The Anatomy of Liberal Support in Britain, 1974-1997'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 4.1 (2002): 49–74. Web.

<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.41070/epdf>>.

Russell, A., and E. Fieldhouse. 'Identifying an Attitudinal Heartland of Liberal Democrat Support in the 1997 General Election'. *British Elections and Parties Review* 10.1 (2000): 85–99. Web. <<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689880008413038>>.

Russell, Andrew T., and Ed Fieldhouse. *Neither Left nor Right?: The Liberal Democrats and the Electorate*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005. Print.

Russell, Meg. *Building New Labour: The Politics of Party Organisation*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736787>>.

---. 'Corbyn as an Organisational Phenomenon: A Response to Steve Richards'. *The Political Quarterly* 87.1 (2016): 20–22. Web.

Scarrow, Susan E. *Beyond Party Members: Changing Approaches to Partisan Mobilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Web.

<<https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199661862.001.0001>>.

Seldon, Anthony, and Stuart Ball. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994. Print.

- Seldon, Anthony, Mike Finn, and Illias Thoms. *The Coalition Effect, 2010-2015*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=2001208>>.
- Seldon, Anthony, and Guy Lodge. *Brown at 10*. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.
- Shaw, E. 'Britain: Left Abandoned? New Labour in Power'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 56.1 (2003): 6-23. Web.
- Shaw, Eric. *Discipline and Discord in the Labour Party: The Politics of Managerial Control in the Labour Party, 1951-87*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988. Print.
- . *The Labour Party since 1979: Crisis and Transformation*. London: Routledge, 1994. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168916>>.
- Shipman, Tim. *All out War: The Full Story of Brexit*. Revised and updated paperback ed. London: William Collins, 2017. Print.
- Shorthouse, R., and G. Stagg. 'Tory Modernisation 2:0 – The Future of the Conservative Party'. N.p., 2010. Web. <<http://brightblue.org.uk/bbtory20.pdf>>.
- Snowdon, Peter. *Back from the Brink: The inside Story of the Tory Resurrection*. London: HarperPress, 2010. Print.
- Stark, Leonard P. *Choosing a Leader: Party Leadership Contests in Britain from Macmillan to Blair*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1040374>>.
- Stevenson, John. *Third Party Politics since 1945. Making contemporary Britain*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1993. Print.
- Straw, Jack. *Last Man Standing: Memoirs of a Political Survivor*. London: Macmillan, 2012. Print.
- Stuart, Mark. *John Smith: A Life*. London: Politico's, 2005. Print.
- Taylor, Matthew. 'The Birth and Rebirth of the Liberal Democrats'. *The Political Quarterly* 78.1 (2007): 21-31. Print.
- 'The Lib Dems Are in a Stronger Position than the Tories – but Hide It Well | John Kampfner | Comment Is Free | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/aug/09/libe-dems-stronger-cameron-needs-clegg>>.
- 'The Pinstriped Proletarian | The Economist'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.economist.com/news/britain/21600110-what-other-politicians-should-and-should-not-learn-nigel-farage-pinstriped-proletarian>>.
- 'The Road to Somewhere by David Goodhart – a Liberal's Rightwing Turn on Immigration | Books | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/books/2017/mar/22/the-road-to-somewhere-david-goodhart-populist-revolt-future-politics>>.

Theakston, Kevin. 'Gordon Brown as Prime Minister: Political Skills and Leadership Style'. *British Politics* 6.1 (2011): 78–100. Web.  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/858096453/fulltextPDF/3680AE297D24915PQ/5?accountid=8018>>.

Thompson, Helen. 'It's Still the 2008 Crash'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.3 (2017): 391–394. Web.

'Tim Farron Wins Liberal Democrat Leadership Contest'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://nottspolitics.org/2015/07/17/tim-farron-wins-liberal-democrat-leadership-contest/>>.

Tonge, Jonathan, and Andrew Geddes. 'Conclusions: Economic Narratives and Party Leaders'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.suppl 1 (2015): 255–262. Web.

Torrance, David. 'Scotland's Progressive Dilemma'. *The Political Quarterly* 88.1 (2017): 52–59. Web.

Torrance, David and MyiLibrary. *Whatever Happened to Tory Scotland?* Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012. Web. <<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=414983>>.

'UK Polling Report'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/conservative-targets/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/labourtargets/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/lib-dem-targets/>>.

'@UKElections2015 - Twitter Search'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/search?q=%40UKElections2015&src=typd>>.

'@UKGenElection - Twitter Search'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<https://twitter.com/search?q=@UKGenElection>>.

'Understanding the Leave Vote'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://natcen.ac.uk/our-research/research/understanding-the-leave-vote/>>.

Usherwood, Simon. 'The Dilemmas of a Single-issue Party – The UK Independence Party'. *Representation* 44.3 (2008): 255–264. Web.

Webb, P., and S. Childs. 'Wets and Dries Resurgent? Intra-Party Alignments Among Contemporary Conservative Party Members'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.3 (2011): 383–402. Web.

Webb, Paul. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE, 2000. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044>>.

---. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE, 2000. Print.

Webb, Paul and ebrary, Inc. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE, 2000. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044>>.

---. The Modern British Party System. London: SAGE, 2000. Web.  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044>>.

Westlake, Martin, and Ian St. John. Kinnock: The Biography. London: Little, Brown, 2001. Print.

'What Mattered Most to You When Deciding How to Vote in the EU Referendum? By Chris Prosser, Jon Mellon, and Jane Green - The British Election Study'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-findings/what-mattered-most-to-you-when-deciding-how-to-vote-in-the-eu-referendum/#.WZSQZ1WGOUk>>.

'White, Blue-Collar, Grey-Haired Rebels » The Spectator'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.spectator.co.uk/books/9173551/revolt-on-the-right-by-robert-ford-and-matthew-goodwin-review/>>.

'White Face, Blue Collar, Grey Hair: The "left behind" Voters Only Ukip Understands | Matthew Goodwin and Robert Ford | Comment Is Free | The Guardian'. N.p., n.d. Web.  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/mar/05/left-behind-voters-only-ukip-understands>>.

Whiteley, P. 'Thatcherism and the Conservative Party'. Political Studies 42.2 (1994): 185–203. Print.

Whiteley, Paul et al. True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership. Oxford: Clarendon, 1994. Web. <<http://www.myilibrary.com?id=81102>>.

Wickham-Jones, M. 'The Modernising Antecedents and Historical Origins of One-Nation Labour'. The Political Quarterly 84.3 (2013): 321–329. Print.

Wood, S. 'Explaining One Nation Labour'. The Political Quarterly 84.3 (2013): 317–320. Print.

Worcester, Robert M. Explaining Cameron's Coalition: How It Came about : An Analysis of the 2010 British General Election. London: Biteback, 2011. Print.

Worcester, Robert M., Roger Mortimore, and Paul Baines. Explaining Labour's Landslip. London: Politico's Publishing, 2005. Print.

'YouGov | What the World Thinks'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://yougov.co.uk/#/>>.

Young, Hugo. One of Us: A Biography of Margaret Thatcher. London: Pan, 1993. Print.