British Party Politics (POLI2009) (M12031)



[1]

P. Cowley and D. Kavanagh, The British general election of 2015. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4198233

[2]

D. Denver, 'The Results: How Britain Voted', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 5–24, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv024.

[3]

T. Ross, Why the Tories won: the inside story of the 2015 election. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015.

[4]

T. Bale, Five year mission: the Labour Party under Ed Miliband, First Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1969359

[5]

J. Curtice, 'A Return to Normality? How the Electoral System Operated', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 25-40, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv025.

[6]

T. Bale and P. Webb, 'The Conservatives: Their Sweetest Victory?', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 41–53, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv026.

[7]

J. Curtice, 'The Geographical Challenge: How Winning Elections Has Become Much More Difficult for Labour', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 1, pp. 13–19, Jan. 2017, doi: 10.111/1467-923X.12325.

[8]

J. Tonge and A. Geddes, 'Conclusions: Economic Narratives and Party Leaders', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 255–262, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv039.

[9]

S. Fielding, '"Hell, No!" Labour's Campaign: The Correct Diagnosis but the Wrong Doctor?', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 54–69, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv027.

[10]

D. Cutts and A. Russell, 'From Coalition to Catastrophe: The Electoral Meltdown of the Liberal Democrats', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 70–87, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv028.

[11]

'Learning the right lessons from Labour's 2015 defeat | IPPR'. [Online]. Available: https://www.ippr.org/articles/learning-the-right-lessons-from-labours-2015-defeat

[12]

'Pattie, C. and Johnston, R. (2015) Electoral bias in the UK after the 2015 General Election | British Politics and Policy at LSE'. [Online]. Available: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/electoral-bias-in-the-uk-after-the-2015-general-election/

[13]

R. Johnston, 'Unequal and Unequally Distributed Votes: The Source of Electoral Bias at Recent British General Elections', Political Studies, vol. 60, no. 4, pp. 877–898, 2012.

[14]

R. J. Johnston, From votes to seats: the operation of the UK electoral system since 1945. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2001.

[15]

R. Johnston, 'Can the Boundary Commissions Help the Conservative Party? Constituency Size and Electoral Bias in the United Kingdom', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 479–494, 2009.

[16]

C. Rallings, 'Changing the Boundaries, but Keeping the Disproportionality', The Political Quarterly, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 80–90, 2008.

[17]

G. Borisyuk, C. Rallings, M. Thrasher, and R. Johnston, 'Parliamentary Constituency Boundary Reviews and Electoral Bias: How Important Are Variations in Constituency Size?', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 63, no. 1, pp. 4–21, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp016.

[18]

R. Johnston, D. Rossiter, and C. Pattie, 'Disproportionality and Bias in the Results of the 2005 General Election in Great Britain: Evaluating the Electoral System's Impact', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 37–54, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13689880500505157.

[19]

R. Johnston, D. Rossiter, and C. Pattie, 'When Is a Gerrymander Not a Gerrymander: Who Benefits and Who Loses from the Changed Rules for Defining Parliamentary Constituencies?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 2, pp. 211–220, Apr. 2017, doi: 10.111/1467-923X.12339.

[20]

'New Labour's Landslide and Electoral Bias', British Elections and Parties Review, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 20–45, 1999 [Online]. Available: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689889908413019

[21]

G. Barwell, How to win a marginal seat: my year fighting for my political life. London: Biteback Publishing, 2016 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4777998

[22]

J. Pike, Project Fear: how an unlikely alliance left a kingdom united but a country divided. London: Biteback Publishing Ltd, 2015.

[23]

J. Mitchell, 'Sea Change in Scotland', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 88–100, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv029.

[24]

D. Kavanagh and P. Cowley, The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[25]

D. T. Denver, C. Carman, and R. Johns, Elections and voters in Britain, 3rd ed., vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

[26]

C. van der Eijk and M. N. Franklin, Elections and voters, vol. Political analysis. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[27]

'UK Polling Report'. [Online]. Available: http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/

[28]

'Ipsos MORI | A leading market research company in the UK and Ireland'. [Online]. Available: https://www.ipsos-mori.com/

[29]

'ICM Unlimited | Full service market research agency, delivering brand insight | ICM'. [Online]. Available: http://www.icmunlimited.com/

[30]

'YouGov | What the world thinks'. [Online]. Available: https://yougov.co.uk/#/

[31]

'UK Polling Report'. [Online]. Available: http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/conservative-targets/

[32]

'UK Polling Report'. [Online]. Available: http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/labourtargets/

[33]

'UK Polling Report'. [Online]. Available: http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/2015guide/lib-dem-targets/

[34]

'Britain Elects (@britainelects) on Twitter'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/britainelects

[35]

'Election 2015 (@2015genelection) on Twitter'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/2015genelection

[36]

'Election Forecasts (@Election4casts) on Twitter'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/election4casts

[37]

'@GeneralElec2015 - Twitter Search'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/search?q=%40GeneralElec2015&src=typd

[38]

'@UKGenElection - Twitter Search'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/search?q=@UKGenElection

[39]

'@UKElections2015 - Twitter Search'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/search?q=%40UKElections2015&src=typd

[40]

'Elections Etc (@ElectionsEtc) on Twitter'. [Online]. Available: https://twitter.com/electionsetc

[41]

S. Driver, Understanding British party politics. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[42]

A. Clark, Political parties in the UK, Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018.

[43]

R. Heffernan, New Labour and Thatcherism: political change in Britain. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736615

[44]

M. Russell, Building new Labour: the politics of party organisation. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736787

[45]

A. F. Heath, R. Jowell, and J. Curtice, The rise of New Labour: party policies and voter choices. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/0199245118.001.0001

[46]

P. Webb, The modern British party system. London: SAGE, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044

[47]

B. Brivati and R. Heffernan, The Labour Party: a centenary history. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=736005

[48]

K. Jefferys, The Labour Party since 1945, vol. British history in perspective. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[49]

K. Jefferys, Leading Labour: from Keir Hardie to Tony Blair. London: I.B. Tauris, 1999.

[50]

S. Fielding, The Labour Party: continuity and change in the making of new labour. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

[51]

E. Shaw, Discipline and discord in the Labour Party: the politics of managerial control in the Labour Party, 1951-87. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988.

[52]

E. Shaw, The Labour Party since 1979: crisis and transformation. London: Routledge, 1994 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=168916

[53]

T. Heppell, Leaders of the Opposition: from Winston Churchill to David Cameron. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[54]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain votes 2010, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010.

[55]

A. S. King, New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers, 1998.

[56]

J. Bara, 'Party Policy and Ideology: Still New Labour?', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 54, no. 4,

pp. 590-606, Oct. 2001, doi: 10.1093/parlij/54.4.590.

[57]

S. Meredith, 'New Labour: 'The Road Less Travelled?', Politics, philosophy & economics, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 163–171, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00193/epdf

[58]

D. Rubenstein, 'How New is New Labour?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 68, no. 4, pp. 339–343, 1997.

[59]

D. Rubenstein, 'A New Look at New Labour', Politics, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 167–167, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00126/epdf

[60]

E. Shaw, 'Britain: Left Abandoned? New Labour in Power', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 6–23, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsg002.

[61]

A. Gamble, 'Inside New Labour', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 492–502, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00483.x/epdf

[62]

J. Buller and T. S. James, 'tatecraft and the Assessment of National Political Leaders: The Case of New Labour and Tony Blair', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 534–535, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00471.x/epdf

[63]

Y.-K. Heng, 'What Did New Labour Ever Do for Us? Evaluating Tony Blair's Imprint on British Strategic Culture', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 556–575, 2012 [Online]. Available:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00473.x/epdf

[64]

B. Brivati and T. Bale, New labour in power: precedents and prospects. London: Routledge, 1997 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=166098

[65]

S. Ludlam and M. J. Smith, New Labour in government. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2001.

[66]

D. Coates and P. J. Lawler, New labour in power. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.

[67]

P. Allender, 'What's New about 'New Labour?', Politics, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 56-62, 2001.

[68]

O. Daddow, 'New Labour: A Witness History', Contemporary British History, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 106–136, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2014.970532.

[69]

A. Darling, Back from the brink. London: Atlantic, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://Nottingham.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=895539

[70]

J. Straw, Last man standing: memoirs of a political survivor. London: Macmillan, 2012.

[71]

F. Beckett, Clem Attlee. London: Politico's, 2007.

[72]

A. Crosland, The future of socialism. London: Cape, 1956.

[73]

R. Heffernan and M. Marqusee, Defeat from the jaws of victory: inside Kinnock's Labour Party. London: Verso, 1992.

[74]

N. Fletcher, How to be in opposition: life in the political shadows. London: Biteback Pub, 2011.

[75]

K. O. Morgan, Callaghan: a life. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[76]

K. O. Morgan, Michael Foot: a life. London: Harper, 2007.

[77]

M. Stuart, John Smith: a life. London: Politico's, 2005.

[78]

T. Heppell, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[79]

A. Campbell and R. Stott, The Blair years: extracts from the Alastair Campbell diaries. London: Hutchinson, 2007.

[80]

T. Heppell and MyiLibrary, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[81]

M. Westlake and I. St. John, Kinnock: the biography. London: Little, Brown, 2001.

[82]

A. Rawnsley, Servants of the people: the inside story of New Labour, [New ed.]. London: Penguin, 2001.

[83]

S. Richards, Whatever it takes: the real story of Gordon Brown and New Labour. London: Fourth Estate, 2010.

[84]

T. Bower, Gordon Brown Prime Minister, Rev. and Updated ed. London: Harper Perennial, 2007.

[85]

D. Kavanagh and P. Cowley, The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[86]

A. Seldon and G. Lodge, Brown at 10. London: Biteback, 2011.

[87]

N. Allen and J. Bartle, Britain at the polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010.

[88]

Theakston, Kevin, 'Gordon Brown as prime minister: Political skills and leadership style', British Politics, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 78–100, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://search.proquest.com/docview/858096453/fulltextPDF/3680AE297D24915PQ/5?accountid=8018

[89]

T. Bale, Five year mission: the Labour Party under Ed Miliband, First Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1969359

[90]

M. Hasan and J. Macintyre, Ed: the Milibands and the making of a Labour leader. London: Biteback, 2011.

[91]

E. Goes, The Labour Party under Ed Miliband: trying but failing to renew social democracy. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016.

[92]

R. Hattersley and K. Hickson, 'In Praise of Social Democracy', The Political Quarterly, vol. 83, no. 1, pp. 5–12, 2011.

[93]

R. Jobson and M. Wickham-Jones, 'Gripped by the past: Nostalgia and the 2010 Labour party leadership contest', British Politics, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 525–548, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1057/bp.2010.25.

[94]

R. Philpott, The purple book: a progressive future for Labour. London: Biteback, 2011.

[95]

M. Glasman, 'The Labour tradition and the politics of paradox', 2011. [Online]. Available: http://www.lwbooks.co.uk/book/labour-tradition-and-politics-paradox

[96]

M. Glasman, 'My Blue Labour vision can defeat the coalition', 2011. [Online]. Available: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2011/apr/24/blue-labour-maurice-glasman

[97]

'Analysis, Blue Labour'. [Online]. Available: http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00zlgdl

[98]

D. Hodges, 'Exclusive: the end of Blue Labour', 2011. [Online]. Available: http://www.newstatesman.com/blogs/dan-hodges/2011/07/blue-labour-maurice-glasman

[99]

D. Coates, 'Labour after New Labour: Escaping the Debt', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 38–52, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00514.x/epdf

[100]

S. Wood, 'Explaining One Nation Labour', The Political Quarterly, vol. 84, no. 3, pp. 317–320, 2013.

[101]

M. Wickham-Jones, 'The Modernising Antecedents and Historical Origins of One-Nation Labour', The Political Quarterly, vol. 84, no. 3, pp. 321–329, 2013.

[102]

T. Bale, The Conservative Party: from Thatcher to Cameron, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2016 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4790212

[103]

S. Driver, Understanding British party politics. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[104]

A. Clark, Political parties in the UK, Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018.

[105]

T. Bale, The Conservatives since 1945: the drivers of party change, 1st ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199234370.001.0001

[106]

P. Webb and ebrary, Inc, The modern British party system. London: SAGE, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044

[107]

G. Peele and J. G. Francis, David Cameron and Conservative renewal: the limits of modernisation? Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4786653

[108]

M. Garnett and P. Lynch, The Conservatives in crisis: the Tories after 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=589306

[109]

P. Snowdon, Back from the brink: the inside story of the Tory resurrection. London: HarperPress, 2010.

[110]

P. Dorey, M. Garnett, and A. Denham, From crisis to coalition: the Conservative Party, 1997-2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=729824

[111]

J. Charmley and J. Charmley, A history of Conservative politics since 1830, 2nd ed., vol. British studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.

[112]

P. Norton, The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1996.

[113]

P. Norton, 'The Future of Conservatism', The Political Quarterly, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 324–332, 2008.

[114]

S. Ludlam and M. J. Smith, Contemporary British Conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996.

[115]

A. Seldon and S. Ball, Conservative century: the Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.

[116]

E. H. H. Green, Ideologies of conservatism: conservative political ideas in the twentieth century. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[117]

R. Blake, The Conservative Party from Peel to Major, Rev. ed. London: Arrow, 1997.

[118]

J. Ramsden, An appetite for power: a history of the Conservative Party since 1830. London: HarperCollins, 1998.

[119]

S. Ball and A. Seldon, Recovering power: the Conservatives in opposition since 1867. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[120]

T. Heppell and MyiLibrary, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[121]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain votes 2010, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010.

[122]

D. Kavanagh and P. Cowley, The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[123]

N. Allen and J. Bartle, Britain at the polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512

[124]

S. Lee and M. Beech, The Conservatives under David Cameron: built to last? Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009 [Online]. Available: https://link.springer.com/book/10.1057%2F9780230237025

[125]

M. A. Ashcroft and I. Oakeshott, Call me Dave: the unauthorised biography of David Cameron. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015.

[126]

A. I. Langer, The personalisation of politics in the UK: mediated leadership from Attlee to Cameron. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012.

[127]

Dorey, Peter, 'Faltering before the finishing line: The Conservative Party's performance in the 2010 general election', British Politics, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 402–435, 2010 [Online]. Available:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/816513460/fulltextPDF/FAB2B0757B334826PQ/3?accountid=8018

[128]

R. Shorthouse and G. Stagg, 'Tory Modernisation 2:0 – The Future of the Conservative Party', 2010. [Online]. Available: http://brightblue.org.uk/bbtory20.pdf

[129]

steve Corbett and A. Walker, 'The Big Society: Back to the Future', The political quarterly, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 487–493, 2012.

[130]

S. Buckler and D. Dolowitz, 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 576–594, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x/epdf

[131]

S. Evans, 'Mother's Boy: David Cameron and Margaret Thatcher', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 325–343, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00417.x/epdf

[132]

T. Heppell, 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 340–361, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x/epdf

[133]

Mcanulla, Stuart, 'Heirs to Blair's third way? David Cameron's triangulating conservatism', British Politics, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 286–314, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://search.proquest.com/docview/748843153/fulltextPDF/91C443100AE44C0CPQ/4?accountid=8018

[134]

T. Quinn, 'The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 179–199, May 2008, doi: 10.1080/17457280801987892.

[135]

S. Fielding, 'Cameron's Conservatives', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 2, pp. 168–171, 2009.

[136]

J. Curtice, 'Back in Contention? The Conservatives' Electoral Prospects', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 2, pp. 172–183, 2009.

[137]

T. Bale, 'Cometh the Hour, Cometh the Dave: How Far is the Conservative Party's Revival All Down to David Cameron?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 2, pp. 222–232, 2009.

[138]

S. Evans, 'Consigning its Past to History? David Cameron and the Conservative Party', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 61, no. 2, pp. 291–314, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn008.

[139]

N. Carter, 'Vote Blue, Go Green? Cameron's Conservatives and the Environment', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 2, pp. 233–242, 2009.

[140]

J. Kirkby, 'From Broken Families to Broken Society', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 2, pp. 243–247, 2009.

[141]

T. Bale, 'PR man? Cameron's Conservatives and the Symbolic Politics of Electoral Reform', The Political Quarterly, vol. 77, no. 1, pp. 28–34, 2006.

[142]

A. Denham and P. Dorey, 'A Tale of Two Speeches? The Conservative Leadership Election of 2005', The Political Quarterly, vol. 77, no. 1, pp. 35–42, 2006.

[143]

P. Kerr, 'Cameron Chameleon and the Current State of Britain's "Consensus", Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 46–65, Nov. 2006, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl049.

[144]

A. Denham and K. O'Hara, 'Cameron's "Mandate": Democracy, Legitimacy and Conservative Leadership', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 60, no. 3, pp. 409–423, May 2007, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm027.

[145]

F. Elliott and J. Hanning, Cameron: the rise of the new Conservative. London: Fourth Estate, 2007.

[146]

T. Heppell and MyiLibrary, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[147]

T. Heppell and MyiLibrary, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[148]

R. Hayton and T. Heppell, 'The Quiet Man of British Politics: the Rise, Fall and Significance of Iain Duncan Smith', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 63, no. 3, pp. 425–445, Jul. 2010, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp057.

[149]

M. A. Ashcroft, Smell the coffee: a wake-up call for the Conservative Party; a study of public opinion and the Conservative Party's campaign for the 2005 general election. [S.I.]: Michael A. Ashcroft, 2005.

[150]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain decides: the UK general election 2005, vol. British general

election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[151]

J. Bartle and A. S. King, Britain at the polls 2005. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2006.

[152]

D. Kavanagh and D. Butler, The British general election of 2005. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[153]

P. Norris, C. Wlezien, and Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government, Britain votes 2005, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and Government, 2005.

[154]

R. M. Worcester, R. Mortimore, and P. Baines, Explaining Labour's landslip. London: Politico's Publishing, 2005.

[155]

A. Roth, 'Michael Howard. The First Jewish Prime Minister?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 75, no. 4, pp. 362–366, 2004.

[156]

M. Crick, In search of Michael Howard. London: Pocket, 2005.

[157]

T. Heppell and MyiLibrary, Leaders of the opposition: from Churchill to Cameron. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=931700

[158]

R. Kelly, 'Conservatism Under Hague: The Fatal Dilemma', The Political Quarterly, vol. 72, no. 2, pp. 197–203, 2001.

[159]

K. Alderman, 'The Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 55, no. 3, pp. 569–585, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1093/parlij/55.3.569.

[160]

R. Kelly, 'The Party Didn't Work: Conservative Reorganisation and Electoral Failure', The Political Quarterly, vol. 73, no. 1, pp. 38–43, 2002.

[161]

M. Garnett and P. Lynch, 'Bandwagon Blues: The Tory Fightback Fails', The Political Quarterly, vol. 73, no. 1, pp. 29–37, 2002.

[162]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002.

[163]

G. Peele, 'Towards 'New Conservatives'?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 69, no. 2, pp. 141–147, 1998.

[164]

J. Lees-Marshment and S. Quayle, 'Empowering the Members or Marketing the Party? The Conservative Reforms of 1998', The Political Quarterly, vol. 72, no. 2, pp. 204–212, 2001.

[165]

M. Holmes, 'The Conservative Party and Europe: From Major to Hague', The Political Quarterly, vol. 69, no. 2, pp. 133–140, 1998.

[166]

C. Moore, Margaret Thatcher: the authorized biography. Volume one, Not for turning. London: Allen Lane, 2013.

[167]

A. Gamble, The free economy and the strong state: the politics of Thatcherism, 2nd ed., rev.Updated. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994.

[168]

C. Moore, Margaret Thatcher: the authorized biography, Volume two: Everything She Wants. London: Allen Lane, 2015.

[169]

K. Clarke, Kind of blue: a political memoir. London: Macmillan, 2016.

[170]

K. Hickson and B. Williams, An unsuccessful prime minister?: reappraising John Major. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4850853

[171]

P. Dorey, The Major premiership: politics and policies under John Major 1990-97. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999.

[172]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester:

Manchester University Press, 1997.

[173]

J. Campbell, Margaret Thatcher. London: Jonathan Cape, 2000.

[174]

H. Young, One of us: a biography of Margaret Thatcher. London: Pan, 1993.

[175]

S. Jenkins, Accountable to none: the Tory nationalization of Britain. London: Penguin, 1996.

[176]

A. S. King, New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers, 1998.

[177]

C. Rallings, 'The Slow Death of A Governing Party: The Erosion of Conservative Local Electoral Support in England, 1979-97', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 271–298, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00005/epdf

[178]

P. Whiteley, 'Thatcherism and the Conservative Party', Political Studies, vol. 42, no. 2, pp. 185–203, 1994.

[179]

Philip Norton, "THE LADY'S NOT FOR TURNING" BUT WHAT ABOUT THE REST? MARGARET THATCHER AND THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY 1979–89, Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 43, no. 1, pp. 41–58, 1990 [Online]. Available:

http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/43/1/41.full.pdf+html

[180]

I. Gilmour, Dancing with dogma: Britain under Thatcherism. London: Simon & Schuster, 1992.

[181]

I. Gilmour, Inside right: a study of Conservatism. London: Quartet Books, 1978.

[182]

P. Webb and S. Childs, 'Wets and Dries Resurgent? Intra-Party Alignments Among Contemporary Conservative Party Members', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 64, no. 3, pp. 383–402, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsq044.

[183]

P. Whiteley, P. Seyd, J. J. Richardson, and MyiLibrary, True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership. Oxford: Clarendon, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://www.myilibrary.com?id=81102

[184]

S. Ball and I. Holliday, Mass conservatism: the Conservatives and the public since the 1880s, vol. Cass series--British politics and society. London: Frank Cass, 2002.

[185]

J. Barr, The Bow Group: a history. London: Politico's, 2001.

[186]

S. Driver, Understanding British party politics. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[187]

A. Clark, Political parties in the UK, Second edition. London: Palgrave, 2018.

[188]

A. T. Russell and E. Fieldhouse, Neither left nor right?: the Liberal Democrats and the electorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005.

[189]

D. Brack, R. Ingham, and T. Little, British Liberal leaders. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015.

[190]

R. Ingham and D. Brack, Peace, reform and liberation. London: Biteback, 2011.

[191]

P. Webb and ebrary, Inc, The modern British party system. London: SAGE, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1024044

[192]

C. Cook and C. Cook, A short history of the Liberal Party: the road back to power, 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[193]

N. Allen and J. Bartle, Britain at the polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512

[194]

R. Grayson, 'Analysing the Liberal Democrats', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 5–10, 2007.

[195]

E. Randall, 'Yellow versus Orange – Never a Fair Fight: An Assessment of Two Contributions to Liberal Politics Separated by Three-Quarters of a Century', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 40–49, 2007.

[196]

M. Taylor, 'The Birth and Rebirth of the Liberal Democrats', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 21–31, 2007.

[197]

A. Holmes, 'Devolution, Coalitions and the Liberal Democrats: Necessary Evil or Progressive Politics?', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 60, no. 4, pp. 527–547, May 2007, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm013.

[198]

J. Stevenson, Third party politics since 1945, vol. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1993.

[199]

L. J. Robins, H. Blackmore, and R. Pyper, Britain's changing party system. London: Leicester University Press, 1994.

[200]

A. Russell, 'The Anatomy of Liberal Support in Britain, 1974-1997', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 49–74, 2002 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.41070/epdf

[201]

R. Grayson, 'Social Democracy or Social Liberalism? Ideological Sources of Liberal Democrat Policy', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 32–39, 2007.

[202]

P. Cowley and D. Kavanagh, The British general election of 2015. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4198233

[203]

D. Cutts and A. Russell, 'From Coalition to Catastrophe: The Electoral Meltdown of the Liberal Democrats', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 70–87, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv028.

[204]

D. Kavanagh and P. Cowley, The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[205]

D. Cutts, 'Yet Another False Dawn? An Examination of the Liberal Democrats' Performance in the 2010 General Election'', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 96–114, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00468.x/epdf

[206]

D. Cutts, 'Local Elections as a "Stepping Stone": Does Winning Council Seats Boost the Liberal Democrats' Performance in General Elections?', Political Studies, vol. 62, pp. 361–380, 2014.

[207]

K. Parry and K. Richardson, 'Political Imagery in the British General Election of 2010: The Curious Case of Nick Clegg', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 474–489, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00452.x/epdf

[208]

E. Evans and E. Sanderson-Nash, 'From Sandals to Suits: Professionalisation, Coalition and

the Liberal Democrats', British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 13, pp. 459–473, 2011 [Online]. Available:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00455.x/epdf

[209]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain votes 2010, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010.

[210]

E. Carvalho and K. Winters, "I Went with What I Always Do ...": A Qualitative Analysis of "Cleggmania" and Vote Choice in the 2010 British General Election', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 423–446, Apr. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gst050.

[211]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain decides: the UK general election 2005, vol. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[212]

P. Norris, C. Wlezien, and Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government, Britain votes 2005, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and Government, 2005.

[213]

J. Bartle and A. S. King, Britain at the polls 2005. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2006.

[214]

R. Grayson, 'Change and Continuity in the Liberal Democrat General Election Campaign', The Political Quarterly, vol. 76, no. 3, pp. 393–401, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00698.x/epdf

[215]

J. Curtice, 'New Labour, New Protest? How the Liberal Democrats Profited from Blair's Mistakes', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 117–127, 2007.

[216]

P. Dorey and A. Denham, 'Meeting the Challenge? The Liberal Democrats' Policy Review of 2005-2006', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 68-77, 2007.

[217]

D. Cutts, '"Where We Work We Win": A Case Study of Local Liberal Democrat Campaigning', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 221–242, Oct. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13689880600950501.

[218]

E. Fieldhouse, D. Cutts, and A. Russell, 'Neither North nor South: The Liberal Democrat Performance in the 2005 General Election', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 77–92, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13689880500505306.

[219]

C. Bowers, Nick Clegg: the biography. London: Biteback, 2011.

[220]

N. Clegg, Politics: between the extremes. London: Vintage, 2017.

[221]

M. Campbell, Menzies Campbell: my autobiography. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 2008.

[222]

A. Denham and P. Dorey, 'The "Caretaker" Cleans Up: The Liberal Democrat Leadership

Election of 2006', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 26–45, Nov. 2006, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl045.

[223]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002.

[224]

D. Denver, 'The Liberal Democrat Campaign', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 638–649, Oct. 2001, doi: 10.1093/parlij/54.4.638.

[225]

J. Meadowcroft, 'Is There A Liberal Alternative? Charles Kennedy and the Liberal Democrats' Strategy', The Political Quarterly, vol. 71, no. 4, pp. 436–442, 2000.

[226]

K. Alderman, 'The Liberal democrat leadership election of 1999', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 311–327, Apr. 2000, doi: 10.1093/pa/53.2.311.

[227]

P. Cowley, Revolts and rebellions: parliamentary voting under Blair. London: Politico's, 2002.

[228]

P. Cowley, 'Mr Blair's Loyal Opposition? The Liberal Democrats in Parliament', British Elections and Parties Review, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 100–116, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689880008413039

[229]

P. Cowley and M. Stuart, 'Labour in Disguise? Liberal Democrat MPs, 1997-2001', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 313-404, 2003.

[230]

A. Russell, 'De Facto Veto? The Parliamentary Liberal Democrats', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 89–98, 2007.

[231]

G. Hurst, Charles Kennedy: a tragic flaw. London: Politico's, 2006.

[232]

D. Brack, 'Liberal Democrat Leadership: The Cases of Ashdown and Kennedy', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 78–88, 2007.

[233]

A. Russell and E. Fieldhouse, 'Identifying an Attitudinal Heartland of Liberal Democrat Support in the 1997 General Election', British Elections and Parties Review, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 85–99, 2000 [Online]. Available:

http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/13689880008413038

[234]

A. Leanman, 'Ending Equidistance', The Political Quarterly, vol. 69, no. 2, pp. 160–169, 1998.

[235]

HUGH BERRINGTON, 'The Liberal Democrat Campaign 1997', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 50, no. 4, pp. 555–568, 1997 [Online]. Available: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/4/555.full.pdf+html

[236]

Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties in Britain (Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom), British elections and parties yearbook. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.

[237]

E. Fieldhouse and A. Russell, 'Latent Liberalism?: Sympathy and Support for the Liberal Democrats at the 1997 British General Election', Party Politics, vol. 7, no. 6, pp. 711–738, Nov. 2001, doi: 10.1177/1354068801007006003.

[238]

P. Ashdown, The Ashdown diaries. London: Penguin, 2001.

[239]

I. Crewe and A. S. King, SDP: the birth, life and death of the Social Democratic Party. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.

[240]

I. C. Bradley, Breaking the mould?: the birth and prospects of the Social Democratic Party. Oxford: Martin Robertson, 1981.

[241]

C. Cook and C. Cook, A short history of the Liberal Party: the road back to power, 7th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[242]

V. Bogdanor and Social Science Research Council (Great Britain), Liberal Party politics. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1983.

[243]

V. Bogdanor, 'The Liberal Democrats in Historical Perspective', The Political Quarterly, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 11–20, 2007.

[244]

A. I. Cyr, Liberal Party politics in Britain, vol. Platform book. London: J. Calder, 1977.

[245]

M. Bentley, The climax of liberal politics: British liberalism in theory and practice 1868-1918. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.

[246]

D. Kavanagh and P. Cowley, The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[247]

A. Geddes and J. Tonge, Britain votes 2010, vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, in association with Hansard Society series in politics and government, 2010.

[248]

P. Mandelson, The third man: life at the heart of New Labour. London: HarperPress, 2010.

[249]

N. Allen and J. Bartle, Britain at the polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512

[250]

R. M. Worcester, Explaining Cameron's coalition: how it came about: an analysis of the 2010 British General Election. London: Biteback, 2011.

[251]

N. Allen and J. Bartle, Britain at the polls 2010. London: SAGE, 2010 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=689512

[252]

S. Lee and M. Beech, The Cameron-Clegg government: coalition politics in an age of austerity. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=713266

[253]

R. Heffernan, P. Cowley, and C. Hay, Developments in British politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[254]

C. Bowers, Nick Clegg: the biography. London: Biteback, 2011.

[255]

'Coalition: Soon people will be asking 'who the hell is running this country? | Daily Mail Online'. [Online]. Available: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1329221/Coalition-Soon-people-asking-hell-runnin q-country.html

[256]

'David Laws' Coalition diaries: Who wants to be George Osborne's axeman? I DO! | Daily Mail Online'. [Online]. Available:

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1331364/David-Laws-Coalition-diaries-Who-wants-George-Osbornes-axeman-I-DO.html

[257]

B. Jones, 'The Road Not yet Taken and the "Bad Faith" Thesis: Why a Liberal Democrat-Labour Coalition Never Happened in May 2010', The Political Quarterly, vol. 84, no. 4, pp. 460–469, 2013.

[258]

A. Adonis, 5 days in May: the coalition and beyond. London: Biteback Publishing, 2013.

[259]

D. Hough, 'Breaking the Mould: Forming and Maintaining the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition', The Political Quartely, vol. 82, no. 2, pp. 240–243, 2011.

[260]

T. Bale, 'I don't agree with Nick: Retrodicting the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition', The Political Quarterly, vol. 82, no. 2, pp. 244–250, 2011.

[261]

S. Evans, 'Reluctant Coalitionists: The Conservative Party and the Establishment of the Coalition Government in May 2010', The Political Quarterly, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 478–486, 2012.

[262]

K. Donnett, 'A Miserable Little Compromise? Exploring Liberal Democrat Fortunes in the UK Coalition', The Political Quarterly, vol. 84, no. 2, pp. 218–227, 2013.

[263]

M. Debus, 'Portfolio Allocation and Policy Compromises: how and why the Conservatives and the Liberal Democrats formed a coalition government', The Political Quarterly, vol. 82, no. 2, pp. 295–304, 2011.

[264]

T. Bale, 'The Black Widow Effect: Why Britain's Conservative-Liberal Democrat Coalition Might Have an Unhappy Ending', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 65, no. 2, pp. 323–337, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr033.

[265]

A. Seldon, M. Finn, and I. Thoms, The Coalition effect, 2010-2015. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=2001208

[266]

C. Byrne, N. Randall, and K. Theakston, 'Evaluating British prime ministerial performance: David Cameron's premiership in political time', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 202–220, Feb. 2017, doi: 10.1177/1369148116685260.

[267]

R. Hazell and B. Yong, The politics of coalition: how the Conservative-Liberal Democrat government works. Oxford: Hart, 2012 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=6463840

[268]

M. D'Ancona, In it together: the inside story of the coalition government. London: Viking, 2013.

[269]

R. Hayton, 'Conservative Party Statecraft and the Politics of Coalition', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 67, no. 1, pp. 6–24, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1093/pa/gst019.

[270]

T. Heppell, 'Ministerial Selection and Portfolio Allocation in the Cameron Government', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 67, no. 1, pp. 64–79, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1093/pa/gst022.

[271]

M. Bennister and R. Heffernan, 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 778–801, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr061.

[272]

'The Lib Dems are in a stronger position than the Tories – but hide it well | John Kampfner | Comment is free | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available:

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/aug/09/libe-dems-stronger-cameron-nee ds-clegg

[273]

T. Shipman, All out war: the full story of Brexit, Revised and Updated paperback ed. London: William Collins, 2017.

[274]

H. D. Clarke, M. J. Goodwin, and P. Whiteley, Brexit: why Britain voted to leave the European Union. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017 [Online]. Available:

https://www-cambridge-org.nottingham.idm.oclc.org/core/books/brexit/886A6967560FE7FD7CDB16F66B81C682

[275]

O. Bennett, The Brexit club: the inside story of the leave campaign's shock victory. London: Biteback Publishing, 2016.

[276]

J. Farrell and P. Goldsmith, How to lose a referendum: the definitive story of why the UK voted for Brexit. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017.

[277]

J. Farrell and P. Goldsmith, How to lose a referendum: the definitive story of why the UK voted for Brexit. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017.

[278]

A. Glencross, Why the UK voted for Brexit: David Cameron's great miscalculation. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4729537

[279]

A. Glencross, Why the UK voted for Brexit: David Cameron's great miscalculation. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016 [Online]. Available:

https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=4729537

[280]

M. J. Goodwin and O. Heath, 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-level Analysis of the Result', The Political Quarterly, vol. 87, no. 3, pp. 323–332, Jul. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12285.

[281]

M. Goodwin and C. Milazzo, 'Taking back control? Investigating the role of immigration in the 2016 vote for Brexit', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 450–464, Aug. 2017, doi: 10.1177/1369148117710799.

[282]

Chris Lawton, 'Hard Evidence: how areas with low immigration voted mainly for Brexit', The Conversation [Online]. Available:

https://theconversation.com/hard-evidence-how-areas-with-low-immigration-voted-mainly-for-brexit-62138

[283]

'How the United Kingdom voted on Thursday... and why - Lord Ashcroft Polls'. [Online]. Available: http://lordashcroftpolls.com/2016/06/how-the-united-kingdom-voted-and-why/

[284]

'Understanding the Leave Vote'. [Online]. Available: http://natcen.ac.uk/our-research/research/understanding-the-leave-vote/

[285]

'What mattered most to you when deciding how to vote in the EU referendum? By Chris Prosser, Jon Mellon, and Jane Green - The British Election Study'. [Online]. Available: http://www.britishelectionstudy.com/bes-findings/what-mattered-most-to-you-when-decidin q-how-to-vote-in-the-eu-referendum/#.WZSQZ1WGOUk

[286]

D. Goodhart, The road to somewhere: the populist revolt and the future of politics. London: C. Hurst & Co. 2017.

[287]

'The Road to Somewhere by David Goodhart – a liberal's rightwing turn on immigration | Books | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available:

https://www.theguardian.com/books/2017/mar/22/the-road-to-somewhere-david-goodhart-populist-revolt-future-politics

[288]

'A second Brexit referendum? It's looking more likely by the day | Vernon Bogdanor | Opinion | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2017/aug/03/second-brexit-referendum-case-getting-stronger-political-deadlock-life-raft

[289]

M. Goodwin and C. Milazzo, UKIP: inside the campaign to redraw the map of British politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[290]

R. A. Ford, M. J. Goodwin, and MyiLibrary, Revolt on the right: explaining support for the radical right in Britain, vol. Routledge studies in extremism and democracy. Abingdon: Routledge, 2014 [Online]. Available: http://www.myilibrary.com?id=582303

[291]

J. Dennison and M. Goodwin, 'Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 68, no. suppl 1, pp. 168–187, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv034.

[292]

D. Cutts, M. Goodwin, and C. Milazzo, 'Defeat of the People's Army? The 2015 British general election and the UK Independence Party (UKIP)', Electoral Studies, vol. 48, pp. 70–83, Aug. 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.electstud.2017.03.002.

[293]

'Reworking the Eurosceptic and Conservative Traditions into a Populist Narra...', Journal of Common Market Studies, 2015 [Online]. Available: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bah&AN=100011518&site=ehost-live

[294]

G. Evans and J. Mellon, 'Working Class Votes and Conservative Losses: Solving the UKIP Puzzle', Parliamentary Affairs, Apr. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv005.

[295]

R. Ford and M. J. Goodwin, 'Different Class? UKIP's Social Base and Political Impact: A Reply to Evans and Mellon', Parliamentary Affairs, Apr. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv012.

[296]

J. Mellon and G. Evans, 'Class, Electoral Geography and the Future of UKIP: Labour's Secret Weapon?', Parliamentary Affairs, Apr. 2015, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv013.

[297]

'Notts Politics Blog post on UKIP'. [Online]. Available: http://nottspolitics.org/2014/12/10/ukip-a-flash-in-the-pan-or-a-long-term-insurgent/

[298]

'White face, blue collar, grey hair: the "left behind" voters only Ukip understands | Matthew Goodwin and Robert Ford | Comment is free | The Guardian'. [Online]. Available: http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/mar/05/left-behind-voters-only-ukip-und erstands

[299]

'White, blue-collar, grey-haired rebels » The Spectator'. [Online]. Available: http://www.spectator.co.uk/books/9173551/revolt-on-the-right-by-robert-ford-and-matthew-goodwin-review/

[300]

'The pinstriped proletarian | The Economist'. [Online]. Available: http://www.economist.com/news/britain/21600110-what-other-politicians-should-and-should-not-learn-nigel-farage-pinstriped-proletarian

[301]

'Farage has made Ukip, not Labour, Britain's most working-class party - Comment - Voices - The Independent'. [Online]. Available: http://www.independent.co.uk/voices/comment/ukip-not-labour-is-now-britains-most-workingclass-party-9236118.html

[302]

P. Lynch, R. Whitaker, and G. Loomes, 'The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 733–757, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr042.

[303]

R. FORD, M. J. GOODWIN, and D. CUTTS, 'Strategic Eurosceptics and polite xenophobes: Support for the United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) in the 2009 European Parliament elections', European Journal of Political Research, vol. 51, no. 2, pp. 204–234, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2011.01994.x.

[304]

S. Usherwood, 'The dilemmas of a single-issue party – The UK Independence Party', Representation, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 255–264, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1080/00344890802237023.

[305]

R. Hayton, 'Towards the Mainstream? UKIP and the 2009 Elections to the European Parliament', Politics, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 26–35, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01365.x.

[306]

S. Driver, Understanding British party politics. Cambridge: Polity, 2011.

[307]

A. Clark, Political parties in the UK, vol. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

[308]

P. Webb, The modern British party system. London: SAGE, 2000.

[309]

H. D. Clarke, Political choice in Britain. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

[310]

H. D. Clarke and Oxford University Press, Political choice in Britain. Oxford University Press, 2004 [Online]. Available:

http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/oso/public/content/politicalscience/019924488X/toc.htm

[311]

M. N. Franklin, The decline of class voting in Britain: changes in the basis of electoral choice, 1964-1983. New York: Clarendon Press, 1985.

[312]

J. Mitchell, Devolution in the UK. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009.

[313]

V. Bogdanor, Devolution in the United Kingdom, Updated and Reissued. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[314]

J. Pike, Project Fear: how an unlikely alliance left a kingdom united but a country divided. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015.

[315]

J. Mitchell, L. G. Bennie, R. Johns, and Oxford University Press, The Scottish National Party: transition to power. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199580002.001.0001/acprof-9780199580002

[316]

G. Hassan and ebrary, Inc, The modern SNP: from protest to power. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10391743

[317]

L. G. Bennie, J. Brand, and J. Mitchell, How Scotland votes: Scottish parties and elections, vol. Political analyses. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1997.

[318]

J. Mitchell, Strategies for self-government: the campaigns for a Scottish Parliament. Edinburgh: Polygon, 1996.

[319]

G. Hassan, E. Shaw, and MyiLibrary, The strange death of Labour Scotland. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://www.myilibrary.com?id=379553

[320]

D. Torrance and MyiLibrary, Whatever happened to Tory Scotland? Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: http://www.myilibrary.com?id=414983

[321]

D. T. Denver, Scotland decides: the devolution issue and the 1997 referendum. London: Frank Cass, 2000.

[322]

A. Brown, The Scottish electorate: the 1997 general election and beyond. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1999.

[323]

D. McCrone, Understanding Scotland: the sociology of a stateless nation, vol. International library of sociology. London: Routledge, 1992.

[324]

Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties in Britain (Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom), 'British elections and parties yearbook', 1992.

[325]

D. Denver, '"Valence Politics": How Britain Votes Now', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 292–299, May 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00171.x.

[326]

D. Torrance, 'Scotland's Progressive Dilemma', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 1, pp. 52–59, Jan. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12319.

[327]

C. McAngus, 'Party elites and the search for credibility: Plaid Cymru and the SNP as new parties of government', The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 634–649, Aug. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.12070.

[328]

D. McCRONE, 'Scotland Out the Union? The Rise and Rise of the Nationalist Agenda', The Political Quarterly, vol. 83, no. 1, pp. 69–76, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02262.x.

[329]

R. Johns, J. Mitchell, and C. J. Carman, 'Constitution or Competence? the SNP's Re-Election in 2011', Political Studies, vol. 61, no. 1_suppl, pp. 158–178, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12016.

[330]

M. S. LEITH and M. STEVEN, 'Party over Policy? Scottish Nationalism and the Politics of Independence', Political Quarterly, vol. 81, no. 2, pp. 263–269, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02086.x.

[331]

T. GALLAGHER, 'Labour and the Scottish National Party: the Triumph of Continuity in a Changing Scotland', Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 533–544, Dec. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02051.x.

[332]

A. Convery, 'The 2011 Scottish Conservative Party Leadership Election: Dilemmas for Statewide Parties in Regional Contexts', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 67, no. 2, pp. 306–327, Apr. 2014, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss035.

[333]

R. Johns, J. Mitchell, D. Denver, and C. Pattie, 'Valence Politics in Scotland: Towards an Explanation of the 2007 Election', Political Studies, vol. 57, no. 1, pp. 207–233, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00762.x.

[334]

J. Brand, J. Mitchell, and P. Surridge, 'Social Constituency and Ideological Profile: Scottish Nationalism in the 1990s', Political Studies, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 616–629, Dec. 1994, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.1994.tb00301.x.

[335]

R. McKenzie, British political parties: the distribution of power within the Conservative and Labour Parties, 2nd ed. London: Heinemann, 1963.

[336]

T. Quinn, Electing and ejecting party leaders in Britain. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

[337]

'Tim Farron wins Liberal Democrat leadership contest'. [Online]. Available: http://nottspolitics.org/2015/07/17/tim-farron-wins-liberal-democrat-leadership-contest/

[338]

S. Richards, 'Leadership, Loyalty and the Rise of Jeremy Corbyn', The Political Quarterly, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 12–17, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12221.

[339]

T. Bale, 'The Loser Takes It All. Labour and Jeremy Corbyn: A Response to Steve Richards', The Political Quarterly, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 18–19, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12219.

[340]

M. Russell, 'Corbyn as an Organisational Phenomenon: A Response to Steve Richards', The Political Quarterly, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 20–22, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12220.

[341]

J. Garland, 'A Wider Range of Friends: Multi-speed Organising during the 2015 Labour Leadership Contest', The Political Quarterly, p. n/a-n/a, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12217.

[342]

S. E. Scarrow, Beyond party members: changing approaches to partisan mobilization. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015 [Online]. Available: https://academic.oup.com/book/doi/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199661862.001.0001

[343]

T. Heppell, 'Electing and Ejecting Party Leaders in Britain * Prime Ministers in Power: Political Leadership in Britain and Australia', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 67, no. 2, pp. 506–512, Apr. 2014, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss061.

[344]

A. Denham, 'From Ted to Ed: Electing British Party Leaders', The Political Quarterly, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 576–584, 2012.

[345]

H. Pemberton and M. Wickham-Jones, 'Brothers all? The Operation of the Electoral College in the 2010 Labour Leadership Contest', Parliamentary Affairs, vol. 66, no. 4, pp. 708–731, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss012.

[346]

Denham, Andrew, 'From coronations to close encounters: Party leadership selection in British politics', British Politics, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 164–180, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1351524351/fulltextPDF/6EC2C8A72866401EPQ/4?accountid=8018

[347]

A. Denham and K. O'Hara, Democratising Conservative leadership selection: from grey suits to grass roots. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2008.

[348]

A. Denham, 'Far From Home: Conservative Leadership Selection from Heath to Cameron', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 3, pp. 380–387, 2009.

[349]

T. Heppell and ebrary, Inc, Choosing the Tory leader: Conservative Party leadership elections from Heath to Cameron, vol. International library of political studies. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://site.ebrary.com/lib/uon/Doc?id=10254922

[350]

T. Heppell, Choosing the Labour leader: Labour Party leadership elections from Wilson to Brown, vol. 48. London: Tauris Academic Studies, 2010.

[351]

T. Heppell and M. Hill, 'Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron', The Political Quarterly, vol. 80, no. 3, pp. 388–399, 2009 [Online]. Available:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02004.x/epdf

[352]

L. P. Stark, Choosing a leader: party leadership contests in Britain from Macmillan to Blair. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=1040374

[353]

T. Quinn, 'Leasehold or Freehold? Leader-Eviction Rules in the British Conservative and Labour Parties', Political Studies, vol. 53, no. 4, pp. 793–815, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00557.x.

[354]

L. LeDuc, 'Democratizing Party Leadership Selection', Party Politics, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 323–341, May 2001, doi: 10.1177/1354068801007003004.

[355]

T. Ross and T. McTague, Betting the house: the inside story of the 2017 election. London: Biteback Publishing, 2017 [Online]. Available: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/nottingham/detail.action?docID=5049322

[356]

B. Jackson, 'The Politics of the Labour Manifesto', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 343–344, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12402.

[357]

O. Heath and M. Goodwin, 'The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 345–358, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12405.

[358]

W. Jennings and G. Stoker, 'Tilting Towards the Cosmopolitan Axis? Political Change in England and the 2017 General Election', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 359–369, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12403.

[359]

V. Bogdanor, '2017: The Election of the Trojan Horses', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 370–374, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12410.

[360]

G. Hassan, 'After the Landslide: Scotland still Marches to a Different Politics, only Slightly Less so', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 375–381, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.111/1467-923X.12407.

[361]

R. Mckibbin, 'In the Shadow of the Referendums', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 382–385, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12398.

[362]

H. Margetts, 'Why Social Media May Have Won the 2017 General Election', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 386–390, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12408.

[363]

H. Thompson, 'It's Still the 2008 Crash', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 391–394, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12400.

[364]

A. Harrop, 'Where Next for Labour?', The Political Quarterly, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 395–399, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12406.